



Introduction to Tidyverse

Athanasia Monika Mowinckel

Sept. 15th 2020

LCBC

LIFESPAN CHANGES
in brain and cognition

Timeline

- **Introduction to tidyverse concepts** (15 minutes)
- **Tidy data wrangling** - with translations to base-R (~ 2 hours)
 - plotting data with `ggplot2` (~25 min)
 - sub-setting data with `dplyr` (~25 min)
 - chaining commands with the pipe `%>%` (~10 min)
 - adding and altering variables with `dplyr` (~25 min)
- **Lunch break** (30 min)
- **Tidy data reshaping & summaries** - avoiding loops (~ 1.5 hours)
 - pivoting data with `tidyr` (~25 min)
 - grouped summaries with `dplyr` (~25 min)
 - working with nested data using `purrr` (~25 min)

All parts (except first intro) come with small exercises and breaks between.

What is the Tidyverse?



R packages for data science

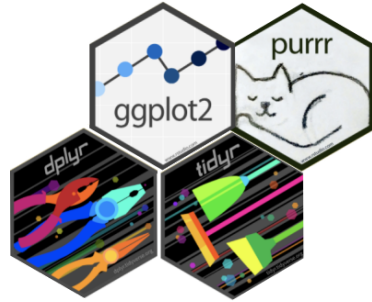
The tidyverse is an opinionated **collection of R packages** designed for data science. All packages share an underlying design philosophy, grammar, and data structures.

Install the complete tidyverse with:

```
install.packages("tidyverse")
```

The packages

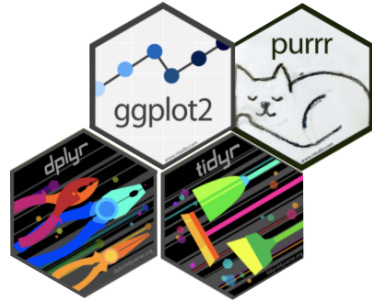
Covered here



Package	Functions
dplyr	data manipulation - altering and adding variables in a dataset
tidyr	data tidying - changing data shape and structure
ggplot2	data visualisation
purrr	Enhancements on functional programming

The packages

Covered here



Package	Functions
dplyr	data manipulation - altering and adding variables in a dataset
tidyr	data tidying - changing data shape and structure
ggplot2	data visualisation
purrr	Enhancements on functional programming

Not covered



Package	Functions
readr	easy and fast importing of data
tibble	variations on the R data.frame
forcats	working with factors/categorical data
stringr	working with strings/characters

What's so special about them?

- **made to work with data sets (tibbles / data.frames)**
 - geared towards data-scientists and folks working with rectangular data
- **made to work together**
 - naming and argument conventions
- **use function names similar to spoken language**
 - verbs and adverb function names
- **arguments can be chained (piped) together**
 - avoids saving intermediary objects
 - input always as first argument
- **packages are actively developed and maintained by RStudio**
 - functions will not abruptly or without warning and careful thought change behaviour