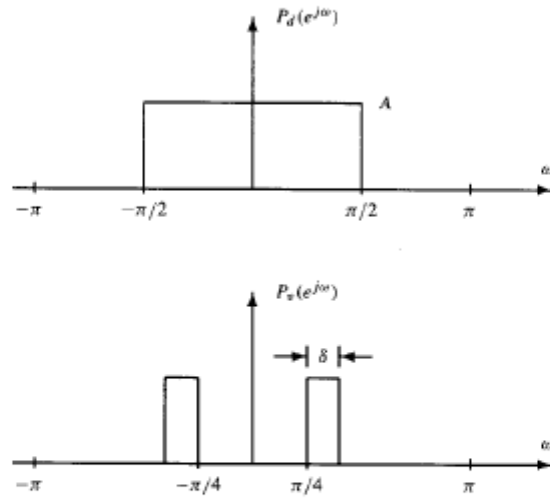


7.8. Suppose that we would like to estimate a process $d(n)$ from the noisy observations

$$x(n) = d(n) + v(n)$$

where the noise, $v(n)$, is uncorrelated with $d(n)$. The power spectral densities of $d(n)$ and $v(n)$ are shown in the following figure.



- (a) Design a *noncausal* Wiener smoothing filter for estimating $d(n)$ from $x(n)$,

$$\hat{d}(n) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h(k)x(n-k)$$

- (b) Compute the mean-square error $E\{|d(n) - \hat{d}(n)|^2\}$ and compare it to the mean-square error that results when $h(n) = \delta(n)$, i.e., with no filtering of $x(n)$.
 (c) Design a second-order FIR Wiener filter

$$W(z) = w(0) + w(1)z^{-1} + w(2)z^{-2}$$

for estimating $d(n)$ from $x(n)$, and compare the mean-square error in your estimate to that found in parts (a) and (b).