Brazil, located in South America, has its capital in Brasília. It is the largest country on the continent, spanning 8,515,767 square kilometers, and contains a significant portion of the Amazon rainforest. With a population of approximately 215 million in 2025, Brazil is the most populous nation in South America, known for its vibrant culture and diverse ecosystems.

China, situated in Asia, has Beijing as its capital. It covers a vast area of 9,596,961 square kilometers, making it the largest country in East Asia by land area. As the most populous country in the world, China's population is estimated at 1.41 billion in 2025, reflecting its significant global influence and economic power.

Canada, found in North America, has Ottawa as its capital. It is the second-largest country globally by land area, covering 9,984,670 square kilometers, though much of its terrain is sparsely populated due to its harsh climate. Canada's population is around 40 million in 2025, known for its multicultural society and vast natural resources.

Nigeria, located in Africa, has its capital in Abuja. Spanning 923,768 square kilometers, it is a significant West African nation with diverse landscapes. Nigeria is the most populous country in Africa, with an estimated population of 225 million in 2025, making it a key economic and cultural hub on the continent.

Australia, the only country that is also a continent in Oceania, has Canberra as its capital. It covers 7,692,024 square kilometers, making it the smallest continent but a vast nation with much of its land being arid outback. Australia's population is approximately 27 million in 2025, largely concentrated along its coastal regions.

Russia, primarily considered part of Europe despite spanning into Asia, has Moscow as its capital. It is the largest country in the world by land area at 17,098,246 square kilometers, with much of its territory in Siberia. Russia's population is around 146 million in 2025, with a significant portion living in its European region.

India, located in Asia, has New Delhi as its capital. It spans 3,287,263 square kilometers, making it the largest country in South Asia by area. With a population of approximately 1.45 billion in 2025, India is the most populous country globally, known for its rich cultural diversity and rapid economic growth.

France, situated in Europe, has Paris as its capital. It covers 551,695 square kilometers, including overseas territories, and is known for its historical and cultural significance. France's population is estimated at 67 million in 2025, with a declining fertility rate but a strong global presence.

Mexico, found in North America, has Mexico City as its capital. It spans 1,964,375 square kilometers, making it the third-largest country in Latin America. Mexico's population is around 132 million in 2025, known for its rich history, including ancient Mayan and Aztec civilizations, and its economic ties with the United States.

South Africa, located in Africa, has Pretoria as its administrative capital, though Cape Town and Bloemfontein serve as legislative and judicial capitals, respectively. It covers 1,221,037 square kilometers and is known for its diverse landscapes and history of apartheid. South Africa's population is approximately 62 million in 2025, reflecting its role as a leading African economy.