

```
In [4]: import nltk
        nltk.download('punkt')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to C:\Users\Yash
[nltk_data]       Bahekar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Package punkt is already up-to-date!
```

Out[4]: True

```
In [6]: from nltk import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize
        sent = "The cookies were baked fresh this morning. They smell nice."
        print("word Tokenize: ", word_tokenize(sent))
        print('\n')
        print("sentence Tokenize: :", sent_tokenize(sent))
```

```
word Tokenize: ['The', 'cookies', 'were', 'baked', 'fresh', 'this', 'morning', '.',
'They', 'smell', 'nice', '.']
```

```
sentence Tokenize: : ['The cookies were baked fresh this morning.', 'They smell nic
e.']
```

```
In [21]: nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data]       C:\Users\Yash Bahekar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping taggers\averaged_perceptron_tagger.zip.
```

Out[21]: True

```
In [22]: from nltk import pos_tag
        token = word_tokenize(sent)
        tagged = pos_tag(token)
        print("POS Tagged: ", tagged)
```

```
POS Tagged: [('The', 'DT'), ('cookies', 'NNS'), ('were', 'VBD'), ('baked', 'VBN'),
('fresh', 'JJ'), ('this', 'DT'), ('morning', 'NN'), ('.', '.'), ('They', 'PRP'), ('s
mell', 'VBP'), ('nice', 'RB'), ('.', '.')]
```

```
In [16]: nltk.download("stopwords")
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to C:\Users\Yash
[nltk_data]       Bahekar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
```

Out[16]: True

```
In [25]: print("STOP WORDS REMOVAL\n")
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords
        stop_words = stopwords.words("english")
        token = word_tokenize(sent)
        cleaned_token = []
        for word in token:
            if word not in stop_words:
                cleaned_token.append(word)
```

```
print("Before: ", token)
print("After: ", cleaned_token)
```

### STOP WORDS REMOVAL

Before: ['The', 'cookies', 'were', 'baked', 'fresh', 'this', 'morning', '.', 'The', 'y', 'smell', 'nice', '.']  
 After: ['The', 'cookies', 'baked', 'fresh', 'morning', '.', 'They', 'smell', 'nic', 'e', '.']

```
In [28]: print("STEMMING\n")

from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
stemmer = PorterStemmer()
words = token
stemmed = [stemmer.stem(word) for word in words]
print("Before Stemming: ", words)
print("After Stemming: ", stemmed)
```

### STEMMING

Before Stemming: ['The', 'cookies', 'were', 'baked', 'fresh', 'this', 'morning', '.', 'They', 'smell', 'nice', '.']  
 After Stemming: ['the', 'cooki', 'were', 'bake', 'fresh', 'thi', 'morn', '.', 'the', 'y', 'smell', 'nice', '.']

```
In [30]: nltk.download('wordnet')
```

### Lematization

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to C:\Users\Yash
[nltk_data] Bahekar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
```

```
Out[30]: True
```

```
In [34]: print("Lematization\n")
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer

lemma = WordNetLemmatizer()
lemmas = []
for i in token:
    lem = lemma.lemmatize(i, pos='v')
    lemmas.append(lem)
print("Before Lemmatizing: ", token)
print("After Lemmatizing: ", lemmas)
```

### Lematization

Before Lemmatizing: ['The', 'cookies', 'were', 'baked', 'fresh', 'this', 'morning', '.', 'They', 'smell', 'nice', '.']  
 After Lemmatizing: ['The', 'cookies', 'be', 'bake', 'fresh', 'this', 'morning', '.', 'They', 'smell', 'nice', '.']

```
In [36]: print("TF-IDF\n")

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

tfidf = TfidfVectorizer()
doc_1 = "The cookies were baked fresh this morning."
```

```
doc_2 = "They smell nice."  
response = tfidf.fit_transform([doc_1, doc_2])  
  
print("Vocabulary: ")  
tfidf.vocabulary_
```

TF-IDF

Vocabulary:

```
Out[36]: {'the': 6,  
         'cookies': 1,  
         'were': 9,  
         'baked': 0,  
         'fresh': 2,  
         'this': 8,  
         'morning': 3,  
         'they': 7,  
         'smell': 5,  
         'nice': 4}
```

```
In [37]: print(response)
```

```
(0, 3)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 8)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 2)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 0)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 9)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 1)      0.3779644730092272  
(0, 6)      0.3779644730092272  
(1, 4)      0.5773502691896257  
(1, 5)      0.5773502691896257  
(1, 7)      0.5773502691896257
```

```
In [ ]:
```