

**Aim:-** Implementation of Circular Doubly Linked List.

**Code:-**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
{
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
    int data;
};
struct node *head;
void insertion_beginning();
void insertion_last();
void deletion_beginning();
void deletion_last();
void display();
void search();
void main ()
{ printf("D10A_Atharva Chavan_9\n");
printf("****Implementation of Circular Doubly Linked List****\n");
int choice =0;
    while(choice != 9)
```

```
{ printf("\n1. Insert in Beginning\n2. Insert at last\n3. Delete from  
Beginning\n4. Delete from last\n5. Search\n6. Show\n7. Exit\n");
```

```
printf("\nEnter your choice:");
```

```
scanf("\n%d",&choice);
```

```
switch(choice)
```

```
{
```

```
    case 1:
```

```
        insertion_beginning();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 2:
```

```
        insertion_last();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 3:
```

```
        deletion_beginning();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 4:
```

```
        deletion_last();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 5:
```

```
        search();
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case 6:
```

```
        display();
```

```
        break;
```

```

        case 7: printf("You have exited the linked list!\n");
                exit(0);
                break;
        default:
                printf("Please enter valid choice!");
        }
    }
}

void insertion_beginning()
{
    struct node *ptr,*temp;
    int item;
    ptr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nOVERFLOW\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nEnter Item value: ");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        ptr->data=item;
        if(head==NULL)
        {
            head = ptr;

```

```

    ptr -> next = head;
    ptr -> prev = head;
}
else
{
    temp = head;
    while(temp -> next != head)
    {
        temp = temp -> next;
    }
    temp -> next = ptr;
    ptr -> prev = temp;
    head -> prev = ptr;
    ptr -> next = head;
    head = ptr;
}
printf("\nNode inserted\n");
}

}

void insertion_last()
{
    struct node *ptr,*temp;
    int item;
    ptr = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));

```

```
if(ptr == NULL)
{
    printf("\nOVERFLOW");
}
else
{
    printf("\nEnter value:");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    ptr->data=item;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        head = ptr;
        ptr -> next = head;
        ptr -> prev = head;
    }
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        while(temp->next !=head)
        {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = ptr;
        ptr ->prev=temp;
        head -> prev = ptr;
```

```
    ptr -> next = head;
    }
}
printf("\nnode inserted\n");
}
```

```
void deletion_beginning()
{
    struct node *temp;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nUNDERFLOW");
    }
    else if(head->next == head)
    {
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        printf("\nNode deleted\n");
    }
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        while(temp -> next != head)
        {
            temp = temp -> next;
```

```

    }
    temp -> next = head -> next;
    head -> next -> prev = temp;
    free(head);
    head = temp -> next;
}

}

void deletion_last()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nUNDERFLOW");
    }
    else if(head->next == head)
    {
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        printf("\nNode deleted\n");
    }
    else
    {
        ptr = head;
        if(ptr->next != head)

```

```
{  
    ptr = ptr -> next;  
}  
ptr -> prev -> next = head;  
head -> prev = ptr -> prev;  
free(ptr);  
printf("\nNode deleted\n");  
}  
}
```

void display()

```
{  
    struct node *ptr;  
    ptr=head;  
    if(head == NULL)  
    {  
        printf("\nNothing to print");  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        printf("\nThe elements present here: \n");  
  
        while(ptr -> next != head)  
        {
```



```

        printf("%d\n", ptr -> data);
        ptr = ptr -> next;
    }
    printf("%d\n", ptr -> data);
}

}

```

```

void search()

```

```

{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item,i=0,flag=1;
    ptr = head;
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nEmpty List\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nEnter item which you want to search?\n");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        if(head -> data == item)
        {
            printf("item found at location %d",i+1);
            flag=0;

```

```
}  
else  
{  
while (ptr->next != head)  
{  
    if(ptr->data == item)  
    {  
        printf("item found at location %d ",i+1);  
        flag=0;  
        break;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        flag=1;  
    }  
    i++;  
    ptr = ptr -> next;  
}  
}  
if(flag != 0)  
{  
    printf("Item not found\n");  
}  
}
```

}

## Output:-

```
D10A_Atharva Chavan_9
****Implementation of Circular Doubly Linked List****

1. Insert in Beginning
2. Insert at last
3. Delete from Beginning
4. Delete from last
5. Search
6. Show
7. Exit

Enter your choice:1
Enter Item value: 20
Node inserted

1. Insert in Beginning
2. Insert at last
3. Delete from Beginning
4. Delete from last
5. Search
6. Show
7. Exit

Enter your choice:1
Enter Item value: 10
Node inserted
```

1. Insert in Beginning
2. Insert at last
3. Delete from Beginning
4. Delete from last
5. Search
6. Show
7. Exit

Enter your choice:2

3Enter value:30

*node inserted*

1. Insert in Beginning
2. Insert at last
3. Delete from Beginning
4. Delete from last
5. Search
6. Show
7. Exit

Enter your choice:3

1. Insert in Beginning
2. Insert at last
3. Delete from Beginning
4. Delete from last
5. Search

6. Show

7. Exit

Enter your choice:6

The elements present here:

20

30

1. Insert in Beginning

2. Insert at last

3. Delete from Beginning

4. Delete from last

5. Search

6. Show

7. Exit

Enter your choice:7

You have exited the linked list!