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Roll - PE29

Sub - SSC

Lab Assignment - 3

Assignment Title: Design of Pass 1 of Two Pass Macroprocessor

Aim: Design suitable data structure & implement pass 1 of Two Pass Macroprocessor.

Objective:

Design suitable data structure & implement pass 1 of Two Pass Macroprocessor. Input should consist of a one macro definition and one macro call and few assembly language instructions.

Theory:

→ Description about the Macroprocessor.

A macro instruction is the notational convenience for the programmer. For every occurrence of a macro the whole macro body or macro block of statement gets expanded in the main source code. Thus

Macro instructions make writing code more convenient. Macro represents a group of commonly used statements in the source programming language. Macro Processor replaces each macro instruction with the expansion of macros. A macro consist of macro name, set of formal parameters and a body of code. Macro name with a set of actual parameters, is replaced by some code, generated from macro body. This is called macro expansion.

→ Data Structure required for 2 pass macroprocessor.
There are three main data structure involved in ~~one~~ macroprocessor

- **MDTFAB**: The macro definition themselves are stored in a definition table (**MDTFAB**), which contains the macro prototype.
- **MNTTAB**: The ~~macro~~ macro names are entered into **MNTTAB** which serves as an index of **MDTFAB**
- **ALA**: It is an argument table which is used during the expansion of macro invocations

→ Flowchart for Pass 1
 {At the end}.

Algorithm for Pass 1:

- 1 Initialization of counter for MDT & MNT
- 2 Read next instruction (and divide it into its various field as label, mnemonic).
- 3 if opcode = MACRO goto Step 5
 else go to step 4
- 4 (a) Write copy of instruction to output of Pass 1
 (b) Check whether opcode = END or not
 (c) If OPCODE "" END goto Step 2
 (d) if OPCODE = END goto Pass 2 i.e End of this algo. for Pass 1
- 5 (a) Read Next instruction
 (b) Enter <macro-name, MDTC> into MNT at MNTC
 MDTC is
 MDTC is entered in MNT at available row
 (c) $MNTC = MNTC + 1$
 (d) Prepare Argument List Array
 (e) Enter macroname instruction in MDT at MDTC
 (i) $MDTC = MDTC + 1$.
- 6 (a) Read next card
 (b) Substitute Index notations for dummy-arguments
 (c) Enter this instruction into MDT.

(d) $MDTC = MDTC + 1$

(e) If OPCODE of this instruction is MEND then goto Step 2.
else goto Step 6.a

Input: Assembly Language Program

Output:

1) Program without Macro Definition (Pass - 1)

2) Macro Definition Table (MDT)

Index: MDT - Instruction

3) Macro Name Table (MNT)

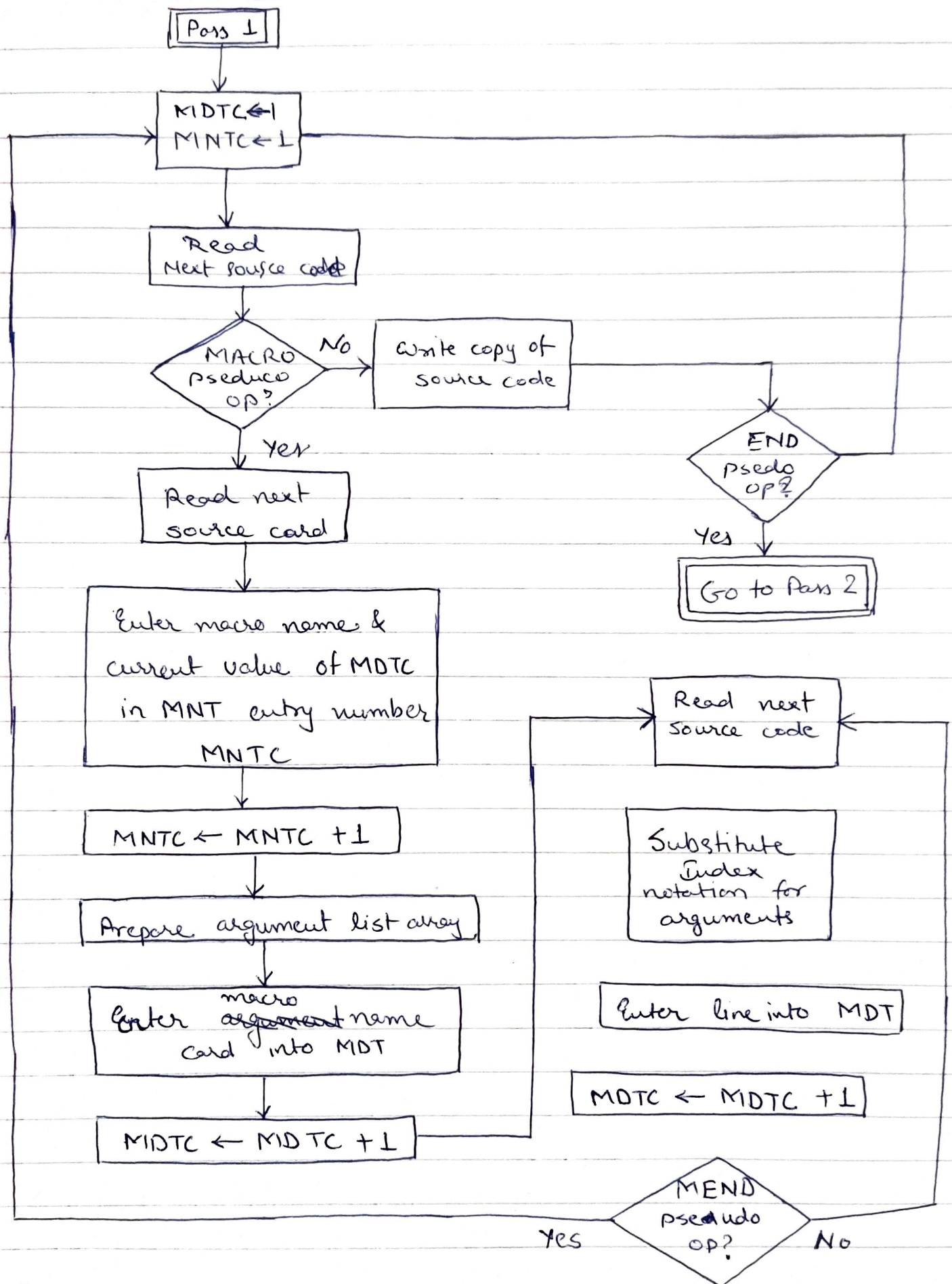
Index Macro Name MDT-index

4) Argument List Array (ALA)

Index Dummy Argument.

Platform: Linux (Java)

Conclusion: ~~This~~ The function of Pass 1 in assembler is studied along with errors coming in each pass.



```

1  /*
2  Name : Vasu Kalariya
3  Roll : PE29
4  Sub  : SSC ( Macro Pass 1)
5  */
6
7  import java.io.*;
8  import java.util.Hashtable;
9
10 public class MacroPass1 {
11     public static void main(String[] args) throws
12     IOException {
13         BufferedReader br = null;
14         FileReader fr = null;
15         Hashtable<String, String> ala = new Hashtable
16         <String, String>();
17         boolean macrodef = false;           //
18         //flag for macro definition
19         boolean alaParameter = false;        //
20         //flag for macro inserting ala parameters name
21         boolean endMacro = false;            //
22         //flag for end of macro definition
23         boolean macroName = false;           //
24         //flag for name of macro definition
25
26         int mdtptr = 1, mntptr = 1, alaptr = 1;
27         // pointers for MDT, MNT, ALA
28
29         String inputfilename = "F:\\T9\\SSC\\Assi 3\\
30 src\\Input.txt"; //Input File
31         fr = new FileReader(inputfilename);
32         br = new BufferedReader(fr);
33
34         String f1 = "F:\\T9\\SSC\\Assi 3\\src\\MDT.
35 txt"; // MDT file
36         FileWriter fw1 = new FileWriter(f1);
37         BufferedWriter bw1 = new BufferedWriter(fw1);
38
39         String f2 = "F:\\T9\\SSC\\Assi 3\\src\\MNT.
40 txt"; // MNT file
41         FileWriter fw2 = new FileWriter(f2);
42         BufferedWriter bw2 = new BufferedWriter(fw2);

```



```

35
36     String f3 = "F:\\T9\\SSC\\Assi 3\\src\\ALA.
    txt";           // ALA file
37     FileWriter fw3 = new FileWriter(f3);
38     BufferedWriter bw3 = new BufferedWriter(fw3);
39
40     String f4 = "F:\\T9\\SSC\\Assi 3\\src\\Output
    .txt";           // OUTPUT file without macro
    expansion
41     FileWriter fw4 = new FileWriter(f4);
42     BufferedWriter bw4 = new BufferedWriter(fw4);
43
44     try {
45
46
47         String sCurrentLine, s0, s1, s2;
48         while ((sCurrentLine = br.readLine()) !=
    null) {
49             s0 = sCurrentLine.split(" |\\,")[0];
50
51             if (s0.equals("MACRO"
    )) {           // check for Macro definition
52                 macrodef = true;
53                 alaParameter = true;
54                 endMacro = true;
55             }
56             else if (macrodef == true ||
    alaParameter == true || endMacro == true) {
57
58                 if (macrodef == true
    ) {           // writing in MNT
59                     bw2.write(mntptr + "\\t" + s0
    + "\\t" + mdtptr + "\\n");
60                     macrodef = false;
61                     macroName = true;
62                     mntptr++;
63                 }
64                 if (alaParameter == true
    ) {           // writing in ALA
65                     for (int i = 1; i < (
    sCurrentLine.split(" |\\,").length); i++) {
66                         s1 = sCurrentLine.split(
    " |\\,")[i];
67                         String temp;

```

```

68         bw3.write("#" + alaptr
    + "\t" + s1 + "\n");
69         temp = "#" + alaptr;
70         ala.put(s1, temp);
71         alaptr++;
72     }
73     alaParameter = false;
74 }
75     if (endMacro == true
){
    // writing in MDT
76     bw1.write(mdtptr+" ");
77     for (int i = 0; i < (
sCurrentLine.split(" |\\,").length); i++){
78
79         s2 = sCurrentLine.split(
" |\\,")[i];
80
81         if (ala.containsKey(s2
) && macroName == false){
    // replacing
    Parameters with # number
82             bw1.write(ala.get(s2
)+" ");
83         }
84         else {
85             bw1.write(s2+" ");
86         }
87     }
88     bw1.write("\n");
89     mdtptr++;
90     macroName = false;
91 }
92 }
93
94     else {
95         bw4.write(sCurrentLine+"\n");
96     }
97
98     if (s0.equals("MEND")){
99         endMacro = false;
100    }
101 }
102
103     } catch (FileNotFoundException
fileNotFoundException) {

```

```
104         fileNotFoundException.printStackTrace();
105     } catch (IOException ioException) {
106         ioException.printStackTrace();
107     }
108
109     bw1.close();
110     bw2.close();
111     bw3.close();
112     bw4.close();
113
114 }
115 }
116
```




Assi 3 > src > Input.txt



MacroPass1



Project



MacroPass1.java × Input.txt × MNT.txt × MDT.txt × ALA.txt × Output.txt ×

```
1  MACRO
2  ADDS &L1 &L2
3  ADD AREG &L1
4  ADD BREG &L2
5  MEND
6  MACRO
7  SUBS &L3
8  SUB CREG &L3
9  MEND
10 START
11 MOVER AREG S1
12 MOVER BREG S1
13 ADDS D1 D2
14 SUBS D1
15 S1 DC 3
16 D1 DC 3
17 D2 DC 4
18 END
```

✓ 5 ^ v



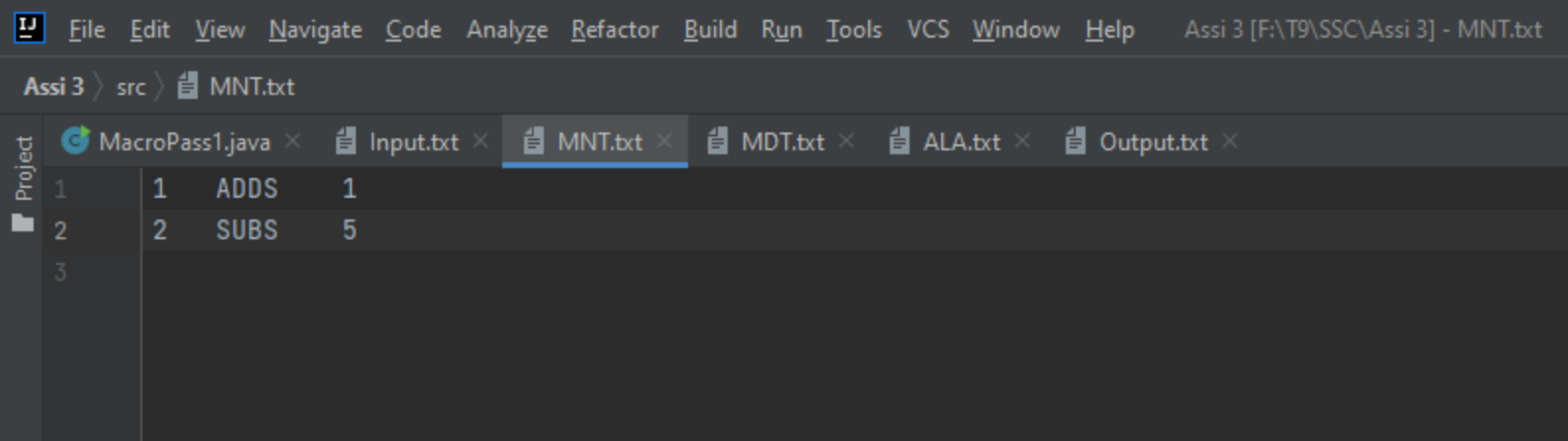
Flutter Performance



Flutter Outline



Flutter Inspector





Assi 3 > src > MDT.txt







Project

MacroPass1.java × Input.txt × MNT.txt × MDT.txt × ALA.txt × Output.txt ×

```
1 1 ADDS &L1 &L2
2 2 ADD AREG #1
3 3 ADD BREG #2
4 4 MEND
5 5 SUBS &L3
6 6 SUB CREG #3
7 7 MEND
8
```


Assi 3 > src > ALA.txt

Project

 MacroPass1.java ×  Input.txt ×  MNT.txt ×  MDT.txt ×  ALA.txt ×  Output.txt ×

1 #1 &L1

2 #2 &L2

3 #3 &L3

4



Assi 3 > src > Output.txt

Project

MacroPass1.java × Input.txt × MNT.txt × MDT.txt × ALA.txt × Output.txt ×

```
1  START
2  MOVER AREG S1
3  MOVER BREG S1
4  ADDS D1 D2
5  SUBS D1
6  S1 DC 3
7  D1 DC 3
8  D2 DC 4
9  END
```

10