

BDA-LAB-05

* Aim: Implement Map reduce in Hadoop and perform file handling in HDFS for any domain agriculture / healthcare etc.

* Objective:

1. To learn & implement Map Reduce program
2. To learn use of Map reduce processing in various Big data.

* Problem statement:

Write a java program to perform map reduce processing for input files related to weather Monitoring & sales data.

* Theory:

- Working of map reduce with suitable example.
- 1. Record Records, 2 Map, 3 combine, 4 Partition, 5 shuffle & sort / Reduce 7. Output format.

① Job tracker: acts like a master

② Task tracker: act like slaves

- A job is divided into multiple tasks which are then run into multiple data nodes in a cluster.
- It is the responsibility of job tracker to coordinate the activity by scheduling tasks to run.

- In case of failure, the pro task can reschedule it a different task.

② Advantages

- + highly scalable
- 1. highly scalable
- 2. very self effective situation for business
- 3. highly flexible
- 4. Takes very less time to process very large data
- 5. provides fault tolerance
- 6. Based on simple programming model

* Input: Text/CSV file with data

* Output: Year wise max temperature for

* Platform: Windows

* Conclusion: Thus performed map reduce

FAQs:

Q1) How are the keys and values, extracted from input files in the mapper?

→ The mapReduce framework operates on $\langle \text{key}, \text{value} \rangle$ pairs i.e framework views the output to the job as a set of $\langle \text{key}, \text{value} \rangle$ pairs and

produces a set of $\langle \text{key}, \text{value} \rangle$ pairs as the output of the job, conceivably of different types

(Q2) Explain the command word to run a Map Reduce program from command line with example command

→ ex command:

`hadoop jar path-of-jar-file name-of-driver
input-file-path-hdfs output-folder-name`

eg:

`hadoop jar D:\MR.jar Driver/bdalinput.txt.
mr-out`

(Q3) Discuss the importance of Job class in the Map Reduce program

→ The job class, allows the user to configure the job, submit it control into execution and query the state

Max Reducer

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
```

```
public class MaxReducer extends MapReduceBase implements  
Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable>{
```

```
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value1,  
        OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> values, Reporter r)  
        throws IOException {
```

```
        int maxvalue=Integer.MIN_VALUE;
```

```
        while(value1.hasNext()){
```

```
            maxvalue=Math.max(maxvalue, value1.next().get());
```

```
        }
```

```
        values.collect(key, new IntWritable(maxvalue));
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
hadoop@chirantan-hp-probook-440-g5:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/hadoop/Temp_Out/part-r-00000  
1901    31  
1902    24
```