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Roll - PE29

Sub - AI Practical exam

Problem statement:

Demonstrate resolution in predicate logic with code/pseudo code or coding in any language you preferred.

## Pseudo Code for Resolution

- 1) Negate the statement to be proved
- 2) Convert all the facts into FOL / predicate logic
- 3) Convert FOL statement into CNF
- 4) Draw Resolution Graph
- 5) Start with the negated statement to be proved
- 6) If found contraction statement is proved.



Eg Prove Ravi likes Peanuts,  $\text{likes}(\text{Ravi}, \text{Peanuts})$

- a) Ravi likes all kind of food
- b) Apple and chicken are food
- c) Anything anyone ~~et~~ eats and is not killed is food
- d) Ajay eats peanuts and still alive
- e) ~~Ravi et eats that Ajay eats~~

\* Convert into FOL

$$\forall x : \text{food}(x) \rightarrow \text{likes}(\text{Ravi}, x)$$

$$\forall x, \forall y : \text{eats}(x, y) \wedge \neg \text{killed}(x) \rightarrow \text{food}(y)$$

$$\text{eats}(\text{Ajay}, \text{peanuts}) \wedge \text{alive}(\text{Ajay})$$

$$\forall x : \neg \text{killed}(x) \rightarrow \text{alive}(x)$$

\* CNF

$$\neg \text{food}(x) \vee \text{likes}(\text{Ravi}, x)$$

$$\neg \text{eats}(x, y) \vee \text{killed}(x) \vee \text{food}(y)$$

$$\text{killed}(x) \vee \neg \text{alive}(x)$$



\* ~~Resolution~~ Resolution graph

$\neg \text{likes}(\text{Ravi}, \text{peanuts})$

$|x, \text{peanuts}$

$\neg \text{food}(\text{peanuts})$

$|y, \text{peanuts}$

$\neg \text{eats}(x, \text{peanuts}) \vee \text{killed}$

$|x, \text{Ajay}$

$\text{killed}(\text{Ajay})$

$|x, \text{Ajay}$

$\neg \text{alive}(\text{ajay})$

$|$   
 $\phi$