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Lab Assignment 2

Aim: Execute any 10 queries on suitable sample MongoDB database to demonstrate various query criteria

Objective:

- To study and execute MongoDB Indexes.
- To study and execute Aggregate framework of MongoDB

Theory:

→ Explain different aggregation pipeline operator with example

1) Stage operator

- \$project: Passes along documents with and specified fields to next stage in pipeline
- \$match: Filters documents based on materials of specified conditions to next pipeline stage
- \$group: groups document by some specific expression of groups documents for distinct grouping id fields contains distinct group by key.

2) Set operators:

- \$set equals: compares between two/more arrays and return true if some distinct element the false
- \$set intersection: \$set Union \$set difference some as set operations
- \$set subset: returns true when first array is subset of second or even if first array equals second

→ Explain type of indices in MongoDB

- 1) Single field: use to create index on the single field of document
- 2) Compound Index: MongoDB supports userdefined index on multiple fields
- 3) Multikey Index: MongoDB uses the multikey index to index the values sorted in array.
- 4) Geospatial index: supports 2D + 2D sphere index. 2D uses planer geometry where as other uses spherical geometry
- 5) Text Index: supports searching of string content in collection

Input: Sample Collection

Output: Execution of all Commands

Platform: Windows.

Conclusion: Successfully performed the experiment

FAQs

1 Which pipeline operator is ~~similar~~ similar to where and having in MongoDB.

where ~ \$where

having ~ \$group < criteria >

\$ then \$match < criteria >

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2 How to know which indices are defined over a collection?

Use: `db.collection.getindexes()` method to know index defined

3 what is the application of \$unwind in MongoDB?

Used to deconstruct an array field in a document and create separate output document for each items in array.