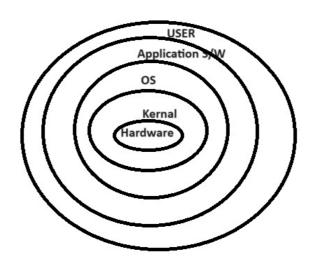
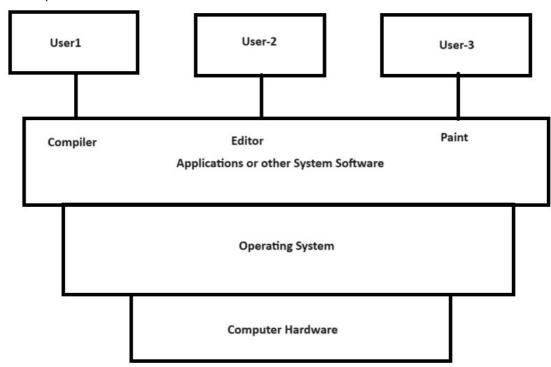
OS Notes Day-1 Date: 27-08-2024

Session-1: Introduction to Operating System

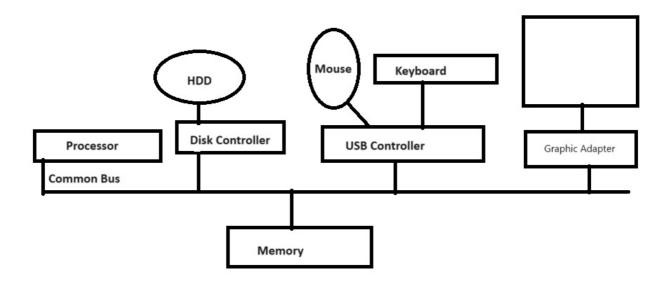
- What is OS?
 - Hardware Manager: It manage all the hardware resources or components of computer.
 - Process Manager: It supervise all the task/process/job which is being executed by processor.
- How is it different from other application software?
 - o OS is installed over hard-drive.
 - Applications are also installed over hard-drive but under the layer of OS.
 - o OS runs over computer system, and Applications runs over OS.
- Why is it hardware dependent?



• Different components of OS

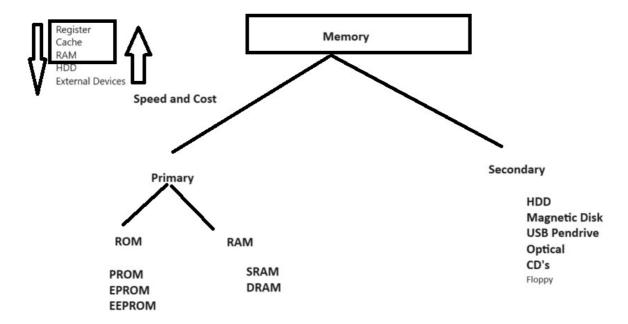


• Basic computer organization required for OS.



- Examples of well-known OS
 - 1. Mobile OS: Android, iOS, Windows
 - 2. Embedded System OS:
 - 3. Real Time OS: HRT, SRT
 - 4. Desktop OS: Personal Computer
 - 5. Server machine OS etc.
- How are these different from each other and why?

- Functions of OS
 - Process Management (Process Scheduling Algo)
 - Memory Management
 - Device Management (HDD, Printer, Monitor, Spealer, WebCam)
 - Disk Management (Disk Scheduling Algos)
 - Network Management (Network Card / Controller)
 - File Management
 - Security Management (Firewall, Anti Virus, Anti Spyware)
- User and Kernel space and mode; Interrupts and system calls
- Memory Hierarchy in Computer System



Session-2: Introduction to Linux (To be discussed)

- Working with basics file system of Linux
- Commands associated with files/directories
- Other basic commands.
- Ref: https://ubuntu.com/tutorials/command-line-for-beginners#1-overview
- Operators like Redirection (>), Pipe (|)
- What are file permissions and how to set them?
- Permissions (chmod, chown, etc)
- Ref: https://help.ubuntu.com/community/FilePermissions
- Access Control List
- Network Commands (telenet, ftp, ssh,sftp, finger)
- System variables like PS1, PS2 etc. How to set them
- Shell Programming
- What is shell; What are different shells in Linux?
- Shell variables; Wildcard symbols
- Shell meta characters; Command line arguments; Read, Echo

Session-3: Shell Programming

- Decision loops (if else, test, nested if else, case controls, while...until, for)
- Regular expressions; Arithmetic expressions
- More examples in Shell Programming