

Q.1 Explain any four methods of Query parallelism

→

I/O parallelism -

- Reduce the time required to retrieve relations from disk by partitioning.
- The relation on multiple disk.

Inter Query Parallelism -

- Queries / Transaction execute in parallel with one another.
- Increases transaction throughput, used primarily to scale up transaction processing system to support a larger number of transaction per second.
- Easiest form of parallelism to support, particularly in shared memory parallel database.
- more complicated to implement in shared-disk and shared-nothing architectures.

Intra Query Parallelism -

- Execution of a single query in parallel on multiple processors / disks, important for speeding up long-running queries.

Intra Operation Parallelism -

- ~~Execute~~ Parallelize the execution of each individual operation in the query.

Interoperation Parallelism -

- Execute the

different operations in a query expression in parallel.