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**ASSIGNMENT NO. 2a**

**TITLE:** Process control system calls: The demonstration of FORK, EXECVE and WAIT system calls along with zombie and orphan states.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
void quickSort(int [],int ,int );
int partition(int [],int ,int );
void mergeSort(int [],int ,int );
void merge(int [],int ,int ,int ,int );
int main()
{
    int i,j,n;
    pid_t pid;
    int arr[30];
    printf("\nEnter the number of elements:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }

    pid=fork();
    if(pid<0)
    {
        printf("Error occured:");
    }
    else if(pid==0)
    {
        printf("\n\t *****This is child process***** ");
        printf("\n\t My process id is : %d %d", getpid(),getppid());

        quickSort(arr,0,n-1);
        printf("\nQuicksort");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf(" %d",arr[i]);
        printf("\n\n");
    }
    else
    {
        //wait();

        printf("\n***Parent process resumed after the execution of child process with
PID***");
        printf("\n\t My process id is : %d", getpid());
        printf("\n\t My Parent process id is : %d", getppid());
        mergeSort(arr,0,n-1);
        printf("\nMergesort:");
    }
}
```

```
f      0;i<n;i++) printf("
o      %d",arr[i]);
r      printf("\n\n");
(
i
=

    }

return 0;
```

```

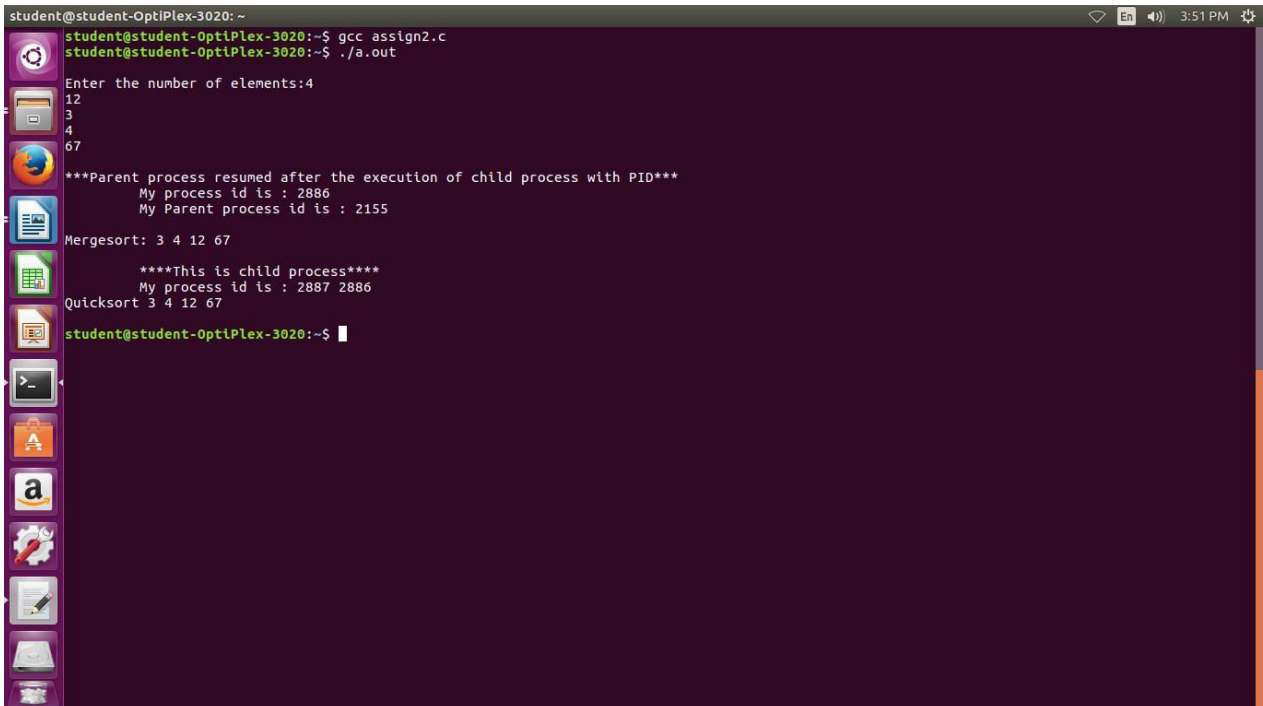
}
void quickSort(int arr[],int low,int high)
{
    int j;
    if(low<high)
    {
        j=partition(arr,low,high);
        quickSort(arr,low,j-1);
        quickSort(arr,j+1,high);
    }
}
int partition(int arr[],int low,int high)
{
    int i,j,temp,pivot;
    pivot=arr[low];
    i=low;
    j=high+1;
    do
    {
        do
            i++;
        while(arr[i]<pivot && i<=high);
        do
            j--;
        while(arr[j]>pivot);
        if(i<j)
        {
            temp=arr[i];
            arr[i]=arr[j];
            arr[j]=temp;
        }
    }
    while(i<j);
    arr[low]=arr[j];
    arr[j]=pivot;
    return(j);
}
void mergeSort(int arr[],int low,int high)
{
    int mid;
    if(low<high)
    {
        mid=(low+high)/2;
        mergeSort(arr,low,mid);
        mergeSort(arr,mid+1,high);
        merge(arr,low,mid,mid+1,high);
    }
}
void merge(int arr[],int i1,int j1,int i2,int j2)
{
    int temp[50];
    int i,j,k;

```

```

i=i1;
j=i2;
k=0;
while(i<=j1 && j<=j2)
{
    if(arr[i]<arr[j])
        temp[k++]=arr[i++];
    else
        temp[k++]=arr[j++];
}
while(i<=j1)
temp[k++]=arr[i++];
while(j<=j2)
temp[k++]=arr[j++];
for(i=i1,j=0;i<=j2;i++,j++)
arr[i]=temp[j];
}

```



```

student@student-OptiPlex-3020: ~
student@student-OptiPlex-3020:~$ gcc assign2.c
student@student-OptiPlex-3020:~$ ./a.out
Enter the number of elements:4
12
3
4
67
***Parent process resumed after the execution of child process with PID***
My process id is : 2886
My Parent process id is : 2155
Mergesort: 3 4 12 67
****This is child process****
My process id is : 2887 2886
Quicksort 3 4 12 67
student@student-OptiPlex-3020:~$

```