

Practical No - 04 (Group B)

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Div: A

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Problem Statement :

Write a C++ program that creates an output file, writes information to it, closes the file and open it again as an input file and read the information from the file.

Program code :

```
#include<iostream>
#include<fstream>
using namespace std;

class Employee
{
    string name;
    int ID;
    double salary;
public:
    void accept()
    {
        cout<<"Name : ";
        cin.ignore();
        getline(cin, name);
        cout<<"ID : ";
        cin>>ID;
        cout<<"Salary : ";
        cin>>salary;
    }
    void display()
    {
        cout<<"\n Name : "<<name;
        cout<<"\n ID : "<<ID;
        cout<<"\n Salary : "<<salary<<endl;
    }
};
```

```

int main()
{
Employee o[12];
fstream f;
int i, n;
f.open("Sample.txt",ios::out);
cout<<"Enter the number of Employee's Data to be stored : ";
cin>>n;
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
cout<<"\n --Employee Details--"<<endl;
o[i].accept();
f.write((char *)&o[i], sizeof o[i]);
}
f.close();
f.open("Sample.txt",ios::in);
cout<<"\n Employee Information is as Follows"<<endl;
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
f.write((char *)&o[i], sizeof o[i]);
o[i].display();
}
f.close();
return 0;
}

```

Output :

```
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/S211045_Atharva
user@user-VirtualBox:~/S211045_Atharva$ g++ file.cpp -o f -lgraph
user@user-VirtualBox:~/S211045_Atharva$ ./f
Enter the number of Employee's Data to be stored : 3

--Employee Details--
Name : Pratik
ID : 123
Salary : 85000

--Employee Details--
Name : Anuj
ID : 456
Salary : 80000

--Employee Details--
Name : Sarthak
ID : 90000
Salary : 45000

Employee Information is as Follows

Name : Pratik
ID : 123
Salary : 85000

Name : Anuj
ID : 456
Salary : 80000

Name : Sarthak
ID : 90000
Salary : 45000
user@user-VirtualBox:~/S211045_Atharva$
```