

NETWORK LAB ASSG NO. 5

AIM: SOCKET PROGRAMMING USING TCP/IP PROTOCOL

Theory: To connect to another machine we need a socket connection. A socket connection means the two machines have information about each other's network location (IP Address) and TCP port. The `java.net.Socket` class represents a Socket. environments.

Java Program for Client application

CODE:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Client {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {

            Socket socket = new Socket("localhost", 5000);

            System.out.println("Connected to server.");

            BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));

            PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);

            BufferedReader consoleReader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
```

```

String inputLine, outputLine;

while (true) {

System.out.print("Client: ");

outputLine = consoleReader.readLine();

writer.println(outputLine);

if (outputLine.equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) break;

inputLine = reader.readLine();

System.out.println("Server: " + inputLine);

if (inputLine.equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) break;

}

writer.close();

reader.close();

socket.close();

} catch (IOException e) {

e.printStackTrace();

}

}

}

```

Java Program for Server application

CODE:

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        try {

            ServerSocket = new ServerSocket(5000);

```

```
System.out.println("Server started, waiting for client...");
Socket clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();
System.out.println("Client connected: " + clientSocket);
BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream(),
true);
BufferedReader consoleReader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
String inputLine, outputLine;
while ((inputLine = reader.readLine()) != null) {
System.out.println("Client: " + inputLine);
if (inputLine.equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) break;
System.out.print("Server: ");
outputLine = consoleReader.readLine();
writer.println(outputLine);
if (outputLine.equalsIgnoreCase("bye")) break;
}
writer.close();
reader.close();
clientSocket.close();
serverSocket.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

Client:

```
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~$ cd Desktop
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop$ cd s23_127
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop/s23_127$ javac Client.java
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop/s23_127$ java Client
Connected to server.
Client: hello,s23_127
Server: hello client
Client: 
```

Server:

```
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~$ cd Desktop
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop$ cd s23_127
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop/s23_127$ javac Server.java
lab1003@lab1003-HP-280-G2-MT:~/Desktop/s23_127$ java Server
Server started, waiting for client...
Client connected: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=37896,localport=5000]
Client: hello,s23_127
Server: hello client

```