lib/memory-range/replace-range.ath

```
load "forward-iterator"
   #......
  extend-module Forward-Iterator {
    declare replace: (S, X) [(It X S) (It X S) S S] -> (Memory.Change S)
10
11
    module replace {
12
13
    define axioms :=
      (fun
14
       [(M \setminus (replace i j x y)) =
15
                                   when (i = j)
16
             ((M \ (deref i) <- y) \ (replace (successor i) j x y))</pre>
17
                                   when (i = /= j \& M \text{ at deref } i = x)
18
             (M \ (replace (successor i) j x y))
19
                                   when (i = /= j \& M \text{ at deref } i = /= x)]])
    define [if-empty if-equal if-unequal] := axioms
21
22
     (add-axioms theory axioms)
23
25 define replace' := List.replace
26 define M' := ?M': (Memory 'S)
27 define q := ?q:(It 'Z 'S)
29 define (correctness-prop r) :=
   (forall M M' i j x y .
      (range i j) = SOME r &
31
      M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y))
32
      ==> (collect M'r) = (replace' (collect M r) x y) &
33
          forall q . \sim q *in r ==> M' at deref q = M at deref q)
36 define correctness := (forall r . correctness-prop r)
38 define proof :=
    method (theorem adapt)
40
      let {[get prove chain chain-> chain<-] := (proof-tools adapt theory);</pre>
           [deref *in successor] := (adapt [deref *in successor])}
41
     match theorem {
42
       (val-of correctness) =>
43
       by-induction (adapt theorem) {
          (stop h: (It 'X 'S)) =>
45
          pick-any M: (Memory 'S) M': (Memory 'S) i: (It 'X 'S) j: (It 'X 'S)
46
                                  x:'S y:'S
47
             let {A1 := ((range i j) = SOME stop h);
48
                 A2 := (M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y)))
              assume (A1 & A2)
50
               let {ER1 := (!prove empty-range1);
51
52
                    _ := conclude (i = j)
                          (!chain-> [A1 ==> (i = j)
                                                         [ER1]]);
53
                    _ := conclude (M' = M)
                           (!chain
55
                            [M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y)) [A2]
56
                                = M
57
                                                           [(i = j) if-empty]]);
                    B1 := conclude ((collect M' stop h) =
58
                                    (replace' (collect M stop h) x y))
                            (!chain
60
                             [(collect M' stop h)
                                                         [ (M' = M) ]
62
                              = (collect M stop h)
                              = nil:(List 'S)
                                                           [collect.of-stop]
63
                              = (replace' nil x y) [List.replace.empty]
                              = (replace' (collect M stop h) x y)
65
                                                           [collect.of-stop]]);
                    B2 := conclude
```

```
(forall ?k:(It 'Z 'S) . ~ ?k *in stop h ==>
68
                                    M' at deref ?k = M at deref ?k)
69
                              pick-any k:(It 'Z 'S)
                                 assume (~ k *in stop h)
71
                                   (!chain [(M' at deref k) = (M at deref k)]
72
73
                                                               [(M' = M)])
                (!both B1 B2)
74
            | (r as (back r':(Range 'X 'S))) =>
               let {ind-hyp := (correctness-prop r')}
76
                 pick-any M: (Memory 'S) M': (Memory 'S) i: (It 'X 'S) j: (It 'X 'S)
77
78
                           x:'S y:'S
                   let {A1 := ((range i j) = SOME r);
79
                         A2 := (M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y)))
                     assume (A1 & A2)
81
                     let {B1 := ((collect M'r) =
82
                                   (replace' (collect M r) x y));
83
                           B2 := (forall h . \sim h \starin r ==>
84
                                              M' at deref h = M at deref h);
                           NB1 := (!prove nonempty-back1);
86
                           _ := conclude (i =/= j)
87
                                   (!chain-> [A1 ==> (i =/= j) [NB1]]);
88
89
                           LB := (!prove range-back);
90
                           B3 := (!chain->
                                     [A1 ==> ((range (successor i) j) = SOME r')
91
92
                                                                   [LB]]);
                           B4 := conclude (i = start r)
93
                                    (!chain->
94
95
                                     [(range i j)
                                      = (SOME r) [A1 A2]
96
97
                                      = (range (start r)
                                                (finish r))
                                                                   [range.collapse]
98
                                      ==> (i = start r &
                                           j = finish r)
100
                                                                   [range.injective]
                                      ==> (i = start r)
                                                                   [left-and]]);
101
102
                           FNIR := (!prove *in.first-not-in-rest);
                           RR := (!prove *in.range-reduce) }
103
                      conclude (B1 & B2)
                        (!two-cases
105
                          assume (M at deref i = x)
106
107
                            let
                             \{M1 := (M \setminus (deref i) <- y);
108
                              C1 :=
109
110
                                (!chain
                                 [M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y)) [A2]
111
                                     = (M1 \ (replace (successor i) j x y))
112
                                                                  [if-equal]]);
113
114
                               (and C2a C2b) :=
                                 (!chain->
115
116
                                  [C1 ==> (B3 & C1) [augment]
                                      ==> ((collect M' r') =
117
                                            (replace' (collect M1 r') x y) &
118
                                            forall h . \sim h \starin r' ==>
119
                                               M' at deref h =
120
121
                                               M1 at deref h) [ind-hyp]]);
                              C3 := (!chain->
122
                                      [true
123
                                       ==> (~ start r *in r')
                                                                 [FNTR]
124
                                       ==> (~ i *in r')
                                                                   [B4]]);
125
                                 := (!sym (M at deref i = x));
126
                              CU := (!prove collect.unchanged);
127
                              _ := conclude B1
129
                                     (!combine-equations
                                      (!chain
130
                                       [(collect M' r)
131
                                        = ((M' at deref i) :: (collect M' r'))
132
133
                                                                    collect.of-back]
134
135
                                        = ((M1 at deref i) ::
                                            (replace' (collect M1 r') x y))
136
                                                                   [C2a C2b]
137
```

```
= (y :: (replace' (collect M1 r') x y))
                                                                    [assign.equal]
139
                                         = (y :: (replace' (collect M r') x y))
141
                                                                    [CU]])
                                          (!chain
142
                                           [(replace' (collect M r) x y)
143
                                           = (replace' ((M at deref i) ::
144
                                                         (collect M r'))
                                                                  [B4
146
                                                        xy)
                                                                     collect.of-back]
147
                                            = (y :: (replace' (collect M r') x y))
148
                                                             [List.replace.equal]]));
149
                               _ := conclude B2
150
                                      pick-any h
151
                                       assume D := (\sim h * in r)
152
                                        let {E :=
153
                                           (!chain->
154
                                            [D ==> (\sim (deref h =
                                                        deref start r |
156
                                                        h *in r')) [*in.of-back]
157
                                               ==> (~ (deref h = deref i |
158
                                                       h *in r')) [B4]
159
                                               ==> (deref h = /= deref i &
160
                                                    ~ h *in r') [dm]
161
162
                                               ==> (deref h =/= deref i)
                                                                    [left-and]
163
                                               ==> (deref i =/= deref h)
164
165
                                                                    [sym]])}
                                         (!chain->
166
167
                                         [D ==> (~ h *in r')
                                                                    [RR]
                                            ==> (M' at deref h =
168
169
                                                 M1 at deref h) [C2b]
                                            ==> (M' at deref h =
170
                                                  M at deref h) [E
171
172
                                                                     assign.unequal]])}
                             (!both B1 B2)
173
                           assume (M at deref i = /= x)
                             let {M1 := M;
175
                                  C1 := (!chain
176
                                           [M' = (M \setminus (replace i j x y)) [A2]
177
                                               = (M \ (replace
178
179
                                                        (successor i) j x y))
180
                                                                   [if-unequal]]);
                                   (and C2a C2b) :=
181
182
                                     (!chain->
                                      [C1 ==> (B3 & C1)
                                                                    [augment]
183
                                          ==> ((collect M' r') =
184
                                                (replace' (collect M r') x y) &
185
186
                                                forall h . \sim h \starin r' ==>
                                                  M' at deref h =
187
                                                  M at deref h) [ind-hyp]]);
188
                                  C3 := (!chain->
189
                                           [true ==> (\sim start r \starin r')
190
191
                                                 ==> (~ i *in r') [B4]]);
192
                                   _{:=} (!sym (M at deref i =/= x));
193
                                   _ := conclude B1
194
                                         (!combine-equations
195
                                           (!chain
                                           [(collect M'r)
197
198
                                             = ((M' at deref i) ::
                                                (collect M' r')) [B4
199
                                                                     collect.of-back]
200
                                            = ((M at deref i) ::
201
                                                (replace' (collect M r') x y))
202
                                                                    [C2a C2b]])
                                           (!chain
204
                                            [(replace' (collect M r) x y)
205
                                            = (replace' ((M at deref i) ::
206
                                                          (collect M r'))
207
                                                                                    xy)
```

```
[B4
                                                                      collect.of-back]
209
210
                                             = ((M at deref i) ::
                                                 (replace' (collect M r') x y))
211
                                                          [List.replace.unequal]]));
212
                                   _ := conclude B2
213
                                         pick-any h
214
                                           assume D := (\sim h *in r)
                                           (!chain->
216
                                            [D ==> (~ h *in r') [RR]
==> (M' at deref h = M at deref h)
217
218
                                                                    [C2b]])}
219
220
                              (!both B1 B2))
            } # by-induction
221
222
        } # match theorem
223
224
    (add-theorems theory |{[correctness] := proof}|)
   } # replace
226 } # Forward-Iterator
```