```
##====== Some test cases for the semantic tableaux ATP =======
  (load-file "tp.ath")
5 # (load-file "tpt.ath")
7 (define test1
   (if (and ?A ?B)
        (and ?B ?A)))
(define test2)
   (if ?A ?A))
12
13
14 (define test3
   (iff (or ?A ?B)
15
         (or ?B ?A)))
16
17
18 (define test4
   (if ?A (not (not ?A))))
20
21 (define test5
   (if (if ?A ?B)
22
     (if (if ?B ?C)
            (if ?A ?C))))
24
25
26 (define test6
   (if (if ?A (if ?B ?C))
27
        (if ?B (if ?A ?C))))
30 (define test7
   (iff (if ?A (if ?B ?C))
31
        (if (and ?A ?B) ?C)))
32
34 (define test8
   (iff (if ?A ?B)
         (if (not ?B) (not ?A))))
36
38 (define test9
   (iff (if ?A ?B)
39
         (or (not ?A) ?B)))
41
42 (define test10
   (iff (not (or ?A ?B))
         (and (not ?A) (not ?B))))
44
45
46 (define test11
   (iff ?A
         (and ?A (or ?A ?B))))
48
49
50 (define test12
   (if (or (and ?A ?B)
51
            (and (not ?A) (not ?B)))
53
       (iff ?A ?B)))
54
56 (domain Nat99)
58 (declare (A B C D) (-> (Nat99) Boolean))
60 (declare (P' Q') (-> (Nat99) Boolean))
61 (declare (P Q) (-> (Nat99) Boolean))
62 (declare (R F G H) (-> (Nat99 Nat99) Boolean))
63
65 (declare E (-> (Nat99 Nat99) Boolean))
68 (define quant-test1
```

2

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(forall ?x (or (A ?x)
                    (not (A ?x)))))
70
72 (define quant-test2
73
    (if (forall ?x (and (A ?x)
74
                           (B ?x)))
           (and (forall ?x (A ?x))
75
              (forall ?x (B ?x)))))
77
78 (define quant-test3
    (if (not (exists ?x (A ?x)))
79
      (forall ?x (not (A ?x)))))
80
82 (define quant-test4
    (if (and (forall ?x (A ?x))
83
           (forall ?x (B ?x)))
84
         (forall ?x (and (A ?x) (B ?x)))))
85
87 (define quant-test5
    (iff (and (forall ?x (A ?x))
           (forall ?x (B ?x)))
89
          (forall ?x (and (A ?x) (B ?x)))))
90
92 (define quant-test6
93
    (if (exists ?x (and (A ?x)
                        (B ?x)))
94
         (and (exists ?x (A ?x))
95
             (exists ?x (B ?x)))))
97
98 (define quant-test7
   (if (or (forall ?x (A ?x))
99
           (forall ?x (B ?x)))
         (forall ?x (or (A ?x) (B ?x)))))
101
102
103
   (define quant-test8
   (if (forall ?x (not (A ?x)))
104
         (not (exists ?x (A ?x)))))
106
   (define quant-test9
107
    (if (not (forall ?x (A ?x)))
108
        (exists ?x (not (A ?x)))))
109
(define quant-test10
    (if (exists ?x (not (A ?x)))
112
         (not (forall ?x (A ?x)))))
113
114
115 (define quant-test11
    (if (or (exists ?x (A ?x))
116
117
         (exists ?x (B ?x)))
           (exists ?x (or (A ?x) (B ?x)))))
118
119
120 (define quant-test12
    (if (exists ?x (or (A ?x)
121
122
                         (B ?x)))
         (or (exists ?x (A ?x))
123
             (exists ?x (B ?x)))))
124
125
126 (define quant-test13
127
    (iff (exists ?x (or (A ?x)
                        (B ?x)))
128
           (or (exists ?x (A ?x))
            (exists ?x (B ?x)))))
130
131
132
   (define quant-test14
    (if (forall ?x (if (A ?x)
133
                        (B ?x)))
         (if (forall ?x (A ?x))
135
136
             (forall ?x (B ?x)))))
137
138 (define quant-test15
```

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(if (forall ?x (if (A ?x)
                         (B ?x)))
140
          (if (exists ?x (A ?x))
             (exists ?x (B ?x)))))
142
143
144
   (define quant-test16
    (if (forall ?x (if (A ?x)
145
                         (B ?x)))
         (if (forall ?x (A ?x))
147
               (exists ?x (B ?x)))))
148
149
   (define quant-test17
150
    (if (exists ?x (forall ?y (E ?x ?y)))
151
         (forall ?y (exists ?x (E ?x ?y)))))
152
153
154
   (define quant-test18
155
   (if (forall ?x (forall ?y (E ?x ?y)))
        (forall ?y (forall ?x (E ?x ?y)))))
157
158
   (define quant-test19
159
    (if (exists ?x (exists ?y (E ?x ?y)))
160
        (exists ?y (exists ?x (E ?x ?y)))))
162
163
   (define test1 (and quant-test3 (or quant-test2 quant-test8)))
164
165 (define test2 (if test1 test1))
166
(define test3 (and test2 test2))
168
(define test4 (and (if test3 test2) test3))
170
171
172 (define paulson1
    (if (and (or ?A ?B) (or ?A ?C))
173
         (or ?A (and ?B ?C))))
174
176 (define paulson2
    (iff (iff (iff ?A ?B) ?C)
177
          (iff ?A (iff ?B ?C))))
178
179
180 (define paulson3
   (if (forall ?x (E ?x ?x))
181
         (forall ?x (exists ?y (E ?x ?y)))))
182
183
184 (define ant
   (and (exists ?x (A ?x))
         (exists ?x (B ?x))))
186
187
188 (define cpl (forall ?x (if (A ?x) (C ?x))))
189
190 (define cp2 (forall ?x (if (B ?x) (D ?x))))
191
192
   (define cp3
    (forall ?x (forall ?y (if (and (A ?x) (B ?y))
193
                                 (and (C ?x) (D ?y)))))
194
195
196 (define paulson4
    (if ant (iff (and cp1 cp2) cp3)))
197
198
  (define paulson5
   (if (forall ?x (if (A ?x) (B ?x)))
200
         (forall ?x (if (not (B ?x)) (not (A ?x))))))
201
   (define paulson6
203
    (if (and (exists ?x (A ?x))
           (forall ?x (if (A ?x) (B ?x))))
205
206
        (forall ?x (if (not (B ?x)) (not (A ?x))))))
207
```

208

```
(define pell34
     (iff (iff (exists ?x
210
                   (forall ?y
                      (iff (P ?x) (Q ?y))))
212
                 (iff (exists ?x (Q ?x))
213
                       (forall ?y (P ?y))))
214
           (iff (exists ?x
215
                   (forall ?y
                     (iff (Q ?x) (Q ?y)))
217
                 (iff (exists ?x (P ?x))
218
                       (forall ?y (P ?y))))))
219
220
   (define pell35
221
     (exists ?x
222
        (exists ?y
223
         (if (R ?x ?y)
224
               (forall ?x
225
                 (forall ?y
                   (R ?x ?y)))))))
227
228
   (define pell36
229
     (if (and (and (forall ?x
230
231
                        (exists ?y
                          (F ?x ?y)))
232
233
                      (forall ?x
                        (exists ?y
234
                          (G ?x ?y))))
235
                (forall ?x
236
                  (forall ?y
237
238
                    (if (or (F ?x ?y)
                             (G ?x ?y))
239
                         (forall ?z
                           (if (or (F ?y ?z)
241
                                    (G ?y ?z))
242
                                (H ?x ?z))))))
243
          (forall ?x
244
            (exists ?y
               (H ?x ?y)))))
246
247
248
   (define pell37
249
      (if (and (forall ?z
250
                  (exists ?w
251
                    (forall ?x
252
253
                       (exists ?y
                         (and (if (F ?x ?z) (F ?y ?w))
254
255
                               (and (F ?y ?z)
                                    (if (F ?y ?w)
256
257
                                         (exists ?u (G ?u ?w))))))))
                (and (forall ?x
258
                        (forall ?z
259
                          (if (not (F ?x ?z))
260
                               (exists ?y (G ?y ?z)))))
261
262
                      (if (exists ?x
                             (exists ?y
263
                               (G ?x ?y)))
264
                          (forall ?x (H ?x ?x)))))
265
          (forall ?x
266
267
            (exists ?y
               (H ?x ?y)))))
268
270
   (define p1
271
     (exists ?z
272
       (exists ?w
273
274
          (and (P ?z)
                (and (R ?x ?w) (R ?w ?z))))))
275
276
   (define p2
277
    (exists ?y
278
```

```
(and (P ?y) (R ?x ?y))))
280
   (define pell38
     (iff (forall ?x
282
             (if (and (P ?a)
283
                       (if (P ?x) p2))
284
                 p1))
285
           (forall ?x
             (and (or (or (not (P ?a)) (P ?x)) p1)
287
                   (or (or (not (P ?a)) (not p2)) p1)))))
288
289
   (define pell39
290
     (not (exists ?x
291
             (forall ?y
292
                (iff (member ?y ?x)
293
                     (not (member ?y ?y))))))
294
295
   (define pell40
     (if (exists ?y
297
            (forall ?x
298
              (iff (member ?x ?y)
299
                    (member ?x ?x))))
300
          (not (forall ?x
                  (exists ?y
302
                    (forall ?z
303
                      (iff (member ?z ?y)
304
                            (not (member ?z ?x))))))))
305
306
   (define pell41
307
308
     (if (forall ?z
            (exists ?y
309
               (forall ?x
                 (iff (member ?x ?y)
311
                      (and (member ?x ?z)
312
313
                            (not (member ?x ?x))))))
          (not (exists ?z
314
                  (forall ?x
                    (member ?x ?z))))))
316
317
   (define pell42
318
    (not (exists ?y
319
320
             (forall ?x
               (iff (member ?x ?y)
321
                     (not (exists ?z
322
                             (and (member ?x ?z)
323
                                  (member ?z ?x))))))))
324
   (define pell43
326
327
     (if (forall ?x
           (forall ?y
328
               (iff (= ?x ?y)
329
330
                    (forall ?z
                      (iff (member ?z ?x)
331
332
                            (member ?z ?y))))))
          (forall ?x
333
           (forall ?y
334
              (iff (= ?x ?y)
335
                    (= ?y ?x))))))
336
337
338
   (halt)
340
   (!taut test1)
342
   (!taut test2)
343 (!taut test3)
344 (!taut test4)
345 (!taut test5)
346 (!taut test6)
347 (!taut test7)
348 (!taut test8)
```

```
349 (!taut test9)
350 (!taut test10)
351 (!taut test11)
352 (!taut test12)
353
354 (!taut quant-test1)
355 (!taut quant-test2)
356 (!taut quant-test3)
357 (!taut quant-test4)
358 (!taut quant-test5)
359 (!taut quant-test6)
360 (!taut quant-test7)
361 (!taut quant-test8)
362 (!taut quant-test9)
363 (!taut quant-test10)
364 (!taut quant-test11)
365 (!taut quant-test12)
366 (!taut quant-test13)
367 (!taut quant-test14)
368 (!taut quant-test15)
369 (!taut quant-test16)
370 (!taut quant-test17)
371 (!taut quant-test18)
372 (!taut quant-test19)
374 (!taut test1)
375 (!taut test2)
376 (!taut test3)
377 (!taut test4)
379
380 (!taut paulson1)
381 (!taut paulson2)
382 (!taut paulson3)
383 (!taut paulson4)
384 (!taut paulson5)
385 (!taut paulson6)
386 (!taut (and paulson5 paulson6))
387 (!taut (and paulson4 (iff paulson5 paulson6)))
```