

Xicro Package

<https://github.com/imchin/Xicro>

Xicro Package - Content

- How to use Xicro
 - Config yaml
 - Generate Library
 - Generate node
- Import library to use with Arduino IDE
- Import library to use with VS Code Platform IO

Xicro Package

Clone Xicro from github to src folder and colcon build



Colcon Build

```
Starting >>> xicro_interfaces
Starting >>> xicro_pkg
Finished <<< xicro_pkg [0.16s]
Finished <<< xicro_interfaces [1.00s]
Summary: 2 packages finished [1.18s]
```

Xicro Package

Open file **setup_xicro.yaml** in folder **xicro_pkg->config**

```
! setup_xicro.yaml M X
```

```
Xicro > xicro_pkg > config > ! setup_xicro.yaml
```

```
1 Idmcu: 3
2 Namespace: "read_imu"
3 Port: "/dev/ttyACM0"
4 generate_library_Path: "arduino/libraries"
5 Baudrate: 57600
6 Setup_Publisher: [ [1,"Imu_arduino","sensor_msgs/Imu.msg"] ]
7 Setup_Subscriber: [ ]
8 Setup_Srv_client: [ ]
```

Xicro Package

MCU ID(0-15)

! setup_xicro.yaml M X

Xicro > xicro_pkg > config > ! setup_xicro.yaml

```
1 Idmcu: 3
2 Namespace: "read_imu"
3 Port: "/dev/ttyACM0"
4 generate_library_Path: "arduino/libraries"
5 Baudrate: 57600
6 Setup_Publisher: [ 1, "Imu_arduino", "sensor_msgs/Imu.msg" ]
7 Setup_Subscriber: [ ]
8 Setup_Srv_client: [ ]
```

Topic ID(0-255)

Topic name

Interface file

Xicro Package - generate library

After, finish the config file

Colcon build and **run generate library**

Colcon build

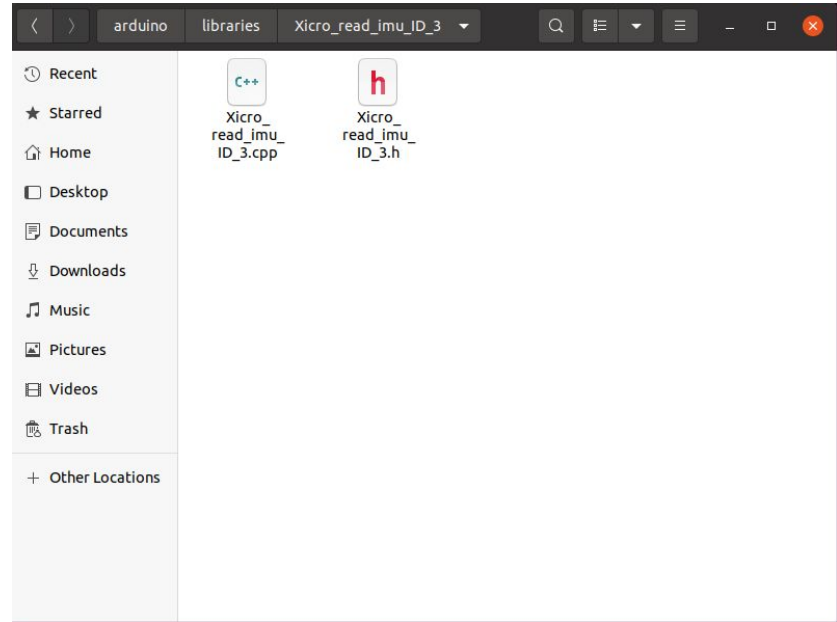
Source install/setup.bash

ros2 run xicro_pkg generate_library.py arduino

```
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~/ros2_d1/LAB3_ws$ ros2 run xicro_pkg generate_library.py arduino
Get Idmcu Done.
Get Setup_Publisher Done.
/opt/ros/foxy/share/sensor_msgs/msg/Imu.msg
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
Get generate_library_Path Done.
Get Namespace Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
path: /home/earthphisek/arduino/libraries/Xicro_read_imu_ID_3
Get Namespace Done.
gen voidPub Done
Get Idmcu Done.
Get Setup_Subscriber Done.
gen public_struct Done
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
gen state_srv Done
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
gen client_res_struct Done
Get Idmcu Done.
Get Setup_Subscriber Done.
gen private_struct Done
.h Done.
Get generate_library_Path Done.
Get Namespace Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
path: /home/earthphisek/arduino/libraries/Xicro_read_imu_ID_3
Get Namespace Done.
Get Namespace Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Get Setup_Subscriber Done.
gen pointer Done.
gen functionPub Done.
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
gen service call void Done.
.cpp Done.
*****Create library arduino complete*****
```

Xicro Package - generate library

Check file in folder "`home/arduino/libraries`"



Xicro Package - generate node

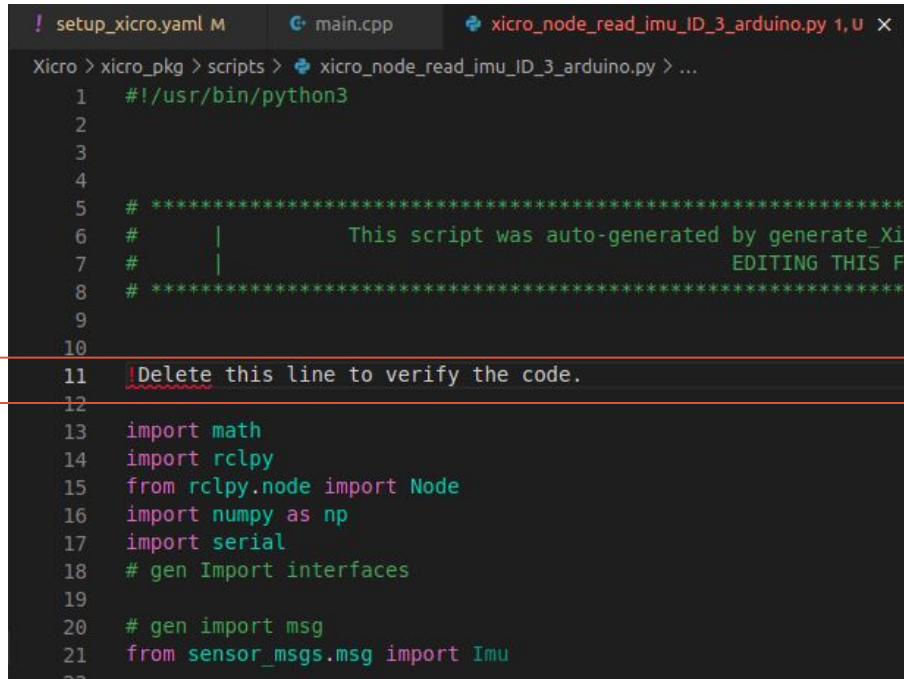
After that, Generate node

ros2 run xicro_pkg generate_xicro_node.py arduino

```
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~/ros2_d1/LAB3_ws$ ros2 run xicro_pkg generate_xicro_node.py arduino
Get Idmcu Done.
Get Setup_Subscriber Done.
Get Namespace Done.
Get Setup_Subscriber Done.
Get Setup_Publisher Done.
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Generate Import Interface Done.
Get Setup_Publisher Done.
Done load YAML pub.
Generate variable from msg Done.
Topic >>> Imu_arduino Use : 217 bytes
Max_frequency On Topic Imu_arduino is : 53.08755760368663 Hz.
*****Calculate Only 1 Topic per Second*****
All topic average is : 53.08755760368663 Hz.
Get Setup_Srv_client Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
Done load YAML srv_client.
generate Sub Done.
generate Callback Done.
Get Baudrate Done.
-----generate xicro_node.py Done-----
Get Namespace Done.
Get Idmcu Done.
-----generate Entry_Point Done-----
```


Xicro Package - generate node

After finish generate node, VSCode will open and you have to delete the line that error.

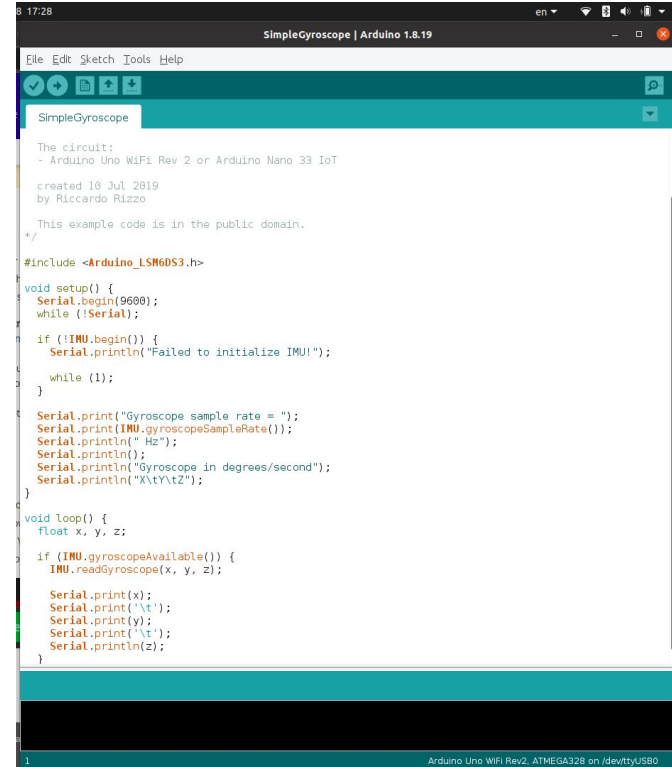
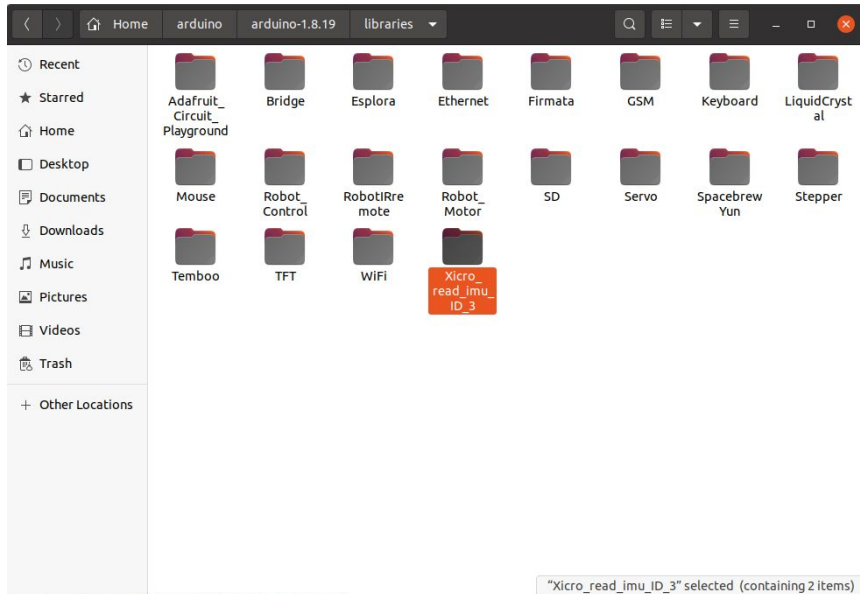


```
! setup_xicro.yaml M  main.cpp  xicro_node_read_imu_ID_3_arduino.py 1, U X
Xicro > xicro_pkg > scripts > xicro_node_read_imu_ID_3_arduino.py > ...
1  #!/usr/bin/python3
2
3
4
5  # *****
6  #      |           This script was auto-generated by generate_Xicro
7  #      |           EDITING THIS FILE WILL DESTROY THE GENERATED CODE
8  # *****
9
10
11  Delete this line to verify the code.
12
13  import math
14  import rclpy
15  from rclpy.node import Node
16  import numpy as np
17  import serial
18  # gen Import interfaces
19
20  # gen import msg
21  from sensor_msgs.msg import Imu
22
```

Xicro Package - Arduino IDE

Copy library generate folder to Arduino library folder

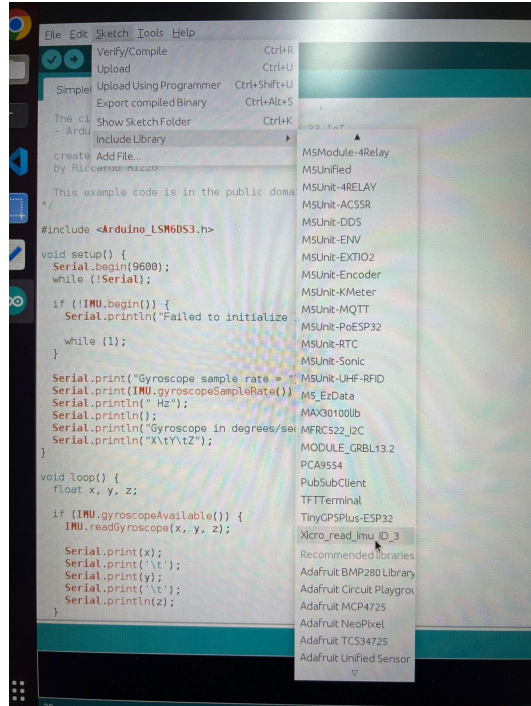
Run ***sudo ./arduino/arduino-1.8.19/arduino*** to open Arduino IDE



Xicro Package - Arduino IDE

Check Library in sketch -> include Library -> contributed Library

Include to sketch



Xicro Package - Arduino IDE

Example code

```
1  #include <Arduino.h>
2  #include <Arduino_LSM6DS3.h>
3  #include <Xicro_read_imu_ID_3.h>
4  Xicro xicro;
5
6  float ax, ay, az;
7  float gx, gy, gz;
8
9  float orientation[4]={0};
10 float orientation_covariance[9]={1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,1};
11 float angular_velocity[3]={0};
12 float angular_velocity_covariance[9]={1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,1};
13 float linear_acceleration[3]={0};
14 float linear_acceleration_covariance[9]={1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,1};
15
16
17 void setup()
18 {
19     // put your setup code here, to run once:
20     Serial.begin(57600);
21     xicro.begin(&Serial);
22     IMU.begin();
23     //Set timer
24     TCB0.CTRLB = TCB_CNTMODE_INT_gc;
25     // TCB0.CCMP = 12500; //20 Hz.
26     TCB0.CCMP = 25000; //10 Hz.
27     TCB0.INTCTRL = TCB_CAPT_bm;
28     TCB0.CTRLA = TCB_CLKSEL_CLKTCA_gc | TCB_ENABLE_bm;
29     //end of set timer
30 }
31
```

```
32 void read_imu_Sendros2()
33 {
34     if(IMU.readAcceleration(gx, gy, gz) && IMU.readGyroscope(ax, ay, az))
35     {
36         angular_velocity[0]=ax*(3.141592/180.00);
37         angular_velocity[1]=ay*(3.141592/180.00);
38         angular_velocity[2]=az*(3.141592/180.00);
39         linear_acceleration[0]=gx*(9.80665);
40         linear_acceleration[1]=gy*(9.80665);
41         linear_acceleration[2]=gz*(-9.80665);
42         xicro.publish_imu_arduino((int32_t)micros() / 1000000.00, (uint32_t)micros() / 1000000.00, (String)"from arduino"
43         ,orientation[0],orientation[1],orientation[2],orientation[3],orientation_covariance
44         ,angular_velocity[0],angular_velocity[1],angular_velocity[2],angular_velocity_covariance
45         ,linear_acceleration[0],linear_acceleration[1],linear_acceleration[2] ,linear_acceleration_covariance );
46     }
47 }
48
49 void loop() {
50     // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
51     xicro.Spin_node();
52 }
53
54 ISR(TCB0_INT_vect)
55 {
56     read_imu_Sendros2();
57     TCB0.INTFLAGS = TCB_CAPT_bm;
58 }
```

Xicro Package - Arduino IDE

Upload code and run generate node

```
ros2 run xicro_pkg xicro_node_read_imu_ID_3_arduino.py
```

```
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~/ros2_d1/LAB3_ws$ ros2 run xicro_pkg xicro_node_read_imu_ID_3_arduino.py
Input arg Port use is :/dev/ttyACM0
/dev/ttyACM0: port is Open.
Start Receive Uart : /dev/ttyACM0
XicroToRos_spin Srv client
Open Topic Name : /Imu_arduino >>>> Use msg name : Imu
Open Topic All Done.
XicroToRos_spin pub
```

Check the result

```
ros2 topic list
```

```
Ros2 topic echo /Imu_arduino
```

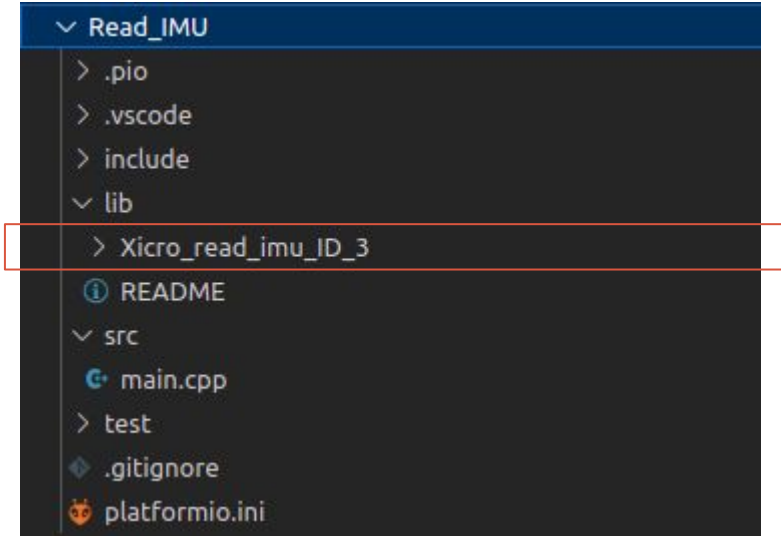
```
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~$ ros2 topic list
/Imu_arduino
/parameter_events
/rosout
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~$ ros2 topic echo /
/Imu_arduino /parameter_events /rosout
earthphisek@earthphisek-GF75-Thin-10SC:~$ ros2 topic echo /Imu_arduino
```

result:

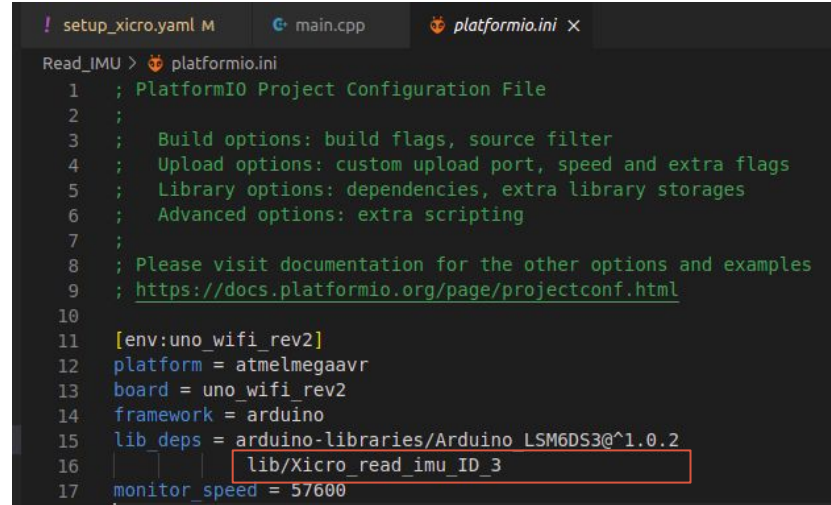
```
header:
  stamp:
    sec: 16
    nanosec: 16
  frame_id: from arduino
orientation:
  x: 0.0
  y: 0.0
  z: 0.0
  w: 0.0
orientation_covariance:
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
angular_velocity:
  x: 0.051132682710886
  y: -0.023435812443494797
  z: -0.04048004001379013
angular_velocity_covariance:
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
linear_acceleration:
  x: 0.1149216815829277
  y: -0.1472434103488922
  z: -9.97065258026123
linear_acceleration_covariance:
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 0.0
  - 1.0
```

Xicro Package - Platform IO

Copy library generate folder to lib folder



Open platformio.ini add lib path



Xicro Package - Platform IO

Build once library will add to project

```
PACKAGES:
- framework-arduino-megaavr @ 1.8.7
- toolchain-atmelavr @ 1.70300.191015 (7.3.0)
LDF: Library Dependency Finder -> https://bit.ly/configure-pio-ldf
LDF Modes: Finder ~ chain, Compatibility ~ soft
Found 9 compatible libraries
Scanning dependencies...
Dependency Graph
|-- Arduino_LSM6DS3 @ 1.0.2
|   |-- SPI @ 1.0
|   |-- Wire @ 1.0
|-- Xicro_read_imu_ID_3 @ 0.0.0+20221027133436
Building in release mode
Compiling .pio/build/uno_wifi_rev2/src/main.cpp.o
Linking .pio/build/uno_wifi_rev2/firmware.elf
Checking size .pio/build/uno_wifi_rev2/firmware.elf
Advanced Memory Usage is available via "PlatformIO Home > Project Inspect"
RAM:   [=         ] 11.6% (used 712 bytes from 6144 bytes)
Flash: [===       ] 28.6% (used 13923 bytes from 48640 bytes)
```

Xicro Package - Platform IO

Platform IO permission error

<https://techoverflow.net/2021/09/27/how-to-fix-linux-esp32-platformio-permissionerror-errno-13-permission-denied-dev-ttyusb0/>