



# Incident handler's journal

## Instructions

As you continue through this course, you may use this template to record your findings after completing an activity or to take notes on what you've learned about a specific tool or concept. You can also use this journal as a way to log the key takeaways about the different cybersecurity tools or concepts you encounter in this course.

<b>Date:</b> September 3,2023	<b>Entry: #1.</b> Tuesday morning, at 9:00 a.m
Description	Documenting a cybersecurity incident
Tool(s) used	List any cybersecurity tools that were used.
The 5 W's	<p>Capture the 5 W's of an incident.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Who:</b> A group of unethical Hacker</li><li>• <b>What :</b> Ransomware Attack</li><li>• <b>When:</b> Tuesday morning 9:00 am</li><li>• <b>Where:</b> At a health care company</li><li>• <b>Why:</b> The incident happened because unethical hackers were able to access the company's systems using a phishing attack. After gaining access, the attackers launched their ransomware on the company's systems, encrypting critical files and demanded a large sum of money in exchange for the decryption key.</li></ul>
Additional notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. How could the health care company prevent an incident like this from occurring again?</li><li>2. Should the company pay the ransom to retrieve the decryption key?</li></ol>

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<b>Date:</b> December 28, 2022,	<b>Entry: #2</b> 7:20 p.m., PT
Description	Documenting a cybersecurity incident
Tool(s) used	For this activity, I used VirusTotal, which is an investigative tool that analyzes files and URLs for malicious content such as viruses, worms, trojans, and more.
The 5 W's	<p>Capture the 5 W's of an incident.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Who</b> : An Individual</li> <li>• <b>What</b> : An email sent to an employee contained a malicious file attachment with the SHA-256 file hash of 54e6ea47eb04634d3e87fd7787e2136ccfbcc80ade34f246a12cf93bab527f6b</li> <li>• <b>When</b> : At 3:13 p.m., PT, on December 22, 2022,</li> <li>• <b>Where</b> :An employee's computer at a financial services company</li> <li>• <b>Why</b> :The incident happened because an individual was able to access the customer personal identifiable information (PII) and financial information due to vulnerability in the e-commerce web application. This vulnerability allowed the attacker to access customer purchase confirmation pages, exposing customer data, which the attacker then collected and exfiltrated and then demanded a large sum of money.</li> </ul>
Additional notes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. How can this incident be prevented in the future?</li> <li>2. Should we consider improving security awareness training so that employees are careful with what they click on?</li> </ol>

<b>Date:</b> September 9,2023	<b>Entry: #3</b>
Description	Analyzing a packet capture file
Tool(s) used	For this activity, I used Wireshark to analyze a packet capture file. Wireshark is a network protocol analyzer that uses a graphical user interface. Wireshark allows security analysts to capture and analyze network traffic. This can help in detecting and investigating malicious activity.
The 5 W's	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Who</b> N/A</li> <li>• <b>What</b> N/A</li> <li>• <b>When</b> N/A</li> <li>• <b>Where</b> N/A</li> <li>• <b>Why</b> N/A</li> </ul>
Additional notes	I've never used Wireshark before, At first glance, the interface was very overwhelming. I got stuck a couple of times but , I was able to get through this activity and analyze network traffic