

Virtual lab 5: Study of Spectrum of Gamma sources

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Lab session: 16/11/2021

November 16, 2021

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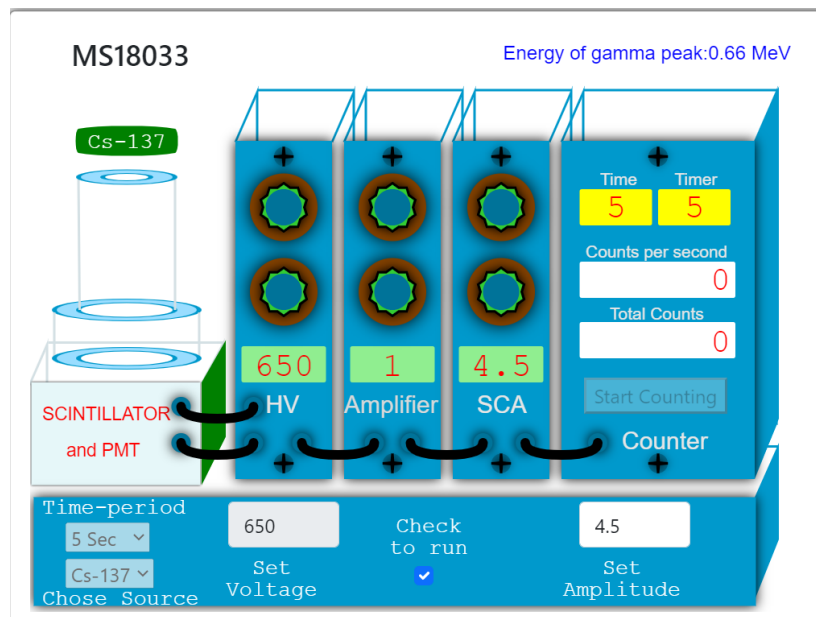
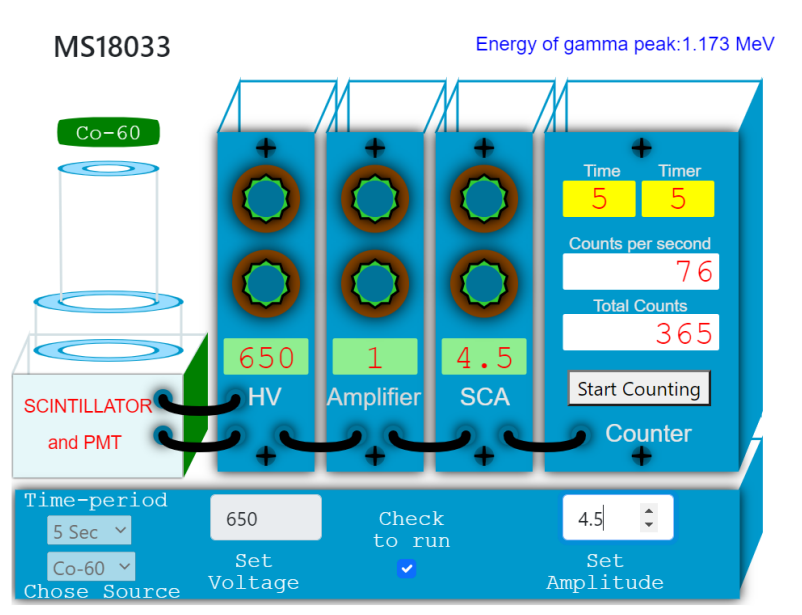
1 Aim

To study the energy spectrum of 3 gamma sources, namely Co-60, Cs-137 and Mn-54.

2 Data taken and Observations

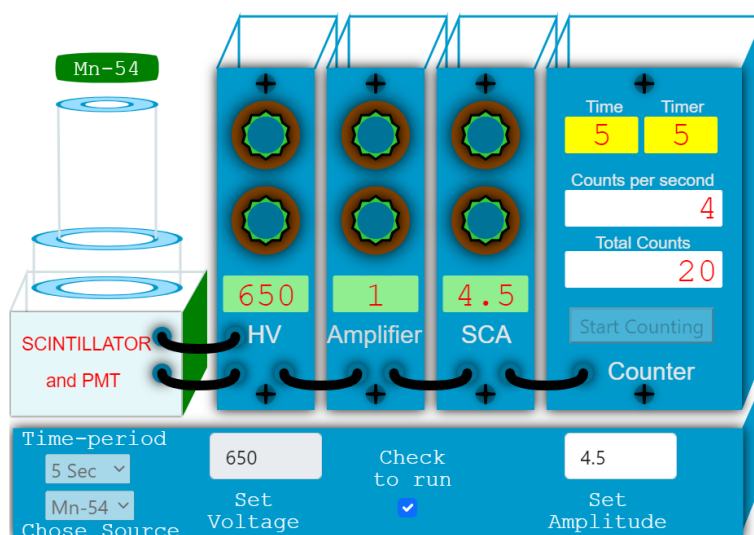
The total counts vs LLD data is collected for 3 different sources, namely Co-60, Cs-137 and Mn-54 at the best operating voltage obtained in the previous experiment (650 V). The time period of counts and gain is set to 5s and 1.0 respectively.

2.1 Screenshots



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Energy of gamma peak: 2.75 MeV



2.2 Data Taken

The count vs LLD data obtained is given below.

| LLD | Co-60 | | Cs-137 | | Mn-54 | |
|------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Total Counts | Average counts/s | Total Counts | Average count/s | Total Counts | Average count/s |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0.1 | 2581 | 516.2 | 30140 | 6028 | 180 | 36 |
| 0.15 | 2469 | 493.8 | 7349 | 1469.8 | 134 | 26.8 |
| 0.2 | 2913 | 582.6 | 6926 | 1385.2 | 245 | 49 |
| 0.25 | 3400 | 680 | 7382 | 1476.4 | 588 | 117.6 |
| 0.3 | 2962 | 592.4 | 7184 | 1436.8 | 335 | 67 |
| 0.35 | 2569 | 513.8 | 6133 | 1226.6 | 299 | 59.8 |
| 0.4 | 2629 | 525.8 | 6459 | 1291.8 | 334 | 66.8 |
| 0.45 | 2585 | 517 | 6192 | 1238.4 | 270 | 54 |
| 0.5 | 2630 | 526 | 6534 | 1306.8 | 228 | 45.6 |
| 0.55 | 2617 | 523.4 | 6954 | 1390.8 | 220 | 44 |
| 0.6 | 2701 | 540.2 | 8088 | 1617.6 | 258 | 51.6 |
| 0.65 | 3148 | 629.6 | 7960 | 1592 | 173 | 34.6 |
| 0.7 | 3408 | 681.6 | 7530 | 1506 | 193 | 38.6 |
| 0.75 | 3516 | 703.2 | 7452 | 1490.4 | 187 | 37.4 |
| 0.8 | 3251 | 650.2 | 6949 | 1389.8 | 210 | 42 |
| 0.85 | 3103 | 620.6 | 7021 | 1404.2 | 171 | 34.2 |
| 0.9 | 3064 | 612.8 | 6375 | 1275 | 170 | 34 |
| 0.95 | 2957 | 591.4 | 6306 | 1261.2 | 157 | 31.4 |
| 1 | 2997 | 599.4 | 6538 | 1307.6 | 112 | 22.4 |
| 1.05 | 2859 | 571.8 | 6460 | 1292 | 136 | 27.2 |
| 1.1 | 2445 | 489 | 6050 | 1210 | 99 | 19.8 |
| 1.15 | 2651 | 530.2 | 6841 | 1368.2 | 80 | 16 |

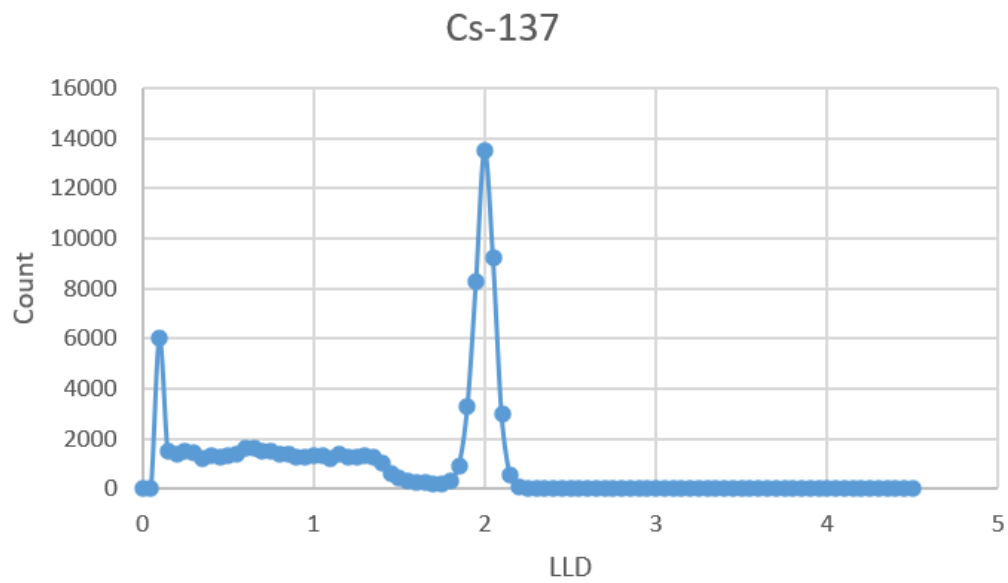
| | | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-------|---------|-----|------|
| 1.2 | 2623 | 524.6 | 6408 | 1281.6 | 115 | 23 |
| 1.25 | 2432 | 486.4 | 6406 | 1281.2 | 90 | 18 |
| 1.3 | 2657 | 531.4 | 6560 | 1312 | 83 | 16.6 |
| 1.35 | 2732 | 546.4 | 6361 | 1272.2 | 86 | 17.2 |
| 1.4 | 2446 | 489.2 | 4994 | 998.8 | 80 | 16 |
| 1.45 | 2467 | 493.4 | 3069 | 613.8 | 126 | 25.2 |
| 1.5 | 2604 | 520.8 | 2082 | 416.4 | 107 | 21.4 |
| 1.55 | 2333 | 466.6 | 1556 | 311.2 | 81 | 16.2 |
| 1.6 | 2675 | 535 | 1253 | 250.6 | 95 | 19 |
| 1.65 | 2517 | 503.4 | 1129 | 225.8 | 112 | 22.4 |
| 1.7 | 2670 | 534 | 881 | 176.2 | 100 | 20 |
| 1.75 | 2359 | 471.8 | 1086 | 217.2 | 88 | 17.6 |
| 1.8 | 2405 | 481 | 1640 | 328 | 110 | 22 |
| 1.85 | 2846 | 569.2 | 4666 | 933.2 | 77 | 15.4 |
| 1.9 | 2586 | 517.2 | 16491 | 3298.2 | 100 | 20 |
| 1.95 | 2629 | 525.8 | 41272 | 8254.4 | 94 | 18.8 |
| 2 | 2775 | 555 | 67661 | 13532.2 | 70 | 14 |
| 2.05 | 2673 | 534.6 | 46036 | 9207.2 | 38 | 7.6 |
| 2.1 | 2724 | 544.8 | 14905 | 2981 | 60 | 12 |
| 2.15 | 2797 | 559.4 | 2649 | 529.8 | 57 | 11.4 |
| 2.2 | 2783 | 556.6 | 311 | 62.2 | 7 | 1.4 |
| 2.25 | 2568 | 513.6 | 121 | 24.2 | 61 | 12.2 |
| 2.3 | 2821 | 564.2 | 132 | 26.4 | 31 | 6.2 |
| 2.35 | 2971 | 594.2 | 119 | 23.8 | 105 | 21 |
| 2.4 | 3075 | 615 | 129 | 25.8 | 228 | 45.6 |

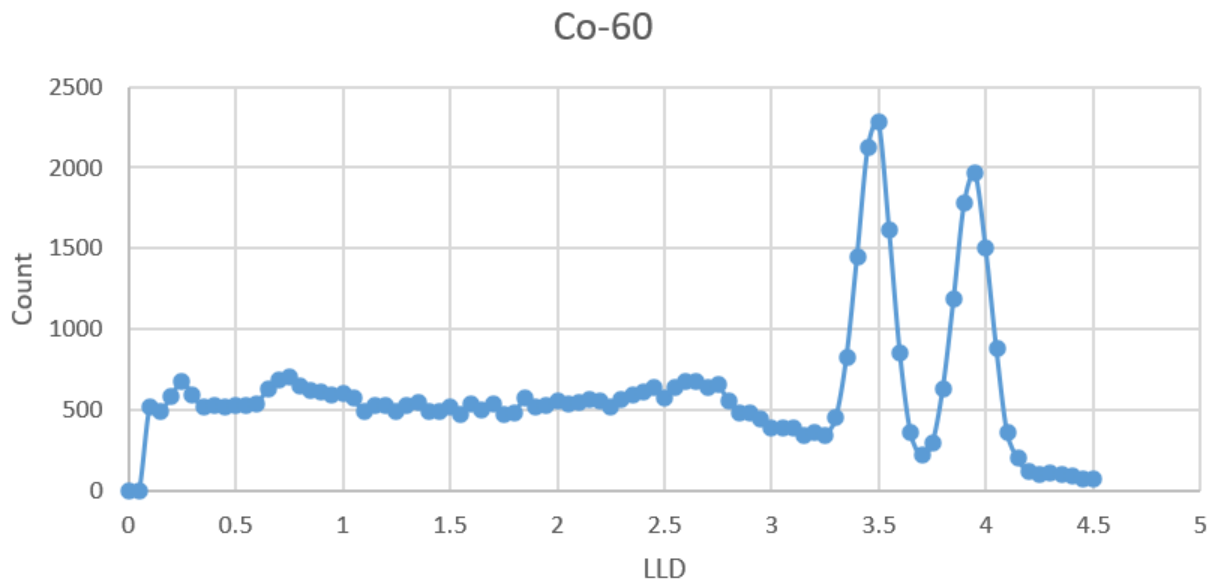
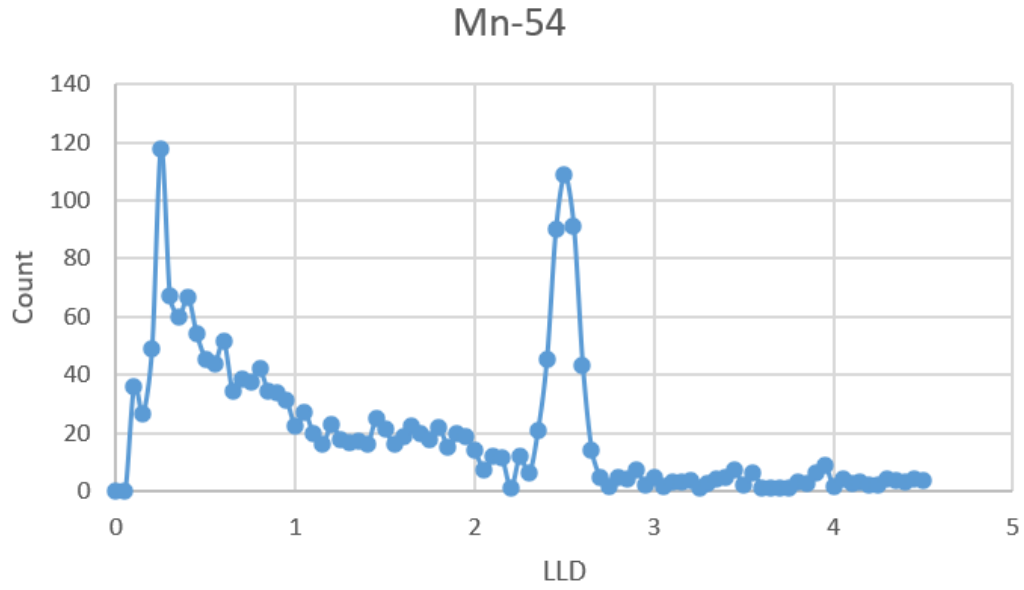
| | | | | | | |
|------|-------|--------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| 2.45 | 3200 | 640 | 93 | 18.6 | 450 | 90 |
| 2.5 | 2875 | 575 | 124 | 24.8 | 544 | 108.8 |
| 2.55 | 3204 | 640.8 | 90 | 18 | 456 | 91.2 |
| 2.6 | 3383 | 676.6 | 66 | 13.2 | 217 | 43.4 |
| 2.65 | 3377 | 675.4 | 83 | 16.6 | 71 | 14.2 |
| 2.7 | 3173 | 634.6 | 92 | 18.4 | 24 | 4.8 |
| 2.75 | 3290 | 658 | 79 | 15.8 | 8 | 1.6 |
| 2.8 | 2786 | 557.2 | 100 | 20 | 23 | 4.6 |
| 2.85 | 2403 | 480.6 | 92 | 18.4 | 22 | 4.4 |
| 2.9 | 2425 | 485 | 83 | 16.6 | 37 | 7.4 |
| 2.95 | 2204 | 440.8 | 120 | 24 | 11 | 2.2 |
| 3 | 1955 | 391 | 52 | 10.4 | 23 | 4.6 |
| 3.05 | 1949 | 389.8 | 72 | 14.4 | 8 | 1.6 |
| 3.1 | 1936 | 387.2 | 51 | 10.2 | 16 | 3.2 |
| 3.15 | 1724 | 344.8 | 71 | 14.2 | 16 | 3.2 |
| 3.2 | 1793 | 358.6 | 83 | 16.6 | 18 | 3.6 |
| 3.25 | 1719 | 343.8 | 68 | 13.6 | 7 | 1.4 |
| 3.3 | 2240 | 448 | 61 | 12.2 | 14 | 2.8 |
| 3.35 | 4113 | 822.6 | 58 | 11.6 | 21 | 4.2 |
| 3.4 | 7257 | 1451.4 | 45 | 9 | 24 | 4.8 |
| 3.45 | 10605 | 2121 | 46 | 9.2 | 36 | 7.2 |
| 3.5 | 11415 | 2283 | 47 | 9.4 | 11 | 2.2 |
| 3.55 | 8071 | 1614.2 | 40 | 8 | 31 | 6.2 |
| 3.6 | 4271 | 854.2 | 31 | 6.2 | 7 | 1.4 |
| 3.65 | 1794 | 358.8 | 49 | 9.8 | 6 | 1.2 |
| 3.7 | 1080 | 216 | 32 | 6.4 | 5 | 1 |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|--------|-----|------|----|-----|
| 3.75 | 1452 | 290.4 | 65 | 13 | 6 | 1.2 |
| 3.8 | 3167 | 633.4 | 42 | 8.4 | 16 | 3.2 |
| 3.85 | 5914 | 1182.8 | 105 | 21 | 14 | 2.8 |
| 3.9 | 8905 | 1781 | 66 | 13.2 | 31 | 6.2 |
| 3.95 | 9827 | 1965.4 | 65 | 13 | 45 | 9 |
| 4 | 7519 | 1503.8 | 63 | 12.6 | 8 | 1.6 |
| 4.05 | 4415 | 883 | 75 | 15 | 22 | 4.4 |
| 4.1 | 1816 | 363.2 | 7 | 1.4 | 13 | 2.6 |
| 4.15 | 998 | 199.6 | 7 | 1.4 | 17 | 3.4 |
| 4.2 | 579 | 115.8 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 2 |
| 4.25 | 497 | 99.4 | 13 | 2.6 | 12 | 2.4 |
| 4.3 | 522 | 104.4 | 13 | 2.6 | 22 | 4.4 |
| 4.35 | 492 | 98.4 | 5 | 1 | 18 | 3.6 |
| 4.4 | 434 | 86.8 | 23 | 4.6 | 16 | 3.2 |
| 4.45 | 360 | 72 | 6 | 1.2 | 22 | 4.4 |
| 4.5 | 365 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 4 |

2.3 Plots

The average count vs LLD plots are as follows:





3 Result

The energy spectrum of Co-60, Cs-137 and Mn-54 were obtained.