

```
In [ ]: # if installations are not done
pip install nltk scikit-learn
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('punkt_tab')

nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.download('all')

# full code

import nltk
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords, wordnet
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer, WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk import pos_tag
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

docs = [
    "The quick brown foxes are jumping over the lazy dog near the riverbank.",
    "Foxes and dogs are often seen together near riverbanks."
]

stemmer, lemmatizer = PorterStemmer(), WordNetLemmatizer()
tokens = word_tokenize(docs[0])
tokens_no_stop = [w for w in tokens if w.lower() not in stopwords.words('english')]
stemmed = [stemmer.stem(w) for w in tokens_no_stop]
lemmatized = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(w) for w in tokens_no_stop]

print("Tokens:", tokens)
print("POS Tags:", pos_tag(tokens))
print("No Stopwords:", tokens_no_stop)
print("Stemmed:", stemmed)
print("Lemmatized:", lemmatized)

tfidf = TfidfVectorizer()
```

```
matrix = tfidf.fit_transform(docs)
print("\nTF-IDF Matrix:\n", matrix.toarray())
print("Features:", tfidf.get_feature_names_out())
```

In [1]: `pip install nltk scikit-learn`

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages. Requirement already satisfied: nltk in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (3.9.1)
 Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (1.6.1)
 Requirement already satisfied: click in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (8.1.8)
 Requirement already satisfied: regex<=2021.8.3 in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (2024.11.6)
 Requirement already satisfied: joblib in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (1.4.2)
 Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (4.67.1)
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.5 in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn) (2.0.2)
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 Requirement already satisfied: colorama; platform_system == "Windows" in c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from click->nltk) (0.4.6)

WARNING: You are using pip version 20.2.3; however, version 25.1.1 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'c:\users\chatura karankal\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [6]: `import nltk`
`nltk.download('punkt')`
`nltk.download('punkt_tab')` *# Internal resource (fixes your error)*

`nltk.download('stopwords')`
`nltk.download('wordnet')`
`nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')`
`nltk.download('all')`

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[nltk_data] Done downloading collection all
```

Out[6]: True

```
In [9]: import nltk
        from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords, wordnet
        from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer, WordNetLemmatizer
        from nltk import pos_tag
```

```

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

docs = [
    "The quick brown foxes are jumping over the lazy dog near the riverbank.",
    "Foxes and dogs are often seen together near riverbanks."
]

stemmer, lemmatizer = PorterStemmer(), WordNetLemmatizer()
tokens = word_tokenize(docs[0])
tokens_no_stop = [w for w in tokens if w.lower() not in stopwords.words('english')]
stemmed = [stemmer.stem(w) for w in tokens_no_stop]
lemmatized = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(w) for w in tokens_no_stop]

print("Tokens:", tokens)
print("POS Tags:", pos_tag(tokens))
print("No Stopwords:", tokens_no_stop)
print("Stemmed:", stemmed)
print("Lemmatized:", lemmatized)

tfidf = TfidfVectorizer()
matrix = tfidf.fit_transform(docs)
print("\nTF-IDF Matrix:\n", matrix.toarray())
print("Features:", tfidf.get_feature_names_out())

```

Tokens: ['The', 'quick', 'brown', 'foxes', 'are', 'jumping', 'over', 'the', 'lazy', 'dog', 'near', 'the', 'riverbank', '.']
 POS Tags: [('The', 'DT'), ('quick', 'JJ'), ('brown', 'NN'), ('foxes', 'NNS'), ('are', 'VBP'), ('jumping', 'VBG'), ('over', 'I
 N'), ('the', 'DT'), ('lazy', 'JJ'), ('dog', 'NN'), ('near', 'IN'), ('the', 'DT'), ('riverbank', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
 No Stopwords: ['quick', 'brown', 'foxes', 'jumping', 'lazy', 'dog', 'near', 'riverbank', '.']
 Stemmed: ['quick', 'brown', 'fox', 'jump', 'lazi', 'dog', 'near', 'riverbank', '.']
 Lemmatized: ['quick', 'brown', 'fox', 'jumping', 'lazy', 'dog', 'near', 'riverbank', '.']

TF-IDF Matrix:

```

[[0.          0.16999204 0.23891789 0.23891789 0.          0.16999204
 0.23891789 0.23891789 0.16999204 0.          0.23891789 0.23891789
 0.23891789 0.          0.          0.71675366 0.          ]
 [0.36469323 0.25948224 0.          0.          0.36469323 0.25948224
 0.          0.          0.25948224 0.36469323 0.          0.
 0.          0.36469323 0.36469323 0.          0.36469323]]

```

Features: ['and', 'are', 'brown', 'dog', 'dogs', 'foxes', 'jumping', 'lazy', 'near', 'often',
 'over', 'quick', 'riverbank', 'riverbanks', 'seen', 'the', 'together']

In []: