COIS 3020, Winter 2023

KD Tree

Insertion

 $Values: \{2, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \{5, 4\}, \{1, 8\}, \{9, 3\}, \{6, 1\}, \{7, 5\}, \{3, 2\}, \{4, 7\}, \{2, 9\}, \{8, 6\}, \{3, 5\}, \{1, 2\}, \{6, 8\}, \{7, 2\}, \{9, 6\}$

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(2, 3)
    (1, 8)
     (1, 2)
    (5, 4)
     (9, 3)
     (6, 1)
     (3, 2)
     (7, 2)
    (7, 5)
     (4, 7)
     (3, 5)
     (2, 9)
     (6, 8)
    (8, 6)
    (9, 6)
```

Deletion

```
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                                                    + ~
(2, 3)
(1, 8)
(1, 2)
  (1, (5, 4) (9, 3) (6, 1) (3, 2) (7, 2)
     (7, 5)
(4, 7)
(3, 5)
(2, 9)
(6, 8)
6)
Tree after deleting {3, 2}
(2, 3)
(1, 8)
(1, 2)
  (1, (5, 4) (9, 3) (6, 1) (3, 2) (7, 2)
     (7, 5)
(4, 7)
(3, 5)
(2, 9)
(6, 8)
6)
           (8, 6)<sup>'</sup>
(9, 6)
```

Contains

```
(2, 3)

(1, 8)

(1, 2)

(5, 4)

(9, 3)

(6, 1)

(3, 2)

(7, 2)
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             (7, 2)
(7, 5)
(4, 7)
(3, 5)
(2, 9)
(6, 8)
(8, 6)
(9, 6)
     Contains {5, 4}
```