NETWORKING & SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION LAB

Experiment No.: 1

Aim

Identify major components of a compuer system such as

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Batch:MCA A

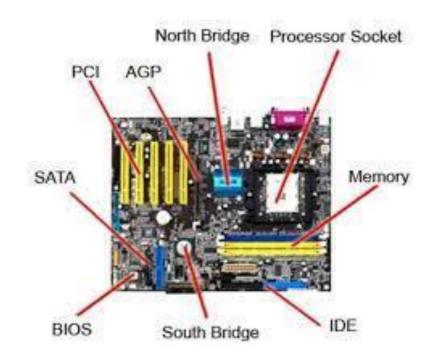
Date:20/03/2022

- Motherboard
- RAM Modules
- Daughter Cards
- Bus Slots
- SMPS
- Internal Storage Devices
- Interfacing Ports

Procedure

Motherboard

A motherboard is also known as the system board or the main board. The motherboard accommodates the central processing unit (CPU), random access memory (RAM), expansion slots, heat sink and fan assembly, basic input/output system (BIOS) chip, chipset, and the circuitry that interconnects the motherboard components.



• RAM Modules

In computing, a memory module or RAM (random-access memory) stick is a printed circuit board on which memory integrated circuits are mounted. Memory modules permit easy installation and replacement in electronic systems, especially computers such as personal computers, workstations, and servers.

Three types of RAM Static RAM (SRAM) Dynamic RAM (DRAM Synchronous Dynamic RAM (SDRAM)

Random Access Memory(RAM)



Static RAM



Synchronous Dynamic RAM(SDRAM)



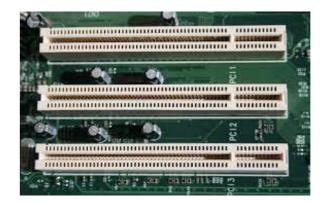
• Daughter Cards

A daughterboard is type of circuit board that plugs in or is attached to the motherboard or similar expansion card to extend its features and services. A daughterboard complements the existing functionality of a motherboard or an expansion card.



• Bus Slots

Alternatively known as a bus slot or expansion port, an expansion slot is a connection or port inside a computer on the motherboard or riser card. It provides an installation point for a hardware expansion card to be connected



SMPS

A switched-mode power supply (SMPS) is an electronic circuit that converts power using switching devices that are turned on and off at high frequencies, and storage components such as inductors or capacitors to supply power when the switching device is in its non-conduction state.



• Internal Storage Devices

Floppy diskette, Hard drive, Magnetic strip, SuperDisk, Tape cassette, Zip diskette.



• Interfacing Ports

Serial port, Parallel port ,USB port,S/2 port,VGA port,Modem port, FireWire Port, Sockets.

