

Parts of Speech are the basic building blocks of English grammar.
There are **8 main parts of speech**, each with its own function in a sentence.

1. Noun (naming word)

Definition: A word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.

Examples:

- *Person:* **Rahim**, teacher
- *Place:* **Dhaka**, school
- *Thing:* **book**, car
- *Idea:* **honesty**, love

Example sentence:

👉 **Rahim** reads a **book** in the **library**.

2. Pronoun (replaces noun)

Definition: A word that replaces a noun to avoid repetition.

Examples: I, you, he, she, it, we, they, mine, ours

Example sentence:

👉 **Rahim** is my friend. **He** is very kind.

3. Verb (action or state word)

Definition: A word that shows an action or state of being.

Examples: run, eat, is, are, have, write, go

Example sentence:

👉 She **runs** every morning.

👉 They **are** happy.

4. Adjective (describing word)

Definition: A word that describes a noun or pronoun.

Examples: beautiful, tall, red, honest, smart

Example sentence:

- 👉 She is a **beautiful** girl.
 - 👉 The **tall** man is my uncle.
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5. Adverb (modifies verb, adjective, or another adverb)

Definition: A word that tells **how, when, where, or how much** an action happens.

Examples: quickly, very, always, here, well

Example sentence:

- 👉 He runs **quickly**.
 - 👉 She is **very** smart.
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6. Preposition (shows relationship)

Definition: A word that shows the relationship between a noun/pronoun and another word.

Examples: in, on, at, under, over, between, with, to

Example sentence:

- 👉 The book is **on** the table.
 - 👉 She sat **beside** him.
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7. Conjunction (joining word)

Definition: A word that joins words, phrases, or sentences.

Examples: and, but, or, because, although, while

Example sentence:

- 👉 I like tea **and** coffee.
 - 👉 He came **because** it was important.
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8. Interjection (expresses feeling)

Definition: A word or phrase that shows sudden emotion or feeling.

Examples: oh!, wow!, alas!, hooray!, ouch!

Example sentence:

- 👉 **Wow!** What a beautiful view!
- 👉 **Alas!** He is dead.

Summary Table:

Part of Speech	Function	Example	
Noun	Names a person/place/thing	Dog, city	
Pronoun	Replaces noun	He, they	
Verb	Shows action or state	Run, is	
Adjective	Describes noun	Tall, happy	
Adverb	Describes verb/adjective/adverb	Quickly, very	
Preposition	Shows relationship	In, on, under	
Conjunction	Joins words or clauses	And, but, because	
Interjection	Expresses emotion	Wow!, Oops!	
