

**Parts of Speech** are the basic building blocks of English grammar.  
There are **8 main parts of speech**, each with its own function in a sentence.

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## 1. Noun (naming word)

**Definition:** A word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.

**Examples:**

- *Person:* **Rahim**, teacher
- *Place:* **Dhaka**, school
- *Thing:* **book**, car
- *Idea:* **honesty**, love

**Example sentence:**

👉 **Rahim** reads a **book** in the **library**.

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## 2. Pronoun (replaces noun)

**Definition:** A word that replaces a noun to avoid repetition.

**Examples:** I, you, he, she, it, we, they, mine, ours

**Example sentence:**

👉 ` **Rahim** is my friend. **He** is very kind.

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## 3. Verb (action or state word)

**Definition:** A word that shows an action or state of being.

**Examples:** run, eat, is, are, have, write, go

**Example sentence:**

👉 She **runs** every morning.  
👉 They **are** happy.

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## 4. Adjective (describing word)

**Definition:** A word that describes a noun or pronoun.

**Examples:** beautiful, tall, red, honest, smart

**Example sentence:**

- 👉 She is a **beautiful** girl.
  - 👉 The **tall** man is my uncle.
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## 🎯 5. Adverb (modifies verb, adjective, or another adverb)

**Definition:** A word that tells **how, when, where, or how much** an action happens.

**Examples:** quickly, very, always, here, well

**Example sentence:**

- 👉 He runs **quickly**.
  - 👉 She is **very** smart.
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## 🔗 6. Preposition (shows relationship)

**Definition:** A word that shows the relationship between a noun/pronoun and another word.

**Examples:** in, on, at, under, over, between, with, to

**Example sentence:**

- 👉 The book is **on** the table.
  - 👉 She sat **beside** him.
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## 🧵 7. Conjunction (joining word)

**Definition:** A word that joins words, phrases, or sentences.

**Examples:** and, but, or, because, although, while

**Example sentence:**

- 👉 I like tea **and** coffee.
  - 👉 He came **because** it was important.
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## 😊 8. Interjection (expresses feeling)

**Definition:** A word or phrase that shows sudden emotion or feeling.

**Examples:** oh!, wow!, alas!, hooray!, ouch!

**Example sentence:**

- 👉 **Wow!** What a beautiful view!
- 👉 **Alas!** He is dead.

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## **Summary Table:**

Part of Speech	Function	Example	
Noun	Names a person/place/thing	<b>Dog, city</b>	
Pronoun	Replaces noun	<b>He, they</b>	
Verb	Shows action or state	<b>Run, is</b>	
Adjective	Describes noun	<b>Tall, happy</b>	
Adverb	Describes verb/adjective/adverb	<b>Quickly, very</b>	
Preposition	Shows relationship	<b>In, on, under</b>	
Conjunction	Joins words or clauses	<b>And, but, because</b>	
Interjection	Expresses emotion	<b>Wow!, Oops!</b>	

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