

1. What are the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)? Discuss their purpose and importance.

The **Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)** are a set of **17 global goals** adopted by the **United Nations (UN)** in **2015**.

These goals aim to **end poverty, protect the environment, and ensure peace and prosperity for all people by 2030**.

Purpose of SDGs

- To create a **better and fairer world**
- To ensure **economic growth without harming nature**
- To improve **quality of life for present and future generations**

Importance of SDGs

- Reduce poverty and hunger
- Promote education, health, and gender equality
- Protect environment and fight climate change
- Encourage global cooperation

👉 **In short**, SDGs guide countries toward **sustainable and balanced development**.

2. Describe the main objectives of the Sustainable Development Goals.

The main objectives of the SDGs are to solve major global problems affecting humanity and the planet.

Key Objectives

- **End poverty and hunger** worldwide
- Ensure **quality education and good health**
- Promote **gender equality and women empowerment**
- Provide **clean water and sanitation**
- Ensure **affordable and clean energy**
- Promote **decent work and economic growth**
- Reduce **inequality within and among countries**
- Protect the **environment and climate**
- Build **peaceful and inclusive societies**

👉 These objectives aim to achieve **social, economic, and environmental sustainability**.

3. Explain why the United Nations introduced the SDGs in 2015.

The United Nations introduced the SDGs in **2015** to address the **unfinished and emerging global challenges**.

Reasons for Introducing SDGs

- Many countries still faced **poverty, inequality, and unemployment**
- Environmental problems like **climate change** were increasing
- Previous goals (MDGs) were **limited in scope**
- Need for a **universal plan** applicable to all countries
- To ensure **long-term sustainable development**

👉 Therefore, SDGs were introduced as a **comprehensive global agenda** for a better future by 2030.

4. Why is global partnership and cooperation important for achieving the SDGs?

Global partnership and cooperation are important because **no single country can achieve the SDGs alone**.

Importance of Global Partnership

- Sharing **technology and knowledge**
- Providing **financial support** to poor countries
- Solving **global problems** like climate change together
- Strengthening **international peace and stability**
- Helping countries learn from **successful models**

👉 **SDG-17** specifically focuses on **Partnership for the Goals**, showing its importance.

5. Why are the SDGs important for developing countries like Bangladesh? Explain.

The SDGs are very important for developing countries like **Bangladesh** because they address key national challenges.

Importance for Bangladesh

- Help reduce **poverty and unemployment**
- Improve **education and healthcare**
- Support **climate change adaptation** (floods, cyclones)
- Promote **women empowerment**
- Encourage **sustainable economic growth**
- Attract **foreign aid and investment**

👉 SDGs help Bangladesh achieve **Vision 2041** and ensure inclusive development.

6. Explain the role of global cooperation in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals.

Global cooperation plays a crucial role in achieving the SDGs by bringing countries together.

Role of Global Cooperation

- Joint action against **climate change**
- Financial assistance to **least developed countries**
- Transfer of **modern technology**
- Support during **natural disasters and pandemics**
- Promoting peace and conflict resolution

👉 Without global cooperation, achieving the SDGs by **2030 is impossible**.
