



دانشگاه صنعتی امیرکبیر  
( پلی تکنیک تهران )

تمرین پنجم

آزمایشگاه پایگاه داده

گروه اول

عطیه براتی نیا ۹۶۳۱۰۱۰

## سوال ۱

```
sql ='''

CREATE or replace FUNCTION public.get_number(IN phone_number character(11))
returns varchar(100)
language 'plpgsql'
as $BODY$
begin
if left(phone_number, 2) = '09' then
    return 'mobile phone number';
elseif left(phone_number, 3) = '021' then
    return concat('city code: ', left(phone_number, 3), ', last 8 digits: ',
        substring(phone_number from 4 for 8), ', city: Tehran');
elseif left(phone_number, 3) = '031' then
    return concat('city code: ', left(phone_number, 3), ', last 8 digits: ',
        substring(phone_number from 4 for 8), ', city: Esfahan');
elseif left(phone_number, 3) = '077' then
    return concat('city code: ', left(phone_number, 3), ', last 8 digits: ',
        substring(phone_number from 4 for 8), ', city: Bushehr');
else
    return 'Invalid phone number';
end if;
end;
$BODY$;

'''
```

## سوال ۲

```
sql ='''

DROP FUNCTION films_between_two_dates(date,date);
CREATE or replace FUNCTION public.films_between_two_dates(IN date1 date, IN date2 date)
returns table(film_title varchar(100), rental_id integer, customer_id smallint)

as $BODY$|
begin
    return query select f.title, r.rental_id, r.customer_id from rental r
    inner join inventory i on i.inventory_id=r.inventory_id
    inner join film f on f.film_id=i.film_id
    where rental_date between date1 and date2;
end;
$BODY$
language 'plpgsql';

'''
```

### سوال ۳

```
sql ='''
CREATE or replace FUNCTION public.customers_did_not_return(IN date1 date, IN date2 date)
returns table(rental_id integer, first_name varchar(100), last_name varchar(100), rental_date timestamp
,email varchar(100), address_id smallint)

as $BODY$
begin
    return query select r.rental_id, c.first_name, c.last_name, r.rental_date
    , c.email, c.address_id
    from
    rental r
    left join customer c on r.customer_id=c.customer_id
    where r.return_date is null and
    exists(select f.rental_id from public.films_between_two_dates(date1, date2) f where f.rental_id=r.rental_id);
end;
$BODY$
language 'plpgsql';
'''
```

### سوال ۴

```
sql ='''
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION public.check_valid_rental()
RETURNS TRIGGER
language 'plpgsql'
as $BODY$
BEGIN

    IF NEW.return_date::DATE - NEW.rental_date::DATE > (select f.rental_duration
    from film f right join inventory i on i.film_id=f.film_id
    where NEW.inventory_id = i.inventory_id) then
        INSERT INTO public.log values(
            NEW.customer_id
            ,EXTRACT(epoch FROM (NEW.return_date::DATE - NEW.rental_date))/86400);

    end if;

    RETURN NEW;
END;
$BODY$;

CREATE or replace TRIGGER check_return_data
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE
ON rental
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE public.check_valid_rental();
'''
```

## سوال ۵

```
sql ='''
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE increase_rent(
    amount int,
    value2 int
) LANGUAGE plpgsql as $BODY$
begin

    update film set rental_duration = rental_duration + amount;

end;
$BODY$
'''
```