$$\mathbf{M} = (0,0) \qquad \mathbf{S} = (-\mathbf{h},0) \qquad \mathbf{C} = (-\mathbf{b},0)$$

$$\mathbf{S} \qquad \mathbf{C} \qquad \mathbf{M} \qquad \mathbf{G} \qquad \text{surface}$$

$$\mathbf{t}_0 \qquad \mathbf{t}_n \qquad \text{circle}$$