Atin Mutiney reward prediction error DW x 3W x a + pre + post Three-tacker plasticity rules a ((a2+) to da = - 8a + RPE(E) a : Pi; : Pxe Low-pass filter $x(6) = \frac{wein(6w)}{w^2+1} + \frac{\cos(w6)}{u^2+1}$ dt = - 2x + u(t) Suppose u(t) = sin(wt)