

Kubernetes/AKS

1. Create a Kubernetes cluster using minikube

```
ayush@ayush:~$ minikube version
minikube version: v1.36.0
commit: f8f52f5de11fc6ad8244afac475e1d0f96841df1-dirty
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl version --client
Client Version: v1.32.6
Kustomize Version: v5.5.0
ayush@ayush:~$ docker --version
Docker version 28.2.2, build e6534b4
ayush@ayush:~$ minikube start --driver=docker
🐹 minikube v1.36.0 on Ubuntu 22.04
🌟 Using the docker driver based on existing profile
👍 Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
📡 Pulling base image v0.0.47 ...
🔄 Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...
🔧 Preparing Kubernetes v1.33.1 on Docker 28.1.1 ...
🔍 Verifying Kubernetes components...
   ▪ Using image docker.io/kubernetes/dashboard:v2.7.0
   ▪ Using image docker.io/kubernetes/metrics-scrapers:v1.0.8
   ▪ Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
💡 Some dashboard features require the metrics-server addon. To enable all features please run:

    minikube addons enable metrics-server

🌟 Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner, dashboard
🏠 Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
ayush@ayush:~$ minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
```

```
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl get nodes
NAME          STATUS    ROLES          AGE    VERSION
minikube      Ready     control-plane  2d5h   v1.33.1
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                                    READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mongo-express-5dd87b9fcf-gpr78                        1/1     Running   2 (4h42m ago)  10h
mongodb-deployment-6d9d7c68f6-mqz4j                  1/1     Running   2 (4h42m ago)  11h
```


```
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl create deployment hello-minikube --image=registry.k8s.io/echoserver:1.10
deployment.apps/hello-minikube created
```

```
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl expose deployment hello-minikube --type=NodePort --port=8080
service/hello-minikube exposed
```

```
ayush@ayush:~$ kubectl get service hello-minikube
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE
hello-minikube NodePort    10.104.129.19 <none>         8080:31429/TCP   7m29s
```

```
ayush@ayush:~$ minikube service hello-minikube
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	hello-minikube	8080	http://192.168.49.2:31429

 Opening service default/hello-minikube in default browser...

```
ayush@ayush:~$ Opening in existing browser session.
```

```
ayush@ayush:~$ WARNING: All log messages before absl::InitializeLog() is called are written to STDERR
I0000 00:00:1750532224.767007 45762 voice_transcription.cc:58] Registering VoiceTranscriptionCapability
Warning: remove_all_non_valid_override_layers: Failed to get executable path and name
Warning: loader_get_json: Failed to open JSON file virtio_icd.x86_64.json
Warning: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libvulkan_intel.so: cannot open shared object file: Permission denied
Warning: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libvulkan_radeon.so: cannot open shared object file: Permission denied
Warning: loader_get_json: Failed to open JSON file intel_hasvk_icd.x86_64.json
Warning: loader_get_json: Failed to open JSON file lvp_icd.x86_64.json
Warning: vkCreateInstance failed with VK_ERROR_INCOMPATIBLE_DRIVER
        at CheckVkSuccessImpl (../../third_party/dawn/src/dawn/native/vulkan/VulkanError.cpp:106)

Warning: Couldn't load Vulkan. Searched libvk_swiftshader.so.
        at operator() (../../third_party/dawn/src/dawn/native/vulkan/BackendVk.cpp:374)

[45762:45762:0622/002704.860540:ERROR:services/on_device_model/ml/gpu_blocklist.cc:120] Unable to get gpu adapter
[40005:40005:0622/002704.861272:ERROR:services/on_device_model/public/cpp/service_client.cc:36] Unexpected on_device_model service disconnect: The device's GPU is not supported.
```

```
192.168.49.2:31429 x +
```

← → 🔒 Not secure 192.168.49.2:31429 ☆ ⓘ ⋮

```
Hostname: hello-minikube-8696bfd944-dfn5x
Pod Information:
  -no pod information available.

Server values:
  server_version=nginx: 1.13.3 - lua: 10000

Request Information:
  client address=10.244.0.1
  method=GET
  real path=/
  query=
  request_version=1.1
  request_scheme=http
  request_uri=http://192.168.49.2:8080/

Request Headers:
  accept=text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
  accept-encoding=gzip, deflate
  accept-language=en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
  connection=keep-alive
  host=192.168.49.2:31429
  upgrade-insecure-requests=1
  user-agent=Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/137.0.0.0 Safari/537.36

Request Body:
  -no body in request-
```

2. Create a Kubernetes cluster using kubeadm

```
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
[sudo] password for ayush:
Hit:1 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 https://dl.google.com/linux/chrome/deb stable InRelease
Hit:3 https://prod-cdn.packages.k8s.io/repositories/iscv:/kubernetes:/core:/stable:/v1.32/deb InRelease
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [129 kB]
Hit:5 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:6 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [54.5 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/restricted amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [208 B]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [125 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [208 B]
Get:11 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB]
Get:12 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [114 kB]
Get:13 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/restricted amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [212 B]
Get:14 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [359 kB]
Get:15 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [940 B]
Get:16 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [7,052 B]
Get:17 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/restricted amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [212 B]
Get:18 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [24.2 kB]
Get:19 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [212 B]
Fetched 1,070 kB in 3s (326 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
1 package can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see it.
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
```

```

ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gnupg lsb-release
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
lsb-release is already the newest version (11.1.0ubuntu4).
ca-certificates is already the newest version (20240203~22.04.1).
curl is already the newest version (7.81.0-1ubuntu1.20).
gnupg is already the newest version (2.2.27-3ubuntu2.3).
apt-transport-https is already the newest version (2.4.14).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  docker-ce-rootless-extras libslirp0 pigz slirp4netns
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo swapoff -a
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo sed -i 's/^(\s*)swap / s/\^(.*)$/#\1/g' /etc/fstab
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo swapon --show
ayush@ayush:~$ cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
> overlay
> br_netfilter
> EOF
overlay
br_netfilter
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo modprobe overlay
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo modprobe br_netfilter
ayush@ayush:~$ cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
> net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
> net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
> net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
> EOF
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1

```

```

ayush@ayush:~$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /
File '/' exists. Overwrite? (y/N) y
gpg: can't create '/': Is a directory
gpg: no valid OpenPGP data found.
gpg: dearmoring failed: Is a directory
ayush@ayush:~$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg
ayush@ayush:~$ echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null

```

```

ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt install -y containerd.io
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  docker-ce-rootless-extras libslirp0 pigz slirp4netns
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
The following packages will be REMOVED:
  containerd runc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  containerd.io
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 2 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 0 B/30.5 MB of archives.
After this operation, 47.4 MB disk space will be freed.
(Reading database ... 219075 files and directories currently installed.)
Removing containerd (1.7.27-0ubuntu1~22.04.1) ...
Removing runc (1.2.5-0ubuntu1~22.04.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package containerd.io.
(Reading database ... 219013 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../containerd.io_1.7.27-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking containerd.io (1.7.27-1) ...
Setting up containerd.io (1.7.27-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo mkdir -p /etc/containerd
ayush@ayush:~$ containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml

```



```

ayush@ayush:~$ sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup \= false/SystemdCgroup \= true/g' /etc/containerd/config.toml
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo systemctl restart containerd
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo systemctl enable containerd
ayush@ayush:~$ curl -fsSL https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb/Release.key | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg
File '/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg' exists. Overwrite? (y/N) y
ayush@ayush:~$ echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg] https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb/ /' | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg] https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb/ /
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt update
Hit:1 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 https://dl.google.com/linux/chrome/deb stable InRelease
Hit:4 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:3 https://prod-cdn.packages.k8s.io/repositories/iscv/kubernetes:/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb InRelease [1,192 B]
Hit:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Hit:6 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:7 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Get:8 https://prod-cdn.packages.k8s.io/repositories/iscv/kubernetes:/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb Packages [21.3 kB]
Fetched 22.5 kB in 1s (20.0 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.

```

```

ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
kubeadm is already the newest version (1.32.6-1.1).
kubectl is already the newest version (1.32.6-1.1).
kubelet is already the newest version (1.32.6-1.1).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  docker-ce-rootless-extras libslirp0 pigz slirp4netns
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
kubelet was already set on hold.
kubeadm was already set on hold.
kubectl was already set on hold.
ayush@ayush:~$ sudo systemctl enable kubelet

```

```

ayush@ayush:~$ sudo kubeadm init \
--pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 \
--apiserver-advertise-address=192.168.41.130
[sudo] password for ayush:
I0622 17:33:36.528703 6935 version.go:261] remote version is much newer: v1.33.2; falling back to: stable-1.32
[init] Using Kubernetes version: v1.32.6
[preflight] Running pre-flight checks
[WARNING Service-Kubelet]: kubelet service is not enabled, please run 'systemctl enable kubelet.service'
[preflight] Pulling images required for setting up a Kubernetes cluster
[preflight] This might take a minute or two, depending on the speed of your internet connection
[preflight] You can also perform this action beforehand using 'kubeadm config images pull'
W0622 17:33:37.746661 6935 checks.go:846] detected that the sandbox image "registry.k8s.io/pause:3.8" of the container runtime is inconsistent with the
at used by kubeadm. It is recommended to use "registry.k8s.io/pause:3.10" as the CRI sandbox image.
[certs] Using certificateDir folder "/etc/kubernetes/pki"
[certs] Generating "ca" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "apiserver" certificate and key
[certs] apiserver serving cert is signed for DNS names [ayush.kubernetes.kubernetes.default.kubernetes.default.svc.kubernetes.default.svc.cluster.local]
and IPs [10.96.0.1 192.168.41.130]
[certs] Generating "apiserver-kubelet-client" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "front-proxy-ca" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "front-proxy-client" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "etcd/ca" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "etcd/server" certificate and key
[certs] etcd/server serving cert is signed for DNS names [ayush localhost] and IPs [192.168.41.130 127.0.0.1 ::1]
[certs] Generating "etcd/peer" certificate and key
[certs] etcd/peer serving cert is signed for DNS names [ayush localhost] and IPs [192.168.41.130 127.0.0.1 ::1]
[certs] Generating "etcd/healthcheck-client" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "apiserver-etcd-client" certificate and key
[certs] Generating "sa" key and public key
[kubeconfig] Using kubeconfig folder "/etc/kubernetes"
[kubeconfig] Writing "admin.conf" kubeconfig file
[kubeconfig] Writing "super-admin.conf" kubeconfig file
[kubeconfig] Writing "kubelet.conf" kubeconfig file

```

```

[kubeconfig] Writing "super-admin.conf" kubeconfig file
[kubeconfig] Writing "kubelet.conf" kubeconfig file
[kubeconfig] Writing "controller-manager.conf" kubeconfig file
[kubeconfig] Writing "scheduler.conf" kubeconfig file
[etcd] Creating static Pod manifest for local etcd in "/etc/kubernetes/manifests"
[control-plane] Using manifest folder "/etc/kubernetes/manifests"
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for "kube-apiserver"
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for "kube-controller-manager"
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for "kube-scheduler"
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file "/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"

```

- 3. Deploy an AKS cluster using the portal. Access the dashboard and create roles for multiple users

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Create a resource group ...

- Basics
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- Review + create

 [Automation Link](#)

Basics

Subscription	Azure subscription 1
Resource group name	aks-rg
Region	East US

Tags

None

-
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Create Kubernetes cluster ...



[Review + create](#) ...

[View automation template](#)

Basics

Subscription	Azure subscription 1
Resource group	aks-rg
Region	East US
Kubernetes cluster name	aks-demo
Kubernetes version	1.31.9
Automatic upgrade	patch
Automatic upgrade scheduler	Every week on Sunday (recommended)
Node security channel type	NodeImage
Security channel scheduler	Every week on Sunday (recommended)

Node pools

Node pools	1
Enable virtual nodes	Disabled

Access

Access

Resource identity	System-assigned managed identity
Local accounts	Enabled
Authentication and Authorization	Local accounts with Kubernetes RBAC
Encryption type	(Default) Encryption at-rest with a platform-managed key

Networking

Private cluster	Disabled
Authorized IP ranges	Disabled
Network configuration	Azure CNI Overlay
DNS name prefix	aks-demo-dns
Network policy	None
Load balancer	Standard

Integrations

Container registry	None
Service mesh	Disabled
Azure Policy	Disabled

Monitoring

Enable Container Logs	Disabled
Enable Prometheus metrics	Enabled
Azure Monitor workspace	(new) defaultazuremonitorworkspace-eus
Enable Grafana	Disabled
Alert rules	2 rules

Advanced

Infrastructure resource group	MC_aks-rg_aks-demo_eastus
-------------------------------	---------------------------

Security

Microsoft Defender for Cloud	Free
OpenID Connect (OIDC)	Enabled
Workload Identity	Enabled
Image Cleaner	Enabled


Tags

None

Previous

Next

Create

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Home >



microsoft.aks-1750599398125 | Overview ✨ ...

Deployment

Search x <<

Delete Cancel Redeploy Download Refresh

Overview

Inputs

Outputs

Template

✓ Your deployment is complete



Deployment name: microsoft.aks-1750599398125
Subscription: [Azure subscription 1](#)
Resource group: [aks-rg](#)

Start time: 6/22/2025, 7:08:49 PM

Correlation ID: edadc08e-59f5-415e-a639-6619abc569f1

Deployment details

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
✓ ClusterOnboardingPut-8ef8a65f-b5	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ CreatePromDCRA-2025062219063	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ CreatePromRecordingRules-20250	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ CreatePromDCR-20250622190638	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ CreateAzureMonitorWorkspace-20	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ CreatePromDCE-20250622190638	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ InsightsMetricAlertsDepl-b7bac625	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
✓ aks-demo/aksManagedNodeOSUp	Microsoft.ContainerService/mana...	OK	Operation details
✓ aks-demo/aksManagedAutoUpgra	Microsoft.ContainerService/mana...	OK	Operation details
✓ aks-demo	Microsoft.ContainerService/mana...	OK	Operation details
✓ InsightsActionGroupDepl-a8d8ee1	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

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Requesting a Cloud Shell.**Succeeded.**
Connecting terminal...

Your Cloud Shell session will be ephemeral so no files or system changes will persist beyond your current session.

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ az account show
{
  "environmentName": "AzureCloud",
  "homeTenantId": "34bd8bed-2ac1-41ae-9f08-4e0a3f11706c",
  "id": "4af928af-144b-44ea-a5ad-9fe8d622bd21",
  "isDefault": true,
  "managedByTenants": [],
  "name": "Azure subscription 1",
  "state": "Enabled",
  "tenantId": "34bd8bed-2ac1-41ae-9f08-4e0a3f11706c",
  "user": {
    "cloudShellID": true,
    "name": "22BD010038@cuchd.in",
    "type": "user"
  }
}

ayush [ ~ ]$ az aks get-credentials --resource-group aks-rg --name aks-demo
Merged "aks-demo" as current context in /home/ayush/.kube/config
```

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE     VERSION
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000000  Ready    <none>   17m    v1.31.9
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000001  Ready    <none>   17m    v1.31.9

ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/dashboard/v2.7.0/aio/deploy/recommended.yaml
namespace/kubernetes-dashboard created
serviceaccount/kubernetes-dashboard created
service/kubernetes-dashboard created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-certs created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-csrf created
secret/kubernetes-dashboard-key-holder created
configmap/kubernetes-dashboard-settings created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/kubernetes-dashboard created
deployment.apps/kubernetes-dashboard created
service/dashboard-metrics-scraper created
deployment.apps/dashboard-metrics-scraper created

ayush [ ~ ]$ nano admin-user.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f admin-user.yaml
serviceaccount/admin-user created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/admin-user created
```



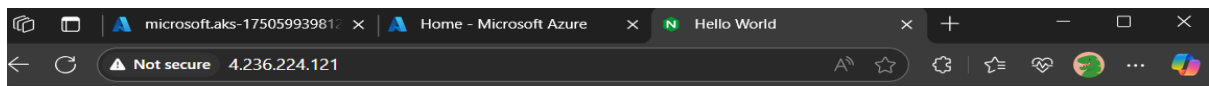
```

ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/hello-app created
ayush [ ~ ]$ vim service.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: hello-app-service
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: hello-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80

ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f service.yaml
service/hello-app-service created
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get service hello-app-service
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
hello-app-service   LoadBalancer       10.0.124.175     4.236.224.121    80:30960/TCP     26s
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl detele -f service.yaml
error: unknown command "detele" for "kubectl"

Did you mean this?
  delete
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f service.yaml
service "hello-app-service" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps "hello-app" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$

```



```

Server address: 10.244.0.196:80
Server name:    hello-app-5565c5f99c-bfvqd
Date:          22/Jun/2025:14:16:26 +0000
URI:           /

```

☐ Auto Refresh

5. Expose services in the cluster with node port, cluster IP, load balancer

```
Requesting a Cloud Shell.Succeeded.
Connecting terminal...

Welcome to Azure Cloud Shell

Type "az" to use Azure CLI
Type "help" to learn about Cloud Shell

Your Cloud Shell session will be ephemeral so no files or system changes will persist beyond your current session.
ayush [ ~ ]$ vim app-deployment.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat app-deployment.yaml
bash: cat: command not found
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat app-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-app
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: my-app
          image: nginxdemos/hello
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ az aks get-credentials --resource-group aks-rg --name aks-demo
Merged "aks-demo" as current context in /home/ayush/.kube/config
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000000  Ready    <none>   48m   v1.31.9
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000001  Ready    <none>   48m   v1.31.9
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f app-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/my-app created
ayush [ ~ ]$ vim clusterip-service.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat clusterip-service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: my-app-clusterip
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-app
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
  type: ClusterIP

ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f clusterip-service.yaml
service/my-app-clusterip created
```

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl run curlpod --image=radial/busyboxplus:curl -i --tty --rm
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
root@curlpod: /$ curl http://my-app-clusterip
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Hello World</title>
<link href="data:image/png;base64,iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUHeUgAAAAAABACAYAAACQaXHeAAAGPElEQVR42ulbUUY0drj/iwpolMlcbZgtXFnNsuSCez/OIMg1V7SFONua0PIMWy1lcePUyhKluVbKcXfvy6GikTgKc
mpEyoeljUpouUBcgsinhwUKKk8JPd3vznxsulw35Q644+Ue9mwH3P3f5/d7n6/3/3+OEJ/J4XCc+8YQYtQuJwB0k1p+JrzUTB7iJuweBf4baflJ5oCqwl1C/JHg+tnqBbingt4z8WgReTUGbWCBgqQvKRfChf4eT/ZFBKoLvMBG
IhhiYkaiQjCAFLAK+D8z9YhjXmgsVUGc84+gyx9AYD0khxCmFLCmUBL68HM2+PnHxyFw3Uw18B8hgJYh7j4c7c8P5VCEbUTUzBoHCU78i1l/FYFXWmPaNeC3q4mz5YcqJP1lJCKq1223hkcjD5EUznmcu6qiNT+Y2CPEoH3Wm4A
/QERWQf9Q00caeCDLSZJrhtlHxGD3sOuCEiCA1aj4ZY3ItpzL8LiVtn8hxi5zRgWMSYYPBODF/9zxOLcVRVs+YGTvFzxCs1Bo9y+avBiOTQeUzWi3F5+kWxsXkKmnNHHijUokgtgtSyysW5gUHV4mtmZEBSDRkl+aELwCFIRN
397gPPXKd4gzbJW1S5oJ3A60MgUAYHulKFAZ+pfCUtwr+HUQC8ORQ1jK42gGStvcY5uQp5oYKY2HfK5sGLpS611x2QwNn7Xkedp3OgMrWC1DX0Qwnms/A1rK9cF9atNVol8DP/3o5ff99BGo7LFDWgMUJQaYQv/PyOChySFIRN
1Tr7BihYd+WSHLr1NGEx5Nexgj2paW8C5rs46h3Dc3kt362Ogr9aqoes+f5RvblLaJ5iXnKnxfIEBoB3N/zHeAmF9ovvryyVvC9TysnICK8onPX212vvOU8+As6es+QCDAw0nLABq6L08DkMSSznMMEfscFFGWCJYXbDw71g1
7BY1Q+QY7jRUBM3g2Qit+cOwYTPWRpYBQRsKrgU4ceNS4JkCSxLL1+ZsISONVxvB6sLE/tL5EQkQJkQm52YON9y7glqJkCSQqzrD6Uvc1wZ1EBA07W/IafmN4ckHG+ugJkSEBhUQ0RNFY9BLP3RONR4ymJGRWFWBn36fFPvW
BF9EDqrD2z0USqtcahJw49SBoZ2dWgJLmcsEsvspYLLi4PHKNDrvv680FuKlL/68MgiJAAJ4Q0IpIm6G7r8fue6924fi7PibyyAGaGygmh0XHiAClDokp29aGVRJABo8CTP43sqfH2TocqksgyH2n+xaqE1CKAlhECSCo60Mw3
VF4IcesDL/ExUSYN3okcRd31fghZLwCk5owPVUoA3UcIgdBv10BrV7vdz3b39KBhW0KvE2BNirG/bgrghyPgICBRQKJcVgBiLQ1wR3S0oqCDBKLSUzGdyfBNwq1RTQr0b4BoF5+BgoayCUGatLMSXsRz16uHX8EONot
XS2KCFausOsyVwFL1vtznNauZfIAGxb+R/esGuodDcD0bUvDylehRf/mWD08ogdYtTjWvYb1srORhB1WJMPOTWbhl16Lr1z107FURv11vc2vfp8W2VN8TmbVS2rtsH18Mtn9gSe50RAZ79YwW8490OGYpp81stUGictd3EA6F
HWB20+mtUNUR0/aMs4dnqjsdcocWGxH5YyUg0P0EzFBd7DxZoVHY7aHmWtB6VunwhLB6P0gFULk6zhJnvnBw5HW9D9N5GkpQqEjMbcQog+JMBNxmJ2gHISawwGZhiRw+OmybV5ozP0txgvkU7AQvWxaoH98sXsur38mwMSTxIu
d9fiIzMAIXTV6yNyxHah7gg1GA7bgxVvHfEjqlhA1102M/A46g00x0b0PoiHbSEdvsMZhVvVRL4TLz2E140EKldgsnnd5mBaHcmuigJHeCGLKxvHNANHOBP47/HYmoG0GvSJu1ka0nAvM2ht407582NmvvRBj2413roMa7Mx
Vq4jgPrdyRC8bh9Ro7YIRWd8hZnXas3Ft1f6KDWBCBBH0hErkyZnRaV5E9jcbBjiap81ExhK08iEY10vLjLjakeuzh7ysgFUPoXHTzAR7ncY4rRrYgtcCTGHFUmjEhPmiKXjXc/14g6HfgJT3ziEW/1f86JzB/YMku9A
AAAA1BtkSuqMCC" rel="icon" type="image/png" />
<style>
body {
margin: 0px;
font: 20px 'RobotoRegular', Arial, sans-serif;
font-weight: 100;
height: 100%;
color: #0f1419;
}
div.info {
display: table;
background: #e0eaeac;
padding: 20px 20px 20px 20px;
border: 1px dashed black;
border-radius: 10px;
margin: 0px auto auto auto;
}

```

```
ASMcwLS4107ExNCOuMdc3MzRoLS43NTQ2NlptMs4wODQzNCOxLjE2NDMSY5S45ODYOMi45ODYOMiwwLDAsMS0uMzYyNjIuMDQ4MT0LS42NDA0NXyt1t1j4NjI0ac4ZMjQ5MWEuOTU5MdcuOTU5MdcMcwLDEsLjQ1ODIyLjAAN
DM0IjMyNzEzLjMyNzEzLjDA5McwLc4XNDM0M4i4ZmTUOS42MzI3NS42MzI3NSwwLDAsMS0uMjIzNDguMzMAntJtMs4XMDcyN10xLjI50DA5YTBuOTE1NjMsMS45MTU2MyywLDAsMC0xLjQwMDM1LjU3MjQ4LDEuOTY5NjgsMS45
NjI200wwLDAsMCwLDMaOTM5ZQsMS45NzMc0xLjK3MzE4LDAsMCwLDEuNDAwMy0zLjM2Njg2bS0uMjAwMTUuMtk1NDlhMS42MTMyNSwxLjYxMzI1LDAsMCwLc400TQ2NSwxLjE50DI5MS420T12MywxLjY5MjYzLDAsMCw
xL1TU0dKzMSwxLjIwNCOxLjY3MSwxLjY3MSwwLDAsMS0uNDkYLTBUmJja0LDEuNjK4NDYsMS420Tg0NiwwLDAsMSwxLjY5MDYzLTBUzAXvMTEsMS42MTUyLDEuNjE1MiwwLDAsMSwxLjIwMDE1LjUwMjKxTiB0cmFuc2V2cm09In
RyYW55ZGF0ZSgtNy4xOTc4NCA4MCA4N2Nt95MikiLz48L3N2Zz4="/>
<div class="info">
<p><span>Server<span>address:</span> <span>10.244.1.17:80</span></span></p>
<p><span>Server<span>name:</span> <span>my-app-6b6464f995-1r2hf</span></span></p>
<p class="smaller"><span>Date:</span> <span>22/Jun/2025:14:33:47 +0000</span></p>
<p class="smaller"><span>URI:</span> <span></span></p>
</div>
<div class="check"><input type="checkbox" id="check" onchange="changeCookie()"> Auto Refresh</div>
<div id="footer">
<div id="center" align="center">
Request ID: 4b5592206f0a0c1dd4afb727ce929b2<br/>
&copy; F5, Inc. 2020 - 2024
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

```
root@curlpod: /$ Session ended, resume using 'kubectl attach curlpod -c curlpod -i -t' command when the pod is running
pod "curlpod" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ vim nodeport-service.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat nodeport-service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: my-app-nodeport
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-app
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 30036 # choose a port between 30000-32767

ayush [ ~ ]$ vim nodeport-service.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ cat nodeport-service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: my-app-nodeport
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-app
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 30036
```

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f nodeport-service.yaml
service/my-app-nodeport created
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get nodes
```

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000000	Ready	<none>	54m	v1.31.9
aks-agentpool-43610949-vmss000001	Ready	<none>	54m	v1.31.9

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ az aks show --resource-group aks-rg --name aks-demo --query nodeResourceGroup -o tsv
MC_aks-rg_aks-demo_eastus
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get svc
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.0.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	62m
my-app-clusterip	ClusterIP	10.0.34.105	<none>	80/TCP	10m
my-app-nodeport	NodePort	10.0.96.40	<none>	80:30036/TCP	7m27s

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ vim my-app-service.yaml
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f my-app-service.yaml
service/my-app-service created
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get svc
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.0.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	65m
my-app-clusterip	ClusterIP	10.0.34.105	<none>	80/TCP	13m
my-app-nodeport	NodePort	10.0.96.40	<none>	80:30036/TCP	10m
my-app-service	LoadBalancer	10.0.232.113	<pending>	80:32708/TCP	10s

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get svc
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.0.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	65m
my-app-clusterip	ClusterIP	10.0.34.105	<none>	80/TCP	13m
my-app-nodeport	NodePort	10.0.96.40	<none>	80:30036/TCP	10m
my-app-service	LoadBalancer	10.0.232.113	52.226.59.158	80:32708/TCP	25s

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl run curlpod --image=radial/busyboxplus:curl -i --tty --rm
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
```

```
root@curlpod: ~# curl http://52.226.59.158
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Hello World</title>
<link href="data:image/png;base64,iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAAAAAACAYAAACQaHHeAAAGPE1EQVR42ulbDUyUdRj/iwpolM1cb2gtXFnNsuScz/OIMq1V7SFONuaU8P1MwyllcPUYhK1uVbKcXfvy6GikTKGK
mpEyoelj0ipouUBcgsinhUUKK38PD3vznxsuLv35Q644+Ue9mW43P3f5/d7n6/3/3+0B3/4x0c+8YQYtQuJw80Kip+JrzUTB71JuweBf4baTlJ5oCqW11c/JHp+tnqBbIngT4z6WgrTUGbWCBGq0qVRRFChf4eT/zFBKoLVMBG
IbhiYkaQjCafIAK+D8z9YhjxMgsVUGc84+gyx9AYD0kHxcmfLcMUBL68HMZ+PnHxyFw30wi8B8hgJYh7j4c7c8PV5CEbUTUzBoHcU78i11/FYFXmPaNec3g4mz5YcqJP1IUGKq1Z3hkcjD5EUznmcuq6lNT+Y2CPEoH3Wm4A
/QERFWQFe9Q0caeCDLSZJrht1HxG0D3sOuCEiA1aj4ZY3Ipl218LiVtn8hxi5zRgWM8VYEPBODF/9zx0LcVRV5+YgtwF2xcS1Bo9y+avBiOTQeUzwI3F5+kOwxSXXkmNHHrjUokgtgtSyysW5gUHV4mtm2EHSdRkl+aELvcFIRN
397gPPXDz2gxbJWLS0JdA60MgUAYhulKfz+pfC0Utr+HuqC8ORQljK4ZgStvcY5uqP5oYKYZ2HfCk5SGLpS611xZQWm7Xkdp30gMrWC1DX0Qwmms/A1R9cF9atNVo18DP/3o5fP99Bg07LFDWgMJJQaYQv/PyOchysP0T
lTrBInYb+WSHLrLNGex5NeXgj2paW8C5r46h3Dc3kt3g2Ogr9agpes+f5rvbL1aJ5iXnKnxkf1E0B3N/zHeHAmf9owrvyVvC9Tysn1CKEonPK212vvoU8+As6es+QCDaw0aNLABq6LO8DkJMSSznMMEfscFFGwCjYXbDV71q1
7RYlQu+QTPjRUBM3g9QIt+cOwyTpWRpYBQRsKrgU4ceNS4JkCSxLL1+ZsIS0NVXB6sLE/tL5BQkQJkOM52YON9y7glqJkCSQzrD6Uvc1wZ1EBA07V/IafmV4ckHG+ugJKSEBuVQ00ENFY9BLP3RONR4ymHJGEWFWbn26fPvWm
B9PEdDgr2z0USgt0aHJW49SBoZ2dWggJmcESvsypYLLi4PKNDrvv680fuKLT/68MqiJBan4Q0Ipm6C7r8fue692X4fi7BiBypqA6qdygN0XhIaCLD0kpz9aGVRJABo8CTP+3sqfH2JQeqKsgvH2n+zagEICKAlhEC8G060Mwd
VF4IcesDL/ExUSYN3okCrD31fQHZLwcWkq5owPVUaA3UCIgDbV10BrV7vdz3b39kBhw0KVE2BNirg/bqRghyPqICBKQKJkCvGELLQ1wR3S5ooqCDBR1SEUzGdyFBWwqIRQT0b4BOF5+BgoayCUgAtTIMSKSRz16uHX8EONoUt
XS2KCAusOsyVWFL1tznNauzfIAGxb+r/EsGuodc0D0bUvYLeLhRf/mWD08ogdYtTjNwYbIsrORhBIWJMPOTWWh116Lr1z107FURviivcZvfp8WZvN8TmbVS2rtsH8mMtn9gSe50Kaz79yWw8490OGYpp81stUGictd3EA6P
HwW20+mwYUNUOR/aMs4dhqjSdcccOGxH5yYUg0P0EzFbd7DxZ0VHY7aHmMtB6YunwhLB6P0gFULK6zhJnvmbW5HW9D9N5ckpQ6jMBcQ0g+JMBNxmZGqHISawVGZHiKw+0mybvy5ozP0txgvk07AQvWx2oH98sXsur3RmMstxiU
d9fiIzMAITV6yNgxHaH7gg1GA7bgxVvHfjqlhAl102M/A46g00x0boPoiHpsEDsvMZHXVVDVRL4TLz2E140EKIdgsnnd9mBaHcmwuiGJHeGLKXVHNANHOBP4J/HYmoGbGwsJUIka0nAVM2ht407582NmvrRRJ2413rcMa7Mx
Vg4jpbRdyMRc8bh9wR0TyIRWdR9hzNXaJs3ftif6KDWuBCBH0hErky2bNraV5E9jcBjiapE1ExHk0BiEY10VjLjAkugezh7ySgFUPoXHTTAR7ncY4rRrYQgtcCtGHPUgmjEhEmiKXjXc/14q6HfGJT3ziEw/If86JzB/TMku9A
AAAAElFTkSuQmCC" rel="icon" type="image/png" />
<style>
body {
margin: 0px;
font: 20px 'RobotoRegular', Arial, sans-serif;
font-weight: 100;
height: 100%;
color: #0f1419;
}
div.info {
display: table;
background: #eaeac;
padding: 20px 20px 20px 20px;
border: 1px dashed black;
border-radius: 10px;
margin: 0px auto auto auto;
}
div.info p {
display: table-row;
```

```
root@curlpod:/$  
root@curlpod:/$ Session ended, resume using 'kubectl attach curlpod -c curlpod -i -t' command when the pod is running  
pod "curlpod" deleted
```

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl apply -f loadbalancer-service.yaml
service/my-app-loadbalancer created
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl get service my-app-loadbalancer
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
my-app-loadbalancer	LoadBalancer	10.0.210.221	128.203.120.7	80:32306/TCP	19s

[illegible]

microsoft.aks-1750599398125 x Home - Microsoft Azure x Hello World x +

Not secure 128.203.120.7

NGINX
Port of F5

Server address: 10.244.0.121:80

Server name: my-app-6b6464f995-rh1cp

Date: 22/Jun/2025:14:49:37 +0000

URI: /

☐ Auto Refresh

Request ID: cda23487891045a9090bda600a22f9d3
© F5, Inc. 2020 - 2024

```
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f clusterip-service.yaml
service "my-app-clusterip" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f nodeport-service.yaml
service "my-app-nodeport" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f loadbalancer-service.yaml
service "my-app-loadbalancer" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f app-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps "my-app" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$ kubectl delete -f my-app-service.yaml
service "my-app-service" deleted
ayush [ ~ ]$
```