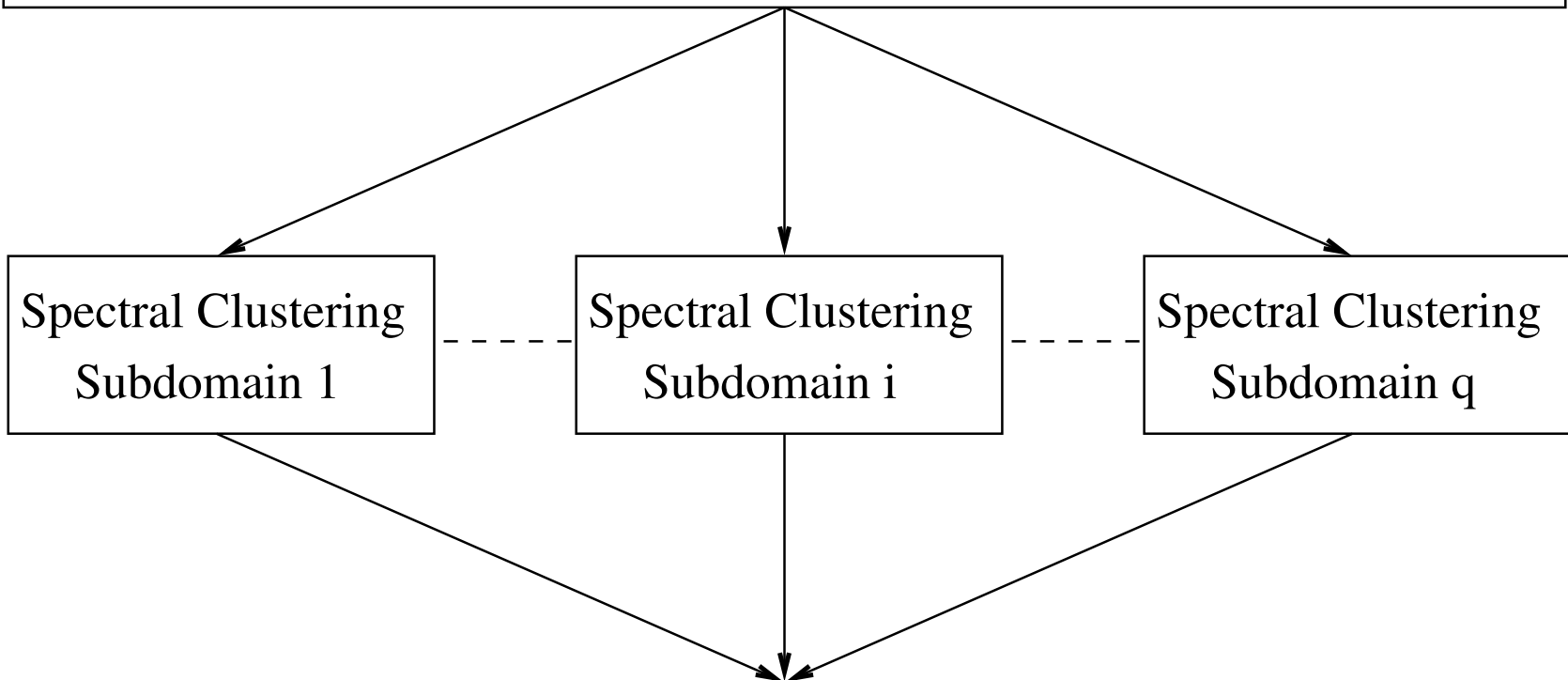


Pre-processing step



Grouping Step