

# Workbook Answer Key

## 01 One of the gang

### Grammar

#### Present Simple, Present Continuous

- 1**  
always 1 never 5 occasionally 4 often 3 usually 2
- 2**  
1 often 2 always 3 sometimes 4 occasionally
- 3**  
1 ✗ 2 ✗ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✓ 7 ✗ 8 ✗ 9 ✓ 10 ✗
- 4**  
1 At the moment 2 sometimes 3 always 4 every weekend  
5 now (the first one) 6 sometimes
- 5**  
1 c 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 d 6 b 7 d 8 a 9 d 10 b 11 d
- 6**  
1 Are more young people joining the Scouts these days?  
2 Parents do not/don't always understand their children's problems.  
3 She is not/isn't doing a lot of work for charity at the moment.  
4 The club does not/doesn't have a website.  
5 He is/He's happier now that he knows more people.  
6 Are you listening to the concert?  
7 I do not/don't support a political party.  
8 She forgets the time of the meeting every week./Every week she forgets the time of the meeting.  
9 We are/We're waiting for the rain to stop before we go out.  
10 It is not/It's not/It isn't snowing at the moment.
- 7**  
1 spend 2 belong 3 Do; go 4 am/'m doing 5 am/'m spending 6 do; belong 7 don't/do not like 8 prefer 9 Is; growing 10 am/'m organising
- 8**  
1 works 2 build 3 live 4 has 5 join 6 are/'re going 7 am/'m saving 8 allows 9 am/'m doing 10 am/'m learning 11 am/'m training

### Speaking

- 1**  
2 h 3 e 4 g 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 f
- 2**  
1 I'm afraid I have to disagree with you  
2 I agree with you up to a point  
3 has a good point  
4 that may be true but  
5 No way  
6 You've got a point but  
7 I couldn't agree more!

- 3**  
1 It's terrible  
2 I prefer metal  
3 the colours are beautiful  
4 It doesn't make any sense

### Grammar

#### Reflexive pronouns

- 1**  
1 D 2 A 3 B 4 E
- 2**  
1 myself 2 herself 3 themselves 4 yourself 5 themselves  
6 ourselves 7 itself 8 themselves

- 3**  
3 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 ✓

- 4**  
1 herself 2 myself 3 themselves 4 yourself 5 himself  
6 ourselves 7 itself 8 yourselves 9 herself

- 5**  
1 herself 2 herself 3 himself 4 each other 5 him 6 himself 7 I  
8 me 9 yourselves

### Reading

- 1**  
1 C 2 B 3 F 4 D 5 G
- 2**  
1 c 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 c 7 a 8 c

### Vocabulary

- 1**  
1 fashion 2 noisy 3 confusing 4 laziness 5 interest 6 trendy
- 2**  
1 trendy 2 noisy 3 fashion 4 lazy
- 3**  
1 Calm down 2 bump into 3 hangs around 4 fool around
- 4**  
1 clique 2 fan club 3 trainers 4 bracelet 5 role model  
6 district
- 5**  
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 c 7 a 8 c 9 c 10 b 11 c 12 c 13 a 14 b  
15 a
- 6**  
1 ripped 2 denim 3 earrings 4 tight 5 patch 6 top 7 tight
- 7**  
1 hang around 2 Hang on 3 hang on to 4 hang up  
5 hangs over 6 hang around 7 hang out with

## 02 Keep in touch

### GRAMMAR

#### Present Perfect Simple and Present Perfect Continuous

- 1**  
1 d 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 d 7 c
- 2**  
1 have/'ve been doing  
2 have/'ve been working  
3 haven't/have not been sleeping  
4 has/s been getting  
5 have (you) been working  
6 have/'ve been trying  
7 has/s been taking  
8 Have (you) been thinking  
9 have/'ve been working
- 3**  
1 have arrested footballer Burton  
2 Katy Swan has won a top award  
3 has visited the star's blog  
4 have not/haven't won the title  
5 has introduced a video service

#### 4

- 1 Have (you) been revising
- 2 have been experimenting
- 3 has/s been trying
- 4 have/ve been listening
- 5 have/ve been
- 6 have not/haven't played; have/ve been practising
- 7 have/ve been using

#### 5

- 2 have/ve been spending
- 3 have/ve been working
- 4 have/ve (only just) finished
- 5 Have (you) been
- 6 has/s become
- 7 have/ve been answering
- 8 have/ve received
- 9 have/ve made
- 10 have/ve decided

### Listening

#### 1

- 1 A, C 2 B, C 3 B, D 4 A, D

#### 2

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 T 8 T 9 F 10 T 11 F 12 F

### Speaking

#### 1

- 1 wonder 2 like; know 3 possibly tell 4 think 5 happen (to) know 6 any idea 7 mind telling 8 wondering

#### 2

- 1 like to know how much a double room is
- 2 wondering if you have a sauna
- 3 any idea what time the train leaves tomorrow
- 4 wondering what time the train to Edinburgh is tomorrow morning
- 5 know if the train has a restaurant car
- 6 mind telling me if there is a first-class carriage

### Writing

#### 1

- Fantastic!  
Guess what!  
Please say yes!  
Look after yourself.

### Vocabulary

#### 1

- 1 attach 2 delete 3 develop 4 disturb 5 information 6 install 7 invention 8 produce 9 reception 10 solve

#### 2

- 2 install 3 invention 4 solve 5 delete 6 attachments 7 produced 8 disturbs

#### 3

- 1 phone 2 voice 3 computer 4 tool 5 ring 6 vibrating 7 memory 8 search 9 spy

#### 4

- 1 phonebook 2 voicemail 3 ringtone 4 search engine 5 spyware

#### 5

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 a 8 b

#### 6

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 d 8 a 9 c

### Extend your vocabulary

#### 1

- 1 clean 2 burn 3 shut 4 enter 5 edit 6 cruise 7 click on 8 join

#### 2

- 1 shut down 2 save 3 Paste 4 scroll up 5 download 6 eject 7 searching 8 Bookmark 9 send

#### 3

- 1 surf 2 website/web page 3 download 4 visit 5 check 6 online 7 sites 8 favourites

## 03 Outside the law?

### Grammar

#### Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect

#### 1

- 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 c

#### 2

- 1 I had 2 they didn't 3 he wasn't 4 they did 5 I hadn't 6 there were

#### 3

- 1 was writing 2 wasn't enjoying 3 was thinking 4 was listening 5 thought 6 was reading 7 didn't have 8 was 9 found 10 Were (you) listening

#### 4

- 1 was 2 were relaxing 3 were 4 weren't closing 5 went out 6 climbed 7 were leaving 8 were playing 9 received 10 were arguing

#### 5

- 2 the bell rang they woke up.  
3 were in prison because they had committed serious crimes.  
4 had appeared in court before they were sent to prison.  
5 confessed as soon as the police arrested her.  
6 didn't tell the children that their father had gone to prison.  
7 didn't sentence the teenager until she had listened to the evidence.

#### 6

- 1 walked 2 was being 3 came 4 was seeing 5 waited 6 was getting

#### 7

- 1 was 2 had parked 3 was walking 4 fell over 5 wasn't 6 was working 7 had left 8 rang 9 heard 10 Did (you) hear 11 was flying 12 had told 13 was looking 14 wanted 15 was driving 16 arrived 17 got in 18 drove 19 were driving 20 saw 21 didn't hear

### Reading

#### 1

- C

#### 2

- 1 F 2 C 3 E 4 A 5 B

#### 3

- 1 c 2 d 3 d 4 a 5 d

### Grammar

#### *used to and would*

#### 1

- 1 e 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 c 6 a

#### 2

- 1 wouldn't do 2 used to drive 3 didn't use to think 4 would become 5 would visit 6 wouldn't speak 7 would feel 8 would forget

**3**

1 used to live 2 would go 3 would do 4 would buy 5 would wrap 6 would pack 7 would put 8 used to work 9 would come 10 would ask 11 used to think 12 would get 13 would argue 14 used to believe

**Speaking****1**

1 concerned 2 knows 3 ask 4 think 5 seems 6 natural 7 Personally 8 reason 9 thing 10 honest

**2**

1 GO 2 JO 3 GO 4 JO 5 GO 6 JO 7 GO 8 JO 9 JO 10 GO

**3**

1 I mean  
2 It seems to me that  
3 If you think about it,  
4 Frankly,  
5 The thing is,  
6 Look at us  
7 To be honest,  
8 It's only natural that

**Vocabulary****1**

1 burglar 2 judge 3 mugger 4 offender 5 robber 6 shoplifter 7 thief 8 witness

**2**

1 witnesses 2 judge 3 mugger 4 burglars/vandals 5 thief

**3**

1 rehabilitation programme 2 electronic tagging 3 community service 4 noise nuisance 5 drink-driving 6 security guard 7 house arrest 8 bus shelter

**4**

1 blackmailer – people  
2 burglar – people  
3 fine – crimes and the law  
4 graffiti artist – people  
5 piracy – crimes and the law  
6 robber – people  
7 robbery – crimes and the law  
8 sentence – crimes and the law  
9 vandalism – crimes and the law

**5**

1 judge 2 witness 3 accused 4 jury 5 victim 6 lawyer

**6**

1 bullying 2 statements 3 irresponsible 4 punishment 5 fined 6 guilty 7 lucky 8 offenders

**Extend your vocabulary****1**

1 crime scene 2 crime rate 3 crime prevention 4 juvenile/youth crime 5 commit a crime

**2**

1 petty 2 serious 3 prevention 4 committing 5 rate

**04 His and hers****Grammar****Modals and related verbs****1**

1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 a 8 b 9 c 10 a 11 b

**2**

1 have to 2 Must 3 Can 4 Did (Polish people) have to 5 Is (the government) able to

**3**

1 I don't. 2 we must. 3 they can. 4 they did. 5 it isn't.

**4**

1 have to 2 'm not able to 3 need to 4 have to 5 can 6 must 7 need to 8 need to 9 have to 10 ought to 11 don't have to 12 can't 13 should 14 should

**Listening****1**

1 K 2 M 3 D

**2**

1 d 2 c 3 b 4 d 5 c

**Speaking****1**

1 I'm afraid you can't.  
2 Do you mind if I  
3 I don't  
4 Could I possibly  
5 Yes, of course.

**2**

1 No problem  
2 Is (it OK) if  
3 as long as  
4 Sure  
5 Do you mind if  
6 No, (I) don't

**Writing****1**

Add information or introduce a different idea:  
However (para 3) On the other hand (para 4) Instead (para 5)  
Put the points in order:  
First of all Secondly In addition Finally  
Refer to points made in the original article:  
I disagree with Mr Taylor's point that Mr Taylor claims that  
Mr Taylor makes a good point about

**Vocabulary****1**

1 unreliable 2 aggressive 3 forgetful 4 optimistic 5 bossy 6 modest 7 decisive 8 indecisive 9 immature

**2**

1 mop / hang up 2 do 3 set 4 put / clear 5 set / change

**3**

1 role 2 predictable 3 refuse 4 personally 5 funny 6 reckless 7 strictest 8 conscientious 9 fee-paying 10 subjects 11 high 12 single-sex

**4**

1 of 2 off 3 on 4 up 5 down 6 after 7 out

**5**

a 1 b 5 c 7 d 4

**Extend your vocabulary****1**

1 au pair 2 fiancé 3 cuisine 4 faux pas 5 Bon appetit

## 05 What a disaster!

### Grammar

#### Future predictions

1

1 definitely, certainly, sure 2 probably, likely 3 possibly  
4 unlikely

2

1 International companies will probably be more powerful than governments.  
2 People will possibly buy everything from the Internet.  
3 Robots definitely won't/will not do all the work in factories.  
4 Water's/Water is likely to be as expensive as petrol.  
5 Everyone is sure to work at home on computers.  
6 People probably won't/will not live to 150 years old.  
7 We'll/We will certainly control computers with our thoughts.  
8 Cars will probably drive themselves.  
9 Everyone will possibly have a private plane.

3

1 correct 2 certainly 3 correct 4 correct 5 correct 6 likely  
7 definitely 8 maybe

4

1 a 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 c 8 a 9 b 10 a

5

1 might explode 2 won't get married 3 might not be  
4 will (probably) want 5 might rain 6 won't be

### Speaking

1

A 4 B 2 C 5 D 3 E 1

2

1 Firstly 2 Secondly 3 Moving on 4 thing is 5 sum  
6 last (but not) least

### Grammar

#### Future forms

1

1 am having 2 are going to 3 are going to be 4 won't ring 5 are coming; 'll help 6 'll read 7 'm not going to use 8 won't tell; 'm going to meet; 'm going to tell

2

1 'm/am seeing 2 'll/will give 3 won't pay 4 's/is going to work  
5 won't / am/'m not going to waste my time 6 's/is going to break down 7 'll/will answer 8 's/is going to be  
9 'll/will help 10 'll/will do 11 are (we really) going to stay

3

#### 1 The Great Storm

1 is (it) going to reach 2 might be 3 will (it) do 4 will (probably) break 5 will be 6 Are (you) going to speak

#### 2 The Titanic Story

1 will (never) sink 2 Are (we) going to 3 won't hit 4 'll feel  
5 're/are going to

4

1 is going to leave 2 is going to arrive 3 'll/will meet  
4 are (you) going to do 5 'll/will have 6 'll/will see  
7 'll/will phone 8 'll/will get 9 's/is going to arrive  
10 's/is going to catch 11 's/is going to get 12 'll/will meet  
13 's/is going to eat

### Reading

1

1 b 2 c 3 a

2

1 g 2 d 3 a 4 f 5 c 6 b

3

1 A, F 2 B, C, D 3 B, C, D 4 A, D, F 5 C, E 6 B, C 7 B, C, D  
8 D, E

### Vocabulary

1

1 adaptable 2 change 3 destroy 4 disaster 5 disposable  
6 explosion 7 extinct 8 poison 9 renewable 10 volcanic

2

1 renewable 2 disposal 3 disasters 4 changeable 5 explosion  
6 adaptable 7 extinction 8 poison 9 destruction

3

1 rare 2 mud 3 disaster 4 species 5 exhibition 6 drought  
7 disappear

4

1 e 2 c 3 b 4 d 5 a

5

1 a 2 c 3 d 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 d 8 a 9 b 10 c 11 d

### Extend your vocabulary

1

blizzard ✓ flood ✓ heatwave ✓ hurricane ✓

2

1 hurricane 2 blizzard 3 downpours; floods

## 06 Animal magic

### Grammar

#### Zero, First and Second Conditional

1

1 e 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 b

1 If you put oil on water, it floats.

2 If a bee stings you, it dies.

3 If a crocodile loses a tooth, it grows a new one.

4 If a predator pulls a lizard's tail, it falls off.

5 If an ostrich is frightened, it puts its head in the ground.

2

1 fell; would (you) promise 2 Would (you still) love; lost

3 wanted; would call 4 would go; had 5 told; wouldn't want

3

1A you don't have

1B didn't → don't

2A would you do

2B 'll → 'd

3A gave

3B gives → gave

4A would you say

4B 'll → I'd

5A will you get

5B would → will

6A was

6B will be → was

4

1 you work hard you won't pass your exams.

2 you promise to look after it properly you can have a pet.

3 I go home I'll take the dog for a walk.

4 our cat has somewhere warm to sleep she's happy.

5 you have a garden you shouldn't get a big dog.

6 we leave it alone the dog whines.

5

1 buy; 'll/will take

- 2 have; don't/do not have to take  
 3 kept; would bring  
 4 got; would live  
 5 clean; doesn't/does not smell  
 6 promise; 'll/will buy  
 7 come; 'll/will feed; 'll/will clean  
 8 forget; 'll/will bring

### Listening

1

1 c 2 d 3 c 4 d

2

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

### Speaking

1

1 appreciate 2 a good idea 3 shouldn't 4 worth 5 Remember  
 6 ought 7 might find 8 at a loss 9 ought not 10 if I were you

2

1 finding 2 on 3 Where 4 'm 5 this 6 asking

### Writing

1

Agreeing: eating meat is wrong and killing animals for food is cruel; producing meat is expensive; eating meat may be unhealthy

Disagreeing: (many doctors say that) meat is good for us; it is natural for us/people to eat meat; people should not be told what they can or can't eat

2

1 C 2 F 3 B 4 D 5 H 6 A 7 E 8 G

### Vocabulary

1

1 Evolution 2 controversial 3 freeze 4 obedient 5 changeable  
 6 complex 7 intriguing 8 playful 9 genetics 10 allergic

2

1 elephant 2 reindeer 3 eagle 4 salmon 5 crow 6 bat  
 7 butterfly 8 worm 9 bee 10 flea

4

1 breeding 2 pests 3 predators 4 solitary 5 changeable  
 6 research 7 microbes 8 train

5

1 e 2 d 3 j 4 g 5 a 6 i 7 f 8 k 9 b 10 c 11 h

6

1 unique 2 obedient 3 loyal 4 playful 5 solitary

### Extend your vocabulary

1

1 biologist 3 chemist 5 physics 6 psychologist 7 zoology

2

1 zoologist 2 physicist/chemist 3 geology 4 psychology  
 5 Botanists 6 biologist

## 07 Nobody's perfect

### Grammar

#### Reported statements

1

1 a 2 b 3 b wouldn't 4 b was studying 5 d

2

1 promised (that) he would report the accident that day

- 2 complained (that) they couldn't spell it because they didn't have a dictionary  
 3 said (that) he had learnt two hours before that his sister had had a baby  
 4 agreed (that) the inspector had arrived then  
 5 added (that) he thought the inspector was going to the airfield later that day  
 6 replied (that) she wouldn't tell anyone about the accident the day before  
 7 protested (that) it wasn't fair (and) added that everyone made mistakes  
 8 explained (that) she wouldn't be there the next/following day because she was going on a first aid course  
 9 admitted (that) that he had been the driver of the car in the accident

3

- 1 You said we needed to clean the kitchen as well.  
 2 But you promised to do it.  
 3 Oh no you insisted that I did it.  
 4 Because my mother said she was coming to visit.  
 5 I told you I am sorry I couldn't do it.

4

1 has 2 that 3 said 4 takes 5 got 6 to 7 the (last week)

5

- 1 I would make some notes  
 2 told me about what had happened  
 3 there was a woman on the train with a dead body  
 4 had got on the train with her father the day before  
 5 had died about an hour  
 6 had just told him  
 7 this had never happened before  
 8 I wasn't sure what to do  
 9 we could go to the train together and interview her  
 10 would be there in ten minutes

6

- 1 I thought he was asleep  
 2 He is my father and he died yesterday at the beginning of the journey  
 3 Why didn't you report it  
 4 I didn't tell anyone because I didn't want to leave the train  
 5 It's very strange that you haven't told anyone  
 6 I bought the tickets for the journey and I didn't want to waste the money

7

- 1 he was just going outside (and that) he might be some time  
 2 he was dying or he was going to die. (He pointed out that) both were correct  
 3 he was bored with it all  
 4 he had had a lot of fun (and that) he had enjoyed every minute of it  
 5 was dying (then) he didn't think much of it  
 6 the next/following day he would no longer be there

### Reading

1

1 b 2 c

2

1 g 2 e 3 h 4 c 5 f 6 b

3

1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 F 9 T

### Grammar

#### Reported questions and imperatives

1

- 1 I did  
 2 I had thought about what sort of job I wanted

3 I was interested in animals and that I wanted to work in a zoo  
 4 which subjects I was studying  
 5 I was doing biology, zoology and chemistry  
 6 I had had any experience working with animals  
 7 I had worked as a volunteer in an animal rescue centre the summer before  
 8 which university I wanted to go to  
 9 I didn't know (and asked) her to tell me which ones did zoology  
 10 find out and send me the information; me to give her my email address

## Speaking

**1**  
 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 D

**2**  
 1 a lot in common 2 while 3 In the centre 4 looks like  
 5 possibly 6 Turning to 7 Unlike 8 the bottom of 9 on the left  
 10 In the background 11 looks 12 must

**3**  
 Using present perfect to talk about events/actions just before the photo was taken F  
 Saying what is similar in the photos A  
 Using present tenses to talk about events/actions in the photo E  
 Talking about each photo separately C  
 Speculating G  
 Talking about different parts of the photo D  
 Saying what is different in the photos B

## Vocabulary

**1**  
 1 guard 2 assistant 3 advisor 4 actress 5 graduate  
 6 instructor 7 apply 8 cook

**2**  
 1 graduate 2 Actress 3 instructor 4 inspector 5 apply 6 guard  
 7 advisor 8 assistants

**3**  
 1a resign 1b sack 2a on time 2b overtime 3a out of work  
 3b odd jobs 4a in charge of 4b responsible for 5a unemployed  
 5b take time off 6a part-time job 6b temporary job

**4**  
 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c

**5**  
 1 skipped 2 paid 3 pass 4 start 5 drop out 6 take 7 leaving

**6**  
 1 claimed 2 deal with 3 pointed out 4 protest 5 attitude  
 6 complain 7 brakes 8 expel

## Extend your vocabulary

**1**  
 2 split up 3 lined up 4 turns up 5 pulled up 6 messed up  
 7 owned up 8 turned up

## 08 Getting away

### Grammar The Passive

**1**  
 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 c

**2**  
 1 has been designed  
 2 are linked/will be linked  
 3 will be delivered  
 4 are not being accepted

**3**  
 1 it was called Pilton festival  
 2 the festival will be watched by over 250,000 people  
 3 have been played for hundreds of years  
 4 are organised in Dunoon in Scotland  
 5 are often watched by up to 20,000 spectators  
 6 was built in 1599  
 7 was destroyed by fire during a performance in 1613  
 8 have been performed there since 1997

**4**  
 1 The swimming pool isn't going to be filled (up) this year.  
 2 The bedrooms will be cleaned next week.  
 3 The guest's bags were not/weren't carried to her room.  
 4 A mouse has just been seen in the kitchen!  
 5 Credit cards are not accepted (at/by the hotel).

**5**  
 1 was written 2 were written 3 are used 4 were not/weren't made  
 5 were based 6 is managed 7 is supported 8 has been shown  
 9 have been written 10 will be filmed

## Speaking

**1**  
 1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F

**2**  
 1 more 2 times; far 3 half 4 rule 5 as; as; along

## Listening

**1**  
 1 Warsaw 2 Madrid 3 cancelled 4 14.20 5 delayed

**2**  
 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

## Writing

**1**  
 1 E 2 A 3 B 4 F 5 C

## Vocabulary

**1**  
 1 superb 2 island 3 shabby 4 passenger 5 spa town  
 6 inhabitant

**2**  
 a 9 b 5 c 1 d 2 e 7 f 3 g 4 h 6 i 8

**3**  
 1 check in 2 announcement 3 serve 4 bustling  
 5 passport control 6 fasten 7 guarantee 8 take-off 9 aisle  
 10 boarding card 11 pilot 12 instructions

**4**  
 1 announcements 2 check in 3 boarding card 4 gate  
 5 instructions 6 fasten 7 take-off 8 pilot 9 serve

**5**  
 1 thrilling 2 kayaking 3 suitable 4 extreme 5 tranquil  
 6 peaceful 7 cycle 8 charming 9 outdoor

**6**  
 1 kayaking 2 snowboarding 3 rock climbing 4 ice skating  
 5 hang gliding 6 scuba diving 7 life jacket 8 helmet

## Extend your vocabulary

**1**  
 1 draw 2 tackled 3 pass 4 save 5 lose 6 missed 7 serve

## 09 Feelings

### Grammar

#### Third Conditional

1

- 1 ✗ He'd have worked harder in French lessons if he had had a French penfriend.  
 2 ✓ 3 ✗ If I'd enjoyed studying, I'd/would have gone to university.  
 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 ✗ If I hadn't slept late this morning, I wouldn't have missed breakfast.  
 8 ✓ 9 ✗ I wouldn't have known anything about Picasso if we hadn't learned about him at school.  
 10 ✗ A lot of people wouldn't have been successful if they had been discouraged by their failures.

2

- 1 If he hadn't broken the laptop, he wouldn't have needed to buy a new one.  
 2 If he had had money, he wouldn't have got a job.  
 3 If he hadn't got a job, he wouldn't have met Hannah.

3

- 1 If he had left the party earlier it would have been light.  
 2 If there had been a lot of traffic, he wouldn't have cycled in the dark.  
 3 The driver may have seen him if she hadn't been driving so fast.  
 4 If the driver hadn't taken Francis to hospital he wouldn't have lived.  
 5 If Katy hadn't been feeling guilty she wouldn't have visited him.

4

- 1 Justin Timberlake's new record comes out I won't buy it  
 2 President Kennedy hadn't gone to Dallas he wouldn't have been shot  
 3 you heat water to 100°C, it boils  
 4 I didn't like sport, I wouldn't watch the TV sports channel  
 5 wouldn't have existed if Lennon and McCartney hadn't met  
 6 it's cold I wear boots  
 7 have had an interesting conversation if they had met  
 8 it snowed in June in Europe I would be able to go skiing then  
 9 Avatar hadn't used 3D technology it wouldn't have made more money than any other film in history  
 10 people didn't work very long hours they wouldn't feel so stressed

#### Reading

1

- 1 C 2 A 3 B

2

- 1 b 2 b 3 c

3

- 1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 T

4

- 1 e 2 h 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 d 7 f

### Grammar

#### *I wish, If only*

1

- 1 present 2 past 3 present 4 past 5 present 6 past 7 past  
 8 present 9 present 10 past

2

- 1 didn't have to share a bedroom.  
 2 hadn't forgotten to do my science homework.  
 3 could remember people's names.  
 4 had gone on holiday last year.

- 5 didn't argue a lot with my sister.  
 6 hadn't spent €100 on a pair of jeans.  
 7 had got good marks in my last test.  
 8 had a car.  
 9 could afford to go to the Katy Perry concert.  
 10 had had time to go to the graduation party last weekend.

3

- 1 I wish we didn't have to leave now.  
 2 I wish I hadn't left school at fifteen.  
 3 I wish I hadn't forgotten my mobile phone.  
 4 I wish I had married my brother-in-law.  
 5 I wish he was talking to me.  
 6 I wish I hadn't agreed to babysit.  
 7 I wish I knew how to swim.

4

- 1 I met my cousins more often  
 2 I had had piano lessons when I was a child  
 3 my brothers got on  
 4 I had learnt to drive  
 5 I had remembered to do my homework  
 6 I hadn't bought this computer 7 I lived closer to college

### Speaking

1

- 1 was not 2 didn't know 3 enjoyed

2

- saying where and when it took place: during, this happened  
 connecting different parts of the story: because, but then, as soon as, although, at first, immediately  
 talking about how you felt: I thought, so confused, I felt

3

- 1 this happened 2 during 3 because 4 although 5 immediately  
 6 so confused 7 I thought 8 At first 9 but then 10 I felt  
 11 as soon as

### Vocabulary

1

- 1 sentimental 2 creative 3 self-confident 4 temperamental  
 5 arrogant 6 patient 7 carefree 8 down-to-earth

2

- 1 down-to-earth 2 creative 3 patient 4 temperamental  
 5 sentimental 6 arrogant

3

- 1 accuse 2 adapt 3 adore 4 amaze 5 believe 6 influence  
 7 realise 8 sadden

4

- 1 believe 2 accused 3 saddened 4 adore 5 influenced 6 adapt  
 7 amazed 8 realised

5

- 1 backache 2 sick 3 sneeze 4 suffer from 5 coughing 6 caught  
 7 flu 8 chest 9 breathed 10 infection 11 landed 12 broken leg

6

- 1 burst 2 missed 3 ears 4 butterflies 5 blood 6 moon

### Extend your vocabulary

1

- get along with ✓ look up to ✓ run out on ✓

2

- 1 run out on 2 keep up with 3 get out of 4 got rid of  
 5 cut down on 6 catch up on 7 check up on



## 10 True art

### Grammar

#### Modal verbs for speculation

1

1 could 2 might 3 might 4 can't 5 must

2

1 could have learned 2 must have lost 3 could have had  
4 could have visited 5 couldn't have been 6 couldn't have seen

3

1 can't have raced 2 might have killed 3 might be  
4 might have been 5 might have stopped 6 must have been  
7 might have 8 might have hidden

4

1 must live 2 couldn't have been a robbery 3 might have  
received an urgent phone call 4 may have had an accident in  
the garden 5 could have driven 6 They can't have gone

### Listening

1

married Colonel Christie 2  
wrote her first novel 4  
grew up in Torquay 1  
married Max Mallowan 7  
got divorced 6  
worked in a hospital 3  
spent time in Egypt 8  
disappeared for a few days 5

2

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 T

### Speaking

1

1 Do you mean  
2 The thing is  
3 just a second – I haven't finished  
4 I'm not sure what you mean.  
5 What I mean is  
6 That's a good point.

2

1 That's a good point  
2 Why don't you tell us your opinion?  
3 The thing is  
4 Let me put it another way  
5 Are you saying

### Writing

1

A 2 B 1 C 4 D 3

2

1 tells the story of 2 an adaptation 3 a good balance  
4 takes place 5 absolutely 6 a mixture of  
7 well-written 8 hard to follow

3

1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

### Vocabulary

1

1 comedy 2 composer 3 director 4 musician 5 painting  
6 performance 7 rapper 8 sculptor

2

1 rapper 2 sculptures 3 music 4 sculptors 5 directors  
6 performance 7 painting

3

1 art 2 thrilling 3 painters 4 performance 5 exhibition 6 sculptor

4

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 c 8 c 9 c

5

1 masterpiece 2 sculpture 3 concert 4 genre

6

1 fantasy 2 Actor 3 horror 4 spectacular 5 musicals 6 enigmatic

### Extend your vocabulary

1

1 shot 2 scriptwriter 3 screens 4 box office hit 5 release  
6 running time 7 score

## 11 Looking good

### Grammar

#### Articles

1

2 ✗ Who wore the first mini-skirt?  
3 ✗ In the nineteenth century ...  
4 ✗ Rock singers and film stars often start fashions.  
8 ✗ My mother's old boss would never allow a woman to wear  
trousers to work.  
9 ✗ Jeans are worn by men and women all over the world.

2

1 the 2 a 3 the 4 the 5 the 6 a 7 a 8 the 9 an 10 Ø

3

1 the 2 The; a 3 Ø; Ø 4 the; Ø 5 The; the 6 Ø; the; the  
7 Ø; the; the 8 a; an

4

SUNGLASSES  
1 Ø 2 Ø 3 the 4 Ø 5 the 6 the 7 the 8 a 9 Ø 10 the 11 an  
12 Ø 13 Ø 14 the  
HIGH SHOES  
1 the 2 a 3 The 4 Ø 5 Ø 6 Ø 7 A 8 Ø 9 the 10 an 11 the  
UNDERWEIGHT GIRLS OUT  
1 A 2 Ø 3 Ø 4 Ø 5 The 6 Ø 7 Ø 8 Ø 9 the 10 Ø

5

1 the 2 Ø 3 an 4 a 5 the 6 the 7 the 8 a 9 Ø 10 a 11 the  
12 the 13 Ø 14 Ø 15 Ø 16 a 17 an 18 a 19 the 20 an 21 Ø  
22 the 23 the 24 the 25 Ø 26 a 27 the

### Reading

1

1 E 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 C

2

1 d 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 a

3

1 F 2 O 3 F 4 O 5 F

### Grammar

#### *have something done*

1

1 Tom didn't have a suit made.  
2 They have had a cake made.  
3 Rebecca will have her nails done by a manicurist.  
4 Tom will have his hair cut and dyed at the barber's.  
5 They will have their photograph taken.

2

1 Mrs Harris had her car cleaned last Saturday.  
2 Mr West and Mr Harris had their suits cleaned last week.



3 Mr West is having/is going to have his beard trimmed at the barber's next Saturday morning.  
4 Mrs Harris is having her nails painted now.  
5 They had their photograph taken at the wedding last month.

**3**

1 to have their wrinkles lifted  
2 have their nose made smaller  
3 to have done  
4 to have their knees replaced  
5 to have their teeth checked  
6 to have laser eye surgery done

**4**

1 They are going to have the grass cut.  
2 They are going to have the car removed.  
3 They are going to have the walls cleaned.  
4 They are going to have the roof repaired.  
5 They are going to have a new garden wall built.

### Speaking

**1**

1 's wearing 2 looks like 3 looks 4 looks 5 look like 6 looks

**2**

1 He looks like a typical private school pupil.  
2 He looks as if he's about five years old.  
3 He doesn't look like his father.  
4 He's got curly blond hair.  
5 He's overweight.  
6 He looks quite serious.

### Vocabulary

**1**

1 beauty 2 fitness 3 comfort 4 weight 5 daily 6 physique  
7 painful 8 trendy 9 vain 10 wavy

**2**

1 daily 2 trends 3 vain 4 trendy 5 physique 6 painful

**3**

1 bald 2 ginger 3 dyed 4 well 5 slim

**4**

Opinion: neat, scruffy, trendy  
Length/type: bald, wavy, curly  
Colour: silver, dyed, highlights  
Style: shaved, spiky, dreadlocks

**5**

1 dark 2 curly 3 is clean-shaven 4 casual 5 overweight  
6 shoulder-length 7 a parting 8 smart 9 elderly 10 straight  
11 a moustache 12 unfashionable 13 slim 14 dark 15 casual  
16 keeps in shape

### Extend your vocabulary

**1**

designer

**2**

1 fashion show 2 fashion statement 3 fashion conscious  
4 fashion model 5 fashion victim 6 fashion magazine

**3**

1 fashion magazine 2 fashion conscious 3 fashion models  
4 fashion statement 5 fashion victims 6 fashion shows

## 12 The hard sell

### Grammar

#### Verb patterns

**1**

1 eating 2 eat 3 eating 4 to eat 5 eat 6 eating 7 eating  
8 eating 9 to eat

**2**

1 having 2 cooking 3 to have 4 bring back 5 driving 6 finish  
7 to get 8 buying 9 eating; cooking

**3**

1 a 2 c 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 d

**4**

1 making 2 to do 3 enjoying 4 to use 5 sitting 6 drinking  
7 make 8 having 9 to impress 10 eating 11 to give  
12 welcoming 13 to eat

### Listening

**1**

1 B 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 J 6 A

**2**

1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b

### Speaking

**1**

1 It's not what I ordered  
2 I'm trying my best  
3 there is a mistake in the bill  
4 don't blame me  
5 Your waiter was extremely rude to me 6 It's entirely our fault

### Writing

**1**

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

**2**

1 a reason for writing (para A) 2 a complaint (para C)  
3 a suggestion (para C) 4 a reason for the complaint (para B)  
5 two alternative solutions (para D) 6 a standard closing  
expression (para D)

**3**

1 customer service 2 acceptable 3 damaged 4 missing  
5 online 6 guarantees 7 refund 8 charged

### Vocabulary

**1**

1 apologetic 2 artificial 3 faulty 4 financial 5 hurry 6 natural  
7 nutritious 8 personal 9 reduced 10 salt 11 tasty

**2**

1 faulty 2 nutritious 3 reduced 4 artificial 5 salt 6 apologetic

**3**

1 natural 2 tasty 3 apology 4 replacement 5 refund  
6 compensation 7 sale 8 ordered

**4**

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 d 5 a 6 b

**5**

1 fresh 2 stale 3 tough 4 cooked 5 colouring 6 lost

**6**

1 chain stores 2 reduced 3 try (it) on 4 cash register 5 credit  
card 6 cashpoint

### Extend your vocabulary

**1**

1 shop floor 2 shopsoiled 3 shopped 4 shut up shop  
5 all over the shop 6 talk shop 7 shoplift 8 shop steward  
9 set up shop