# Quick Reference

Version 1.2.1

# **Quick Reference**

1. Dynamic Domain Methods	1
1.1. countHits	1
1.2. index	1
1.3. search	
1.4. unindex	4
2. ElasticSearchAdminService	5
2.1. deleteIndex	5
2.2. refresh	5
3. ElasticSearchService	
3.1. countHits	7
3.2. index	
3.3. search	9
3.4. ElasticSearch Builders	11
3.5. JSON vs. closure syntax comparison for queries and filters	11
3.6. unindex	13

# Chapter 1. Dynamic Domain Methods

## 1.1. countHits

### 1.1.1. Purpose

Returns the number of hits for a specified search query.



Only domains that are [root-mapped|guide:classMapping] have this method injected.

# 1.1.2. Examples

```
def res = MyDomain.countHits("${params.query}")
def res = MyDomain.countHits {
    queryString("${params.query}")
}
```

#### **Description**

search signature:

```
def countHits(Closure query, Map params)
def countHits(Closure query)
def countHits(Map params, Closure query)
def countHits(String query, Map params)
def countHits(String query)
```

#### **Parameters**

- query The search query. You may use one or more terms to look for, or use the Lucene syntax for advanced searching.
- params A list of additional parameters to customize the searching process

#### Returned value

Returns an Integer representing the number of hits for the query.

# 1.2. index

# 1.2.1. Purpose

Index specific domain instances to ElasticSearch.

Internally, the plugin uses the Bulk API of ElasticSearch to perform the index requests.



Only domains that are [root-mapped|guide:classMapping] have this method injected.

# 1.2.2. Examples

```
// Index all instances of the MyDomain domain class
MyDomain.index()

// Index a specific domain instance
MyDomain md = new MyDomain(value:'that')
md.id = 1
md.index()

// Index a collection of domain instances
def ds = [new MyDomain(value:'that'), new MyDomain(name:'that2'), new
MyDomain(value:'thatagain')]
ds.eachWithIndex { val, i-> ds[i].id = i }
MyDomain.index(ds)
```

#### **Description**

index signatures:

```
// Index a specific domain instance
def index()
// Index ALL instances of a domain class
static index()
// Index a Collection of domain instances
static index(Collection<Domain> domains)
// Same with an ellipsis
static index(Domain... domain)
```

#### **Parameters**

- Collection < Domain > domains A Collection of domain instances to index.
- Domain ··· domain Same as Collection < Domain >, but with an ellipsis.

# 1.3. search

# 1.3.1. Purpose

Search through an index for the specified search query.

The returned result only contains hits for the corresponding domain.

1

Only domains that are [root-mapped|guide:classMapping] have this method injected.

#### 1.3.2. Examples

```
def highlighter = {
  field 'message', 0, 0
  preTags '<strong>'
  postTags '</strong>'
}

def res = MyDomain.search("${params.query}")
  def res = MyDomain.search("${params.query}", [from:0, size:30,
    highlighter:highlighter])
  def res = MyDomain.search(){
      queryString("${params.query}")
}

def res = MyDomain.search(from:0, size:30) {
      queryString("${params.query}")
}
```

#### **Description**

search signature:

```
def search(Closure query, Map params)
def search(Map params, Closure query)
def search(String query, Map params)
```

#### **Parameters**

- query The search query. You may use one or more terms to look for, or use the Lucene syntax for advanced searching.
- params A list of additional parameters to customize the searching process
  - from and size From (hit) and the size (number of hits) to return.
  - sort Sort based on different fields including ElasticSearch's internal ones (like \_score)
  - highlighter A Closure containing the highlighting settings.

#### Returned value

Return a Map containing:

- a total entry, representing the total number of hits found
- a searchResults entry, containing the hits

- a scores entry, containing the hits' scores.
- a highlight entry if the highlighter parameter was set.

# 1.4. unindex

## 1.4.1. Purpose

Remove specific domain instances from the ElasticSearch indices.

Internally, the plugin uses the Bulk API of ElasticSearch to perform the delete requests.



Only domains that are [root-mapped|guide:classMapping] have this method injected.

## 1.4.2. Examples

```
// Unindex all instances of the MyDomain domain class
MyDomain.unindex()

// Unindex a specific domain instance
MyDomain md = MyDomain.get(1)
md.unindex()

// Index a collection of domain instances
def ds = MyDomain.findAllByValue('that')
MyDomain.unindex(ds)
```

#### **Description**

unindex signatures:

```
// Unindex a specific domain instance
def unindex()
// Unindex ALL instances of a domain class
static unindex()
// Unindex a Collection of domain instances
static unindex(Collection<Domain> domains)
// Same with an ellipsis
static unindex(Domain... domain)
```

#### **Parameters**

- Collection<Domain> domains A Collection of domain instances to unindex.
- Domain Same as Collection < Domain >, but with an ellipsis.

# Chapter 2. ElasticSearchAdminService

# 2.1. deleteIndex

#### 2.1.1. Purpose

Delete one or more existing indices, whether they correspond to a searchable class or not.

### 2.1.2. Examples

```
elasticSearchAdminService.deleteIndex()
```

#### **Description**

deleteIndex signatures:

```
void deleteIndex() // Delete all indices
void deleteIndex(String... indices)
void deleteIndex(Class... searchableClasses)
```

#### **Parameters**

Without parameters, deletes all indices.

- indices A Collection of indices to delete.
- searchableClasses A Collection of searchable classes which indices are to be deleted.

# 2.2. refresh

# 2.2.1. Purpose

Explicitly refresh one or more index, making all operations performed since the last refresh available for search.

# 2.2.2. Examples

```
elasticSearchService.index(domain)
// Some code...
// ...
elasticSearchService.index(domain2)
// Some code...
// ...
elasticSearchService.index(domain3)

// Some code...
// ...
elasticSearchAdminService.refresh() // Ensure that the 3 previous index requests
// have been made searchable by ES
```

#### **Description**

refresh signatures:

```
public void refresh() // Refresh all indices
public void refresh(String... indices)
public void refresh(Class... searchableClasses)
```

#### **Parameters**

Without parameters, refreshes all indices.

- indices A Collection of indices to refresh.
- searchableClasses A Collection of searchable classes which indices are to be refreshed.

# Chapter 3. ElasticSearchService

## 3.1. countHits

#### 3.1.1. Purpose

Returns the number of hits for a specified search query.

### 3.1.2. Examples

```
def res = elasticSearchService.countHits("${params.query}")
def res = elasticSearchService.countHits("${params.query}", [indices:"tweet"])
def res = elasticSearchService.countHits {
    queryString("${params.query}")
}
def res = elasticSearchService.countHits(indices:"tweet") {
    queryString("${params.query}")
}
```

#### **Description**

countHits signatures:

```
def countHits(Closure query, Map params)
def countHits(Closure query)
def countHits(Map params, Closure query)
def countHits(String query, Map params)
def countHits(String query)
```

#### **Parameters**

- query The search query.
  - As a String, the query is parsed by the Lucene query parser for advanced searching.
  - Can also be a Closure, using the Groovy Query DSL of the ElasticSearch groovy client.
- params A list of additional parameters to customize the searching process
  - indices Limit the search only to the specified indices (may be a String, or Collection of String)
  - types Limit the search only to the specified types (domains) (may be a String, or Collection of String).

#### Returned value

Returns an Integer representing the number of hits for the query.

# 3.2. index

#### **3.2.1. Purpose**

Index domain instances to ElasticSearch. Internally, the plugin uses the Bulk API of ElasticSearch to perform the index requests.

#### 3.2.2. Examples

```
// Index all searchable instances
elasticSearchService.index()
// Index a specific domain instance
MyDomain md = new MyDomain(value:'that')
md.save()
elasticSearchService.index(md)
// Index a collection of domain instances
def ds = [new MyDomain(value:'that'), new MyOtherDomain(name:'this'), new
MyDomain(value:'thatagain')]
ds*.save()
elasticSearchService.index(ds)
// Index all instances of the specified domain class
elasticSearchService.index(MyDomain)
elasticSearchService.index(class:MyDomain)
elasticSearchService.index(MyDomain, MyOtherDomain)
elasticSearchService.index([MyDomain, MyOtherDomain])
```

#### **Description**

index signatures:

```
def index()
def index(Map params)
def index(Collection<Domain> domains)
def index(Domain... domain)
def index(Collection<Class> classes)
def index(Class... class)
```

#### **Parameters**

- Map params A map containing the Class (or Collection of Class) of the domain. Will index ALL persisted instances of the specified class(es).
- Collection<Domain> domains A Collection of domain instances to index.
- Domain ··· domain Same as Collection < Domain >, but with an ellipsis.

- Collection<Class> classes A Collection of Class of the domain to index. Will index ALL persisted instances of the specified classes.
- Class··· classes Same as Collection<Class>, but with an ellipsis.

# 3.3. search

#### 3.3.1. Purpose

Search through indices for the specified search query. The returned result may contain different type of domain.

### 3.3.2. Examples

```
def highlighter = {
 field 'message', 0, 0
 preTags '<strong>'
 postTags '</strong>'
}
def res = elasticSearchService.search("${params.query}")
def res = elasticSearchService.search("${params.query}", [from:0, size:30,
highlighter:highlighter])
def res = elasticSearchService.search(){
    queryString("${params.query}")
}
def res = elasticSearchService.search(from:0, size:30, indices:"tweet") {
    queryString("${params.query}")
}
def sortBuilder = SortBuilders.fieldSort("name").order(SortOrder.ASC)
def res = elasticSearchService.search([sort: sortBuilder], { match("name": "foo") })
def res = elasticSearchService.search(null as Closure, {
                "price"(gte: 1.99, lte: 2.3)
            }
        })
def res = elasticSearchService.search({
    wildcard("name": "*st")
}, [:])
def hasParentQuery = QueryBuilders.hasParentQuery("store",
QueryBuilders.matchQuery("owner", "Horst"))
def result = elasticSearchService.search(hasParentQuery)
```

#### **Description**

#### search signatures:

```
def search(Map params, Closure query, filter = null)
def search(Map params, QueryBuilder query, filter = null)
def search(String query, Map params = [:])
def search(Closure query, Map params)
def search(Closure query, filter = null, Map params = [:])
def search(QueryBuilder query, filter = null, Map params = [:])
```

#### **Parameters**

- query The search query.
  - As a String, the query is parsed by the Lucene query parser for advanced searching.
  - Can also be a Closure, using the Groovy Query DSL of the ElasticSearch groovy client.
  - Can also be a QueryBuilder.
- filter The search filter
  - A Closure, using the Groovy Query DSL of the ElasticSearch groovy client.
  - can also be a FilterBuilder.
- params A list of additional parameters to customize the searching process
  - from and size From (hit) and the size (number of hits) to return.
  - sort Sort based on different fields including ElasticSearch's internal ones (like score)
    - As a String, sort by the field with this name (e.g. sort: 'name' means 'sort by `name')
    - Can also be a SortBuilder
  - order Sort order ("ASC" or "DESC", case insensitive). Default: "ASC"
  - indices Limit the search only to the specified indices (may be a String, or Collection of String)
  - types Limit the search only to the specified types (domains) (may be a String, or Collection of String).
  - highlight A Closure containing the highlighting settings.

#### Returned value

Return a Map containing:

- a total entry, representing the total number of hits found.
- a searchResults entry, containing the hits.
- a scores entry, containing the hits' scores.
- a highlight entry if the highlighter parameter was set.

• a sort entry if the sort parameter was set. Contains all `sortValue`s of the search. Maps the id of a search hit to the sort values

• Example: [id: [12.34]]

# 3.4. ElasticSearch Builders

ElasticSearch provides many builders (e.g. QueryBuilders) and builder factories (ending with **Builders**, e.g. QueryBuilders). The factories provide methods for creating the concrete builders - e.g. QueryBuilders.matchQuery() produces a MatchQueryBuilder, which can be used to create a match query.

Here is a list of builder factories:

- org.elasticsearch.index.mapper.MapperBuilders
- org.elasticsearch.index.query.QueryBuilders
- org.elasticsearch.index.query.FilterBuilders
- org.elasticsearch.search.sort.SortBuilders
- org.elasticsearch.search.facet.FacetBuilders
- org.elasticsearch.cluster.routing.RoutingBuilders

# 3.5. JSON vs. closure syntax comparison for queries and filters

Since there seems to be no obvious rule for the conversion of queries and filters between the JSON syntax and the closure syntax, I just provide some examples.

# 3.5.1. Range filter

**JSON** 

```
{
    "range" : {
        "price" : {
            "gte" : 1.99,
            "lte" : 2.3
        }
    }
}
```

Closure

```
{
    range {
        "price"(gte: 1.99, lte: 2.3)
    }
}
```

# 3.5.2. Wildcard Query

**JSON** 

```
{
    "wildcard" : {
        "name" : "*st"
    }
}
```

#### Closure

```
{
    wildcard("name": "*st")
}
```

# 3.5.3. Bool Query

**JSON** 

```
{
    "bool" : {
        "must" : {
            "term" : { "firstname" : "kimchy" }
        }
    }
}
```

#### Closure

```
{
  bool {
    must {
       term(firstname: "kimchy")
    }
  }
}
```

# 3.5.4. Geo\_reference filter

**JSON** 

#### Closure

```
{
    geo_distance(
        'distance': '200km',
        'pin.location': [lat: 40, lon: -70]
    )
}
```

# 3.6. unindex

# 3.6.1. Purpose

Remove domain instances from the ElasticSearch indices. Internally, the plugin uses the Bulk API of ElasticSearch to perform the delete requests.

# 3.6.2. Examples

```
// Unindex all searchable instances
elasticSearchService.unindex()
// Unindex a specific domain instance
MyDomain md = new MyDomain(value:'that')
md.save()
elasticSearchService.unindex(md)
// Unindex a collection of domain instances
def ds = [new MyDomain(value:'that'), new MyOtherDomain(name:'this'), new
MyDomain(value:'thatagain')]
ds*.save()
elasticSearchService.unindex(ds)
// Unindex all instances of the specified domain class
elasticSearchService.unindex(MyDomain)
elasticSearchService.unindex(class:MyDomain)
elasticSearchService.unindex(MyDomain, MyOtherDomain)
elasticSearchService.unindex([MyDomain, MyOtherDomain])
```

#### **Description**

unindex signatures:

```
def unindex()
def unindex(Map params)
def unindex(Collection<Domain> domains)
def unindex(Domain... domain)
def unindex(Collection<Class> classes)
def unindex(Class... class)
```

#### **Parameters**

- Map params A map containing the Class (or Collection of Class) of the domain. Will unindex ALL persisted instances of the specified class(es).
- Collection Domain domains A Collection of domain instances to unindex.
- Domain··· domain Same as Collection<Domain>, but with an ellipsis.
- Collection<Class> classes A Collection of Class of the domain to unindex. Will unindex ALL persisted instances of the specified classes.
- Class··· classes Same as Collection<Class>, but with an ellipsis.