

advisory list of
**threatened
vertebrate fauna**
in Victoria
- 2007

Advisory List Of Threatened Vertebrate Fauna In Victoria - 2007

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Malleefowl tracks. Photography by Peter Menkhorst.

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Mammals

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Introduction

Purpose of the List

This advisory list of vertebrate taxa that are considered threatened, poorly known, near threatened or extinct in Victoria is maintained by the Department of Sustainability and Environment.

The information in this list may be of use in a range of planning processes, such as the preparation of National Park Management Plans, Forest Management Plans, local government planning schemes, regional catchment strategies and in setting priorities for actions to conserve biodiversity.

Together with the range of programs and other resources available, lists of this type serve to increase community awareness of threatened species and may encourage community members to become involved in activities to protect threatened species, thereby reducing the risk of their conservation status worsening.

Relationship to statutory lists

This advisory list is not the same as the statutory list of threatened taxa established under the Victorian **Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988** (FFG Act). There are no legal requirements or consequences that flow from inclusion of a species in this advisory list.

However, some of the species in this advisory list are also listed as threatened under the FFG Act. The FFG Act Threatened List only includes items that have been nominated, assessed by the Scientific Advisory Committee and approved for listing by the responsible Minister.

There are also species on this list that are listed under the Commonwealth **Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999**. This information is included in the tables. Readers who are interested in learning more about this Act should contact the Commonwealth Department of Environment and Heritage.

Composition of the List and Assessment of Taxa

For simplicity, the term 'threatened' is used in the title of this list. However, this term actually only applies to taxa that are classified as either vulnerable, endangered, critically endangered, or extinct in the wild. Taxa that are classified as extinct, data deficient or near threatened are not considered to be threatened in the strict sense.

The procedure used to assess which taxa are eligible for listing is that recommended by the IUCN Species Survival Commission (Species Survival Commission 2001) [<http://iucn.org/themes/ssc/index.htm>]. For species that occur widely outside Victoria, the draft guidelines for applying the IUCN criteria at a regional level (Gardenfors et al. 1999) were used.

The preparation of this advisory list involved a rapid assessment procedure that utilised the combined experience of a panel of people with broad knowledge of each vertebrate class in Victoria. Each panel considered all taxa in the class that have been recorded in Victoria before focussing on a subset of taxa that were considered to be worthy of assessment.

Taxa were not considered for listing if they occur in Victoria only as vagrants, ie rarely, irregularly and in small numbers. Some examples of vagrants to Victoria are Yellow-bellied Shearwater, various shorebirds such as the Redshank and Lesser Yellowlegs, species of wagtail (genus *Motacilla*), and the Pied Honeyeater. Taxa that are regular visitors in small numbers were evaluated, for example Terek Sandpiper and Black Bittern. The regional evaluation was applied to such species because only a small proportion of their population inhabits Victoria.

Arrangement of the list

The threatened taxa are presented in five tables, one for each class of vertebrates – mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fishes. In each table, taxa are listed alphabetically by the recommended common name within each status category.

Species names, common and scientific, used in this list generally follow Menkhorst & Knight (2004) for mammals, Christidis & Boles (1994) for birds, Robertson and Coventry (in prep) for reptiles and amphibians, and McDowell (1996) for fish. More recent taxonomic decisions have been adopted if they are published in the scientific literature, and generally accepted within the scientific community.

Conservation Status in Victoria

Extinct (EX)

A taxon is Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died. A taxon is presumed Extinct when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual), throughout its historic range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Regionally Extinct (RX)

As for Extinct but within a defined region (in this case the State of Victoria) that does not encompass the entire geographic range of the taxon. A taxon is presumed Regionally Extinct when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual), throughout the region have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Extinct in the Wild (WX)

A taxon is Extinct in the Wild when it is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalized population (or populations) well outside the past range. A taxon is presumed Extinct in the Wild when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual), throughout its historic range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Critically Endangered (CR)

A taxon is Critically Endangered when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Critically Endangered (see Species Survival Commission 2001), and it is therefore considered to be facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.

Endangered (EN)

A taxon is Endangered when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Endangered (see Species Survival Commission 2001), and it is therefore considered to be facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild.

Vulnerable (VU)

A taxon is Vulnerable when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Vulnerable (see Species Survival Commission 2001), and it is therefore considered to be facing a high risk of extinction in the wild.

Near Threatened (NT)

A taxon is Near Threatened when it has been evaluated against the criteria but does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable now, but is close to qualifying for or is likely to qualify for a threatened category in the near future.

Data Deficient (DD)

A taxon is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct, or indirect, assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status. A taxon in this category may be well studied, and its biology well known, but appropriate data on abundance and/or distribution are

lacking. Data Deficient is therefore not a category of threat. Listing of taxa in this category indicates that more information is required and acknowledges the possibility that future research will show that threatened classification is appropriate.

Conservation Status in Australia (EPBC)

National conservation status is based on the **Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999** (EPBC Act) list of taxa considered threatened in Australia. In some instances the scientific and/or the common names of animals may have changed since the taxon was first listed under the EPBC Act. In such instances the EPBC Act status has been applied to the circumscription intended at the time of listing under the Act. This information is accurate as at January 2007. For further information regarding the EPBC Act and, in particular, for the most up-to-date listings under the Act, refer to the following web site: <http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/> The categories are as follows:

Extinct (EX)

A taxon is extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual of the taxon has died.

Critically Endangered (CR)

A taxon is critically endangered when it is facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future.

Endangered (EN)

A taxon is endangered when it is not critically endangered but is facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future.

Vulnerable (VU)

A taxon is vulnerable when it is not critically endangered or endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium-term future.

Conservation Dependent (CD)

A taxon is conservation dependent when it is the focus of a specific conservation program, the cessation of which would result in the taxon becoming vulnerable, endangered or critically endangered within a period of five years

Status under the Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 (FFG)

This column provides information on the listing status under the provisions of Part 3 of the **Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988**. A taxon may be listed as threatened if it has been nominated, assessed by the Scientific Advisory Committee and approved by the Minister for Environment and Conservation. Any person may make a nomination for listing. This information is accurate as at January 2007. For the most up-to-date listings under the Act, refer to the following web site: <http://www.dse.vic.gov.au>

Listed (L)

Listed as threatened

Nominated (N)

Nominated for listing as threatened but has not yet completed the listing process. In some cases, the taxon may have received a preliminary or final recommendation indicating that it is eligible or ineligible for listing. In other cases, the nomination might not yet have been considered.

Invalid or ineligible (I)

Nominated but rejected for listing as threatened on the basis that the taxon was considered to be invalid (either undescribed or not widely accepted) or ineligible (taxon does not satisfy any of the primary listing criteria).

Delisted (D)

Previously listed as threatened but subsequently removed from the Threatened List following nomination for delisting.

Statistics

Table 1: Number of taxa by class and Victorian conservation status category

Category	Class					
	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles	Amphibians	Fishes	Total
Extinct	9	0	0	0	0	9
Regionally Extinct	9	2	1	0	3	15
Extinct in the Wild	0	0	0	0	0	0
Critically Endangered	6	9	9	6	7	37
Endangered	8	27	10	2	5	52
Vulnerable	8	46	8	4	6	72
Data Deficient	5	0	11	5	3	24
Near Threatened	13	43	9	0	3	68
Total	58	127	48	17	27	277

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Mammals

Extinct

Brush-tailed Bettong (eastern subspecies)	<i>Bettongia penicillata penicillata</i>	EX	L
Southern Bettong (mainland subspecies)	<i>Bettongia gaimardi gaimardi</i>	EX	L
Eastern Hare Wallaby	<i>Lagorchestes leporides</i>	EX	L
Lesser Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus apicalis</i>	EX	L
Long-eared Mouse	<i>Pseudomys auritus</i>		
Pig-footed Bandicoot	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i>	EX	L
short-nosed bandicoot (inland form)	<i>Isoodon</i> sp. (c.f. <i>auratus</i>)		
Western Barred Bandicoot (eastern subspecies)	<i>Perameles bougainville fasciata</i>	EX	L
White-footed Rabbit Rat	<i>Conilurus albipes</i>	EX	L

Regionally Extinct

Bolam's Mouse	<i>Pseudomys bolami</i>		I
Bridled Nailtail Wallaby	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i>	EN	L
Desert Mouse	<i>Pseudomys desertor</i>		I
Eastern Quoll	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>		L
Greater Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	VU	I
Red-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale calura</i>	EN	L
Rufous Bettong	<i>Aepyprymnus rufescens</i>		L
Rufous-bellied Pademelon	<i>Thylogale billardieri</i>		L
Western Quoll	<i>Dasyurus geoffroii</i>	VU	I

Critically Endangered

Blue Whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	EN	L
Brush-tailed Rock Wallaby	<i>Petrogale penicillata</i>	VU	L
Eastern Barred Bandicoot	<i>Perameles gunnii</i> un-named subspecies	EN	L
Mountain Pygmy Possum	<i>Burramys parvus</i>	EN	L
Smoky Mouse	<i>Pseudomys fumeus</i>	EN	L
Southern Right Whale	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	EN	L

Endangered

Eastern Wallaroo	<i>Macropus robustus robustus</i>		L
Leadbeater's Possum	<i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i>	EN	L
Bottlenose Dolphin (Port Phillip genotype)	<i>Tursiops</i> sp		I
Common Bent-wing Bat (southern subspecies)	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii bassanii</i>	CD	L
Long-footed Potoroo	<i>Potorous longipes</i>	EN	L
Long-nosed Potoroo	<i>Potorous tridactylus tridactylus</i>	VU	L
Spot-tailed Quoll	<i>Dasyurus maculatus maculatus</i>	EN	L
Squirrel Glider	<i>Petaurus norfolcensis</i>		L

Vulnerable

Brush-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale tapoatafa tapoatafa</i>		L
Common Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis murina murina</i>		
Eastern Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus megaphyllus megaphyllus</i>		L
Greater Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus timoriensis</i> eastern form	VU	L

Mammals (cont.)

Vulnerable (cont.)

Grey-headed Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	VU	L
Humpback Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	VU	L
New Holland Mouse	<i>Pseudomys novaehollandiae</i>		L
New Zealand Fur Seal	<i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>		

Data Deficient

Broad-toothed Rat	<i>Mastacomys fuscus mordicus</i>		
Bryde's Whale	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
Dingo	<i>Canis lupus dingo</i>		
Fin Whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	VU	
Sei Whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	VU	

Near Threatened

Eastern Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus nanus</i>		I
Fat-tailed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis crassicaudata</i>		
Gile's Planigale	<i>Planigale gilesi</i>		L
Heath Mouse	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>	VU	L
Little Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus lepidus</i>		
Mallee Ningau	<i>Ningau yvonneae</i>		
Mitchell's Hopping Mouse	<i>Notomys mitchelli</i>		
Silky Mouse	<i>Pseudomys apodemoides</i>		
Southern Brown Bandicoot	<i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i>	EN	I
Southern Myotis	<i>Myotis macropus</i>		
Swamp Antechinus	<i>Antechinus minimus maritimus</i>		L
Western Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus concinnus minor</i>		
White-footed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis leucopus</i>		L

Common Name	Scientific Name	EPBC	FFG
Birds			
Regionally Extinct			
Night Parrot	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>	EN	
Chirruping Wedgebill	<i>Psophodes cristatus</i>		
Critically Endangered			
Australian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis australis</i>		L
Australian Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula australis</i>	VU	L
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>		L
Helmeted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	EN	L
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>		L
Orange-bellied Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	CR	L
Plains-wanderer	<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>	VU	L
Regent Honeyeater	<i>Xanthomyza phrygia</i>	EN	L
Western Whipbird	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i>	VU	L
Endangered			
Australasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>		L
Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens connivens</i>		L
Black-eared Miner	<i>Manorina melanotis</i>	EN	L
Blue-billed Duck	<i>Oxyura australis</i>		L
Bush Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>		L
Eastern Bristlebird	<i>Dasyornis brachypterus brachypterus</i>	EN	L
Fairy Tern	<i>Sterna nereis nereis</i>		L
Freckled Duck	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>		L
Great Knot	<i>Calitris tenuirostris</i>		L
Grey Falcon	<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>		L
Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis temporalis</i>		L
Ground Parrot	<i>Pezoporus wallicus wallicus</i>		L
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica macrotarsa</i>		L
King Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis victoriae</i>		L
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus dubius</i>		L
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta nigripes</i>		L
Malleefowl	<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>	VU	L
Mallee Emu-wren	<i>Stipiturus mallee</i>	VU	L
Masked Owl	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		L
Red-lored Whistler	<i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i>	VU	L
Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i>	EN	L
Redthroat	<i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i>		L
Spotted Bowerbird	<i>Chlamydera maculata</i>		L
Superb Parrot	<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i>	VU	L
Swift Parrot	<i>Lathamus discolor</i>	EN	L
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>		L
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	VU	L
Vulnerable			
Australasian Shoveller	<i>Anas rhynchos</i>		

Birds (cont.)

Vulnerable (cont.)

Baillon's Crane	<i>Porzana pusilla palustris</i>		L
Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis australis</i>		L
Black Falcon	<i>Falco subniger</i>		
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris melanophris</i>	VU	I
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		
Brolga	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>		L
Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>		L
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		
Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>		L
Elegant Parrot	<i>Neophema elegans</i>		
Fairy Prion	<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>		
Glossy Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus lathami lathami</i>		L
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		L
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>		
Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		L
Grey-fronted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus plumulus</i>		
Grey-headed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	VU	L
Ground Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina maxima</i>		L
Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>		
Hooded Plover	<i>Thinornis rubricollis rubricollis</i>		L
Inland Dotterel	<i>Charadrius australis</i>		
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>		
Lewin's Rail	<i>Rallus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		L
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons sinensis</i>		L
Major Mitchell's Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua leadbeateri leadbeateri</i>		L
Musk Duck	<i>Biziura lobata</i>		
Painted Honeyeater	<i>Grantiella picta</i>		L
Powerful Owl	<i>Ninox strenua</i>		L
Purple-gaped Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus cratitius</i>		
Red-chested Button-quail	<i>Turnix pyrrhorthorax</i>		L
Regent Parrot	<i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i>	VU	L
Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	VU	L (in part)
Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>		
Scarlet-chested Parrot	<i>Neophema splendida</i>		L
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	VU	L
Sooty Owl	<i>Tyto tenebricosa tenebricosa</i>		L
Southern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	EN	L
Speckled Warbler	<i>Chthonicola sagittata</i>		L
Square-tailed Kite	<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>		L
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>		L
White-browed Treecreeper	<i>Climacteris affinis</i>		L
White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>		
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		
Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>	VU	L (in part)

Birds (cont.)

Near Threatened

Australian Pratincole	<i>Stiltia isabella</i>		
Azure Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo azurea</i>		
Black-chinned Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus gularis gularis</i>		
Black-eared Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx osculans</i>		
Black-faced Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscescens</i>		
Brown Quail	<i>Coturnix ypsilophora australis</i>		
Brown Treecreeper (south-eastern subspecies)	<i>Climacteris picumnus victoriae</i>		
Cape Barren Goose	<i>Cereopsis novaehollandiae</i>		
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>		L
Chestnut Quail-thrush	<i>Cinclosoma castanotus</i>		
Common Diving-Petrel	<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix</i>		
Crested Bellbird	<i>Oreoica gutturalis gutturalis</i>		L
Diamond Dove	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		L
Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		
Hooded Robin	<i>Melanodryas cucullata cucullata</i>		L
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>		
Little Button Quail	<i>Turnix velox</i>		
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>		
Magpie Goose (reintroduced)	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>		L
Nankeen Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus hillii</i>		
Northern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes halli</i>	VU	L
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		
Pacific Gull	<i>Larus pacificus pacificus</i>		I
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		
Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>		
Red Knot	<i>Calitris canutus</i>		
Red-backed Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus pyrropygia</i>		
Rufous Bristlebird (Coorong subspecies)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i>		L
Rufous Bristlebird (Otways subspecies)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i>		L
Rufous Fieldwren	<i>Calamanthus campestris</i>		
Sanderling	<i>Calitris alba</i>		
Slender-billed Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza iredalei hedleyi</i>		L
Sooty Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus fuliginosus</i>		
Spotted Harrier	<i>Circus assimilus</i>		
Spotted Quail-thrush	<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>		
Striated Grasswren	<i>Amytornis striatus striatus</i>		
Turquoise Parrot	<i>Neophema pulchella</i>		L
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus javanicus</i>		
White-fronted Tern	<i>Sterna striata</i>		
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		

Reptiles

Regionally Extinct

Small-scaled Snake	<i>Oxyuranus microlepidota</i>
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Critically Endangered

Guthega Skink	<i>Egernia guthega</i>		L
Alpine Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus kosciuskoi</i>		L
Beaked Gecko	<i>Rhynchoedura ornata</i>		L
Corangamite Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus tympanum marnieae</i>	EN	L
Grassland Earless Dragon	<i>Tympanocryptis pinguicolla</i>	EN	L
Heath Skink	<i>Egernia multiscutata</i>		L
Hooded Scaly-foot	<i>Pygopus schraderi</i>		L
Leathery Turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	VU	L
Millewa Skink	<i>Hemiergis millewae</i>		L

Endangered

Alpine Bog Skink	<i>Pseudemoia cryodroma</i>		L
Alpine She-oak Skink	<i>Cyclodomorphus praealtus</i>		L
Broad-shelled Turtle	<i>Macrochelodina expansa</i>		L
Carpet Python	<i>Morelia spilota metcalfei</i>		L
Diamond Python	<i>Morelia spilota spilota</i>		L
Lined Earless Dragon	<i>Tympanocryptis lineata</i>		L
Mueller's Skink	<i>Lerista muelleri</i>		L
Pink-tailed Worm-lizard	<i>Aprasia parapulchella</i>	VU	L
Samphire Skink	<i>Morethia adelaidensis</i>		L
Striped Legless Lizard	<i>Delma impar</i>	VU	L

Vulnerable

Bardick	<i>Echiopsis curta</i>		L
De Vis' Banded Snake	<i>Denisonia devisi</i>		
Lace Monitor	<i>Varanus varius</i>		
Saltbush Striped Skink	<i>Ctenotus olympicus</i>		
Port Lincoln Snake	<i>Parasuta spectabilis</i>		L
Red-naped Snake	<i>Furina diadema</i>		L
Rosenberg's Goanna	<i>Varanus rosenbergi</i>		L
Swamp Skink	<i>Egernia coventryi</i>		L

Data Deficient

Narrow-banded Sand Swimmer	<i>Eremiascincus fasciolatus</i>		
Bearded Dragon	<i>Pogona barbata</i>		
Common Death Adder	<i>Acanthophis antarcticus</i>		L
Delicate Skink (Little Desert form)	<i>Lampropholis delicata</i> Little Desert		
Mountain Dragon Angelsea form	<i>Rankinia diemensis</i> Anglesea		I
Mountain Dragon Grampians form	<i>Rankinia diemensis</i> Grampians		
Mountain Skink	<i>Egernia montana</i>		

Reptiles (cont.)

Data Deficient (cont.)

Murray River Tortoise	<i>Emydura macquarii</i>	
Nobbi Dragon	<i>Amphibolurus nobbi nobbi</i>	
Western Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua occipitalis</i>	
Western Brown Snake	<i>Pseudonaja nuchalis</i>	

Near Threatened

Bandy Bandy	<i>Vermicella annulata</i>	L
Eastern She-oak Skink	<i>Cyclodomorphus michaeli</i>	L
Eastern Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus quoyii</i>	
Four-toed Skink	<i>Hemiergis peronii</i>	
Glossy Grass Skink	<i>Pseudemoia rawlinsoni</i>	
Mallee Worm-lizard	<i>Aprasia aurita</i>	L
Striped Worm-lizard	<i>Aprasia striolata</i>	L
Woodland Blind Snake	<i>Ramphotyphlops proximus</i>	
Yellow-faced Whip Snake	<i>Demansia psammophis</i>	

Amphibians

Critically Endangered

Alpine Tree Frog	<i>Litoria verreauxii alpina</i>	VU	L
Baw Baw Frog	<i>Philoria frosti</i>	EN	L
Booroolong Tree Frog	<i>Litoria booroolongensis</i>		L
Giant Bullfrog	<i>Limnodynastes interioris</i>		L
Southern Barred Frog	<i>Mixophyes balbus</i>	VU	L
Spotted Tree Frog	<i>Litoria spenceri</i>	EN	L

Endangered

Brown Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>		L
Growling Grass Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>	VU	L

Vulnerable

Giant Burrowing Frog	<i>Heleioporus australiacus</i>	VU	L
Green and Golden Bell Frog	<i>Litoria aurea</i>	VU	I
Rugose Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia rugosa</i>		L
Southern Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i>		

Data Deficient

Dendy's Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne dendyi</i>		
Large Brown Tree Frog	<i>Litoria littlejohni</i>	VU	L
Martin's Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia martini</i>		
Tyler's Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia tyleri</i>		
Smooth Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia laevigata</i>		

Fishes

Regionally Extinct

Agassiz's Chanda Perch	<i>Ambassis agassizii</i>		L
Freshwater Herring	<i>Potamalosa richmondia</i>		L
Southern Purple-spotted Gudgeon	<i>Mogurnda adspersa</i>		L

Critically Endangered

Australian Mudfish	<i>Neochanna cleaveri</i>		L
Australian Whitebait	<i>Lovettia sealii</i>		L
Barred Galaxias	<i>Galaxias fuscus</i>	EN	L
Murray Hardyhead	<i>Craterocephalus fluviatilis</i>	VU	L
River Blackfish upper Wannon R form	<i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i> upper Wannon		
Silver Perch	<i>Bidyanus bidyanus</i>		L
Trout Cod	<i>Maccullochella macquariensis</i>	EN	L

Endangered

Cox's Gudgeon	<i>Gobiomorphus coxii</i>		L
Freshwater Catfish	<i>Tandanus tandanus</i>		L
Macquarie Perch	<i>Macquaria australasica</i>	EN	L
Murray Cod	<i>Maccullochella peelii peelii</i>	VU	L
Variegated Pigmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca variegata</i>	VU	L

Vulnerable

Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>	VU	L
Dwarf Galaxias	<i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>	VU	L
Empire Gudgeon	<i>Hypseleotris compressa</i>		L
Flat-headed Galaxias	<i>Galaxias rostratus</i>		I
Golden Perch (natural populations)	<i>Macquaria ambigua</i>		I
Great White Shark	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	VU	L
Pale Mangrove Goby	<i>Mugiligobius platynotus</i>		L

Data Deficient

Crimson-spotted Rainbowfish	<i>Melanotaenia fluviatilis</i>		L
Unspecked Hardyhead	<i>Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum fulvus</i>		L
Grey Nurse Shark	<i>Carcharias taurus</i>	CR	L

Near Threatened

Striped Gudgeon	<i>Gobiomorphus australis</i>		
Yarra Pigmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca obscura</i>	VU	L