

Grid

Несмиянов Артем

Грид

grid = сетка

Даёт возможность располагать элементы по сетке!

display: grid

грид-контейнер (grid-container)

грид-элемент (grid-item)

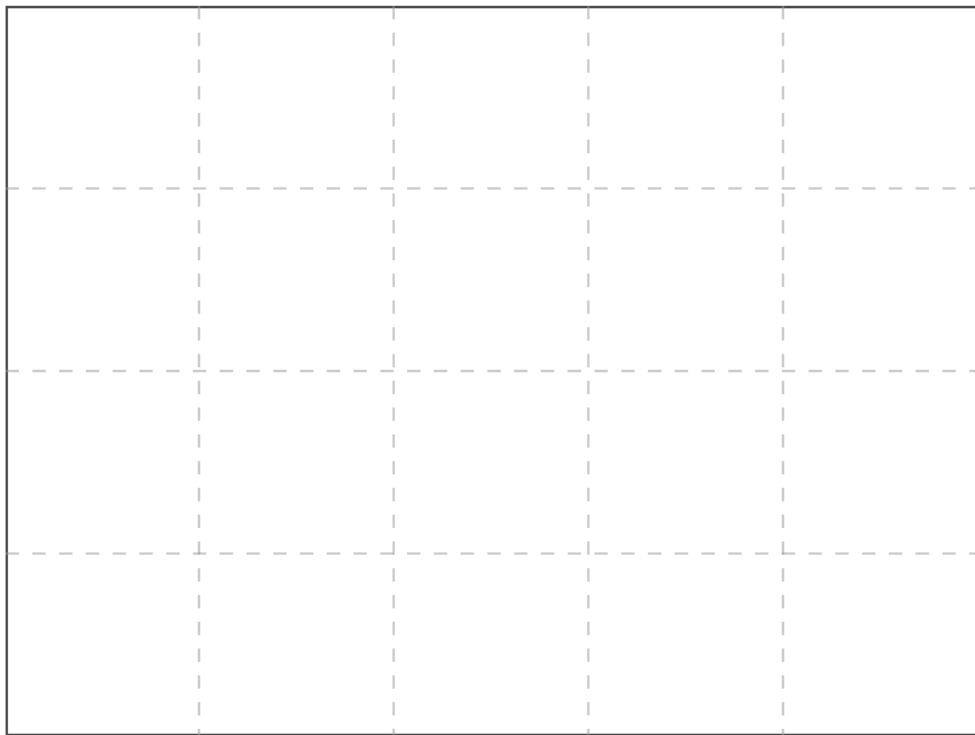
линия (grid-line)

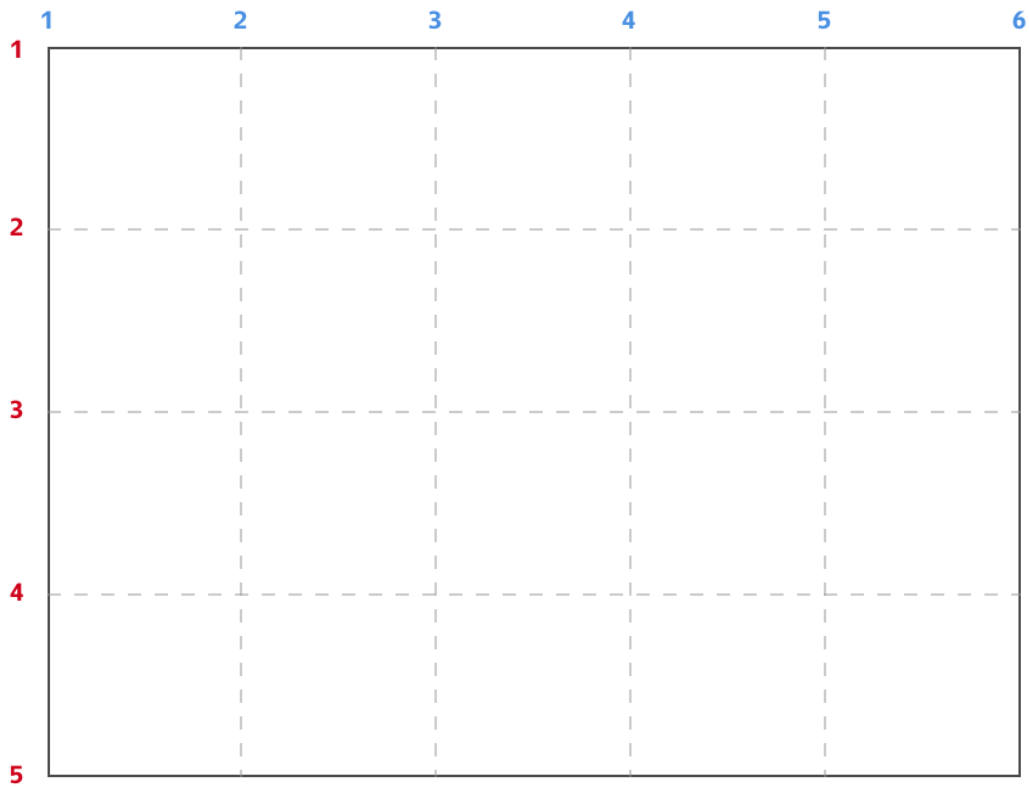
ячейка (grid-cell)

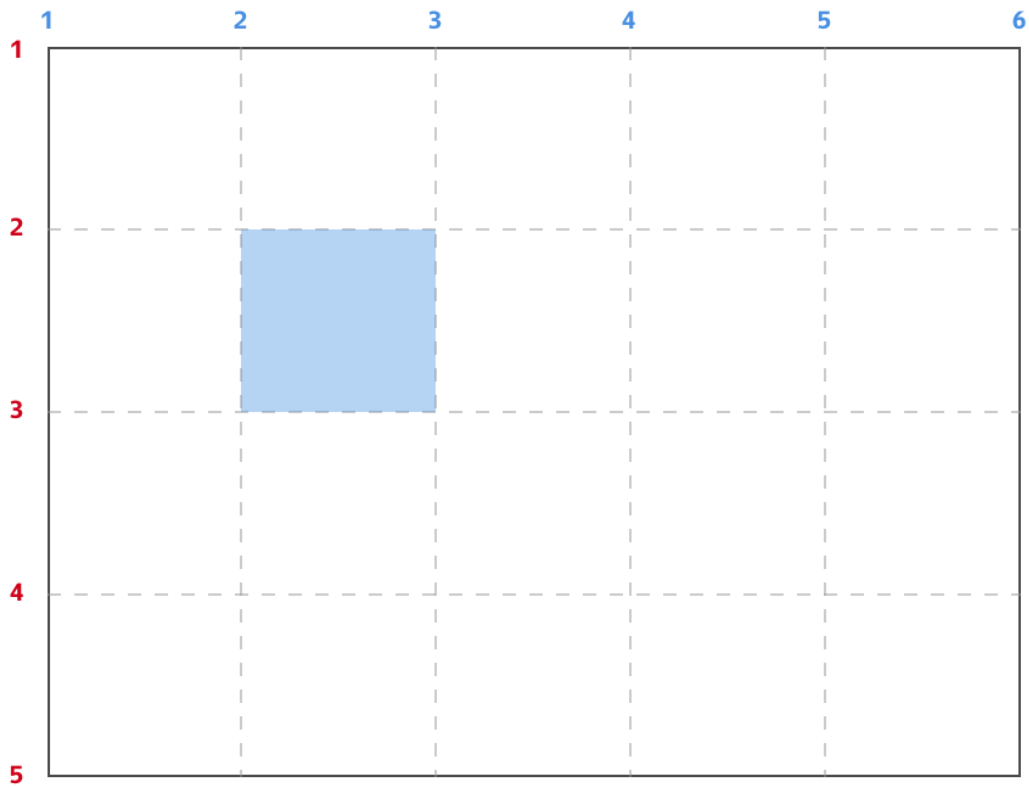
область (grid-area)

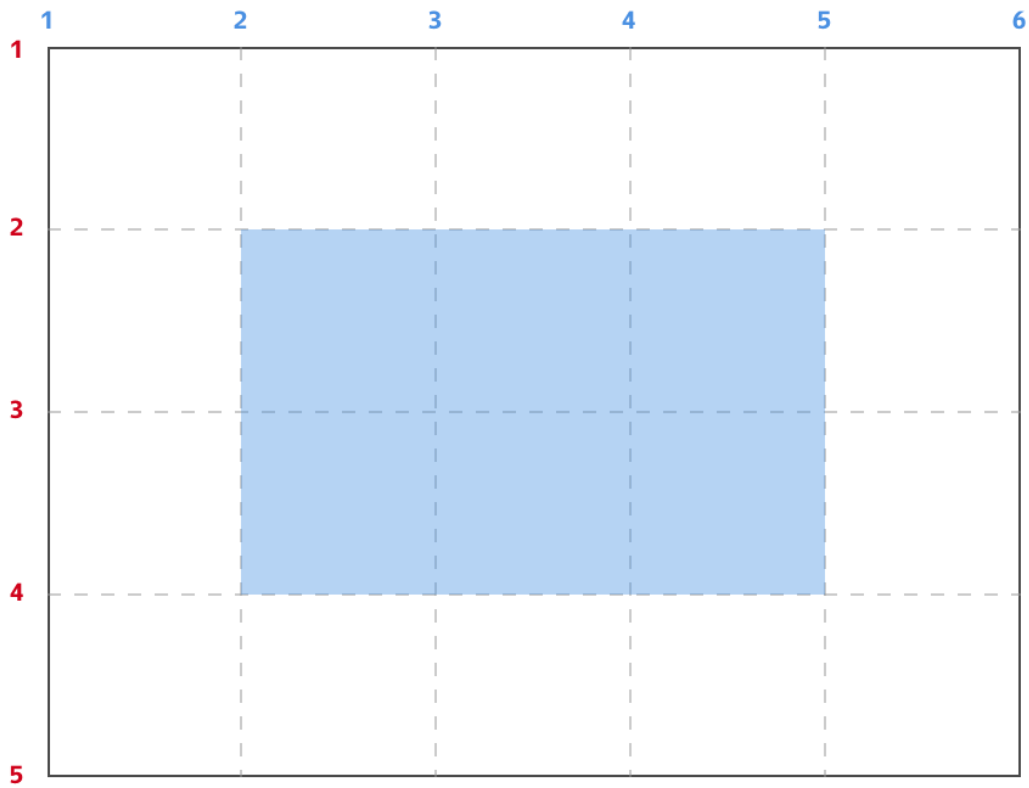
дорожка (grid-track)

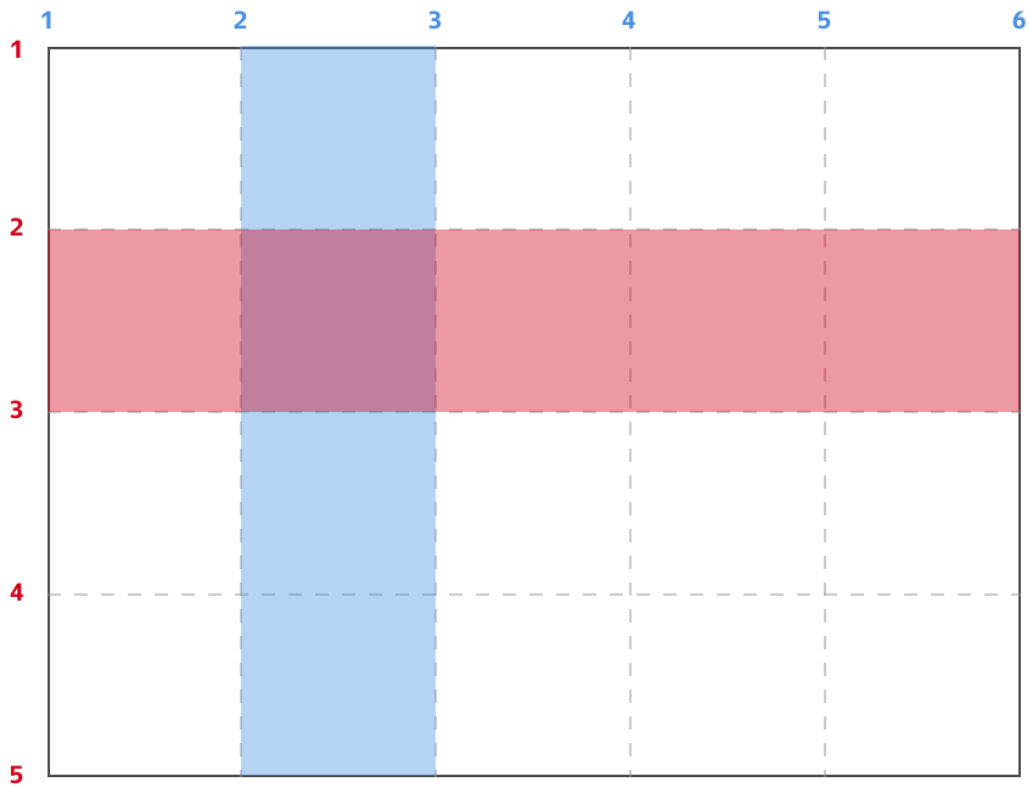
интервал (grid-gap)

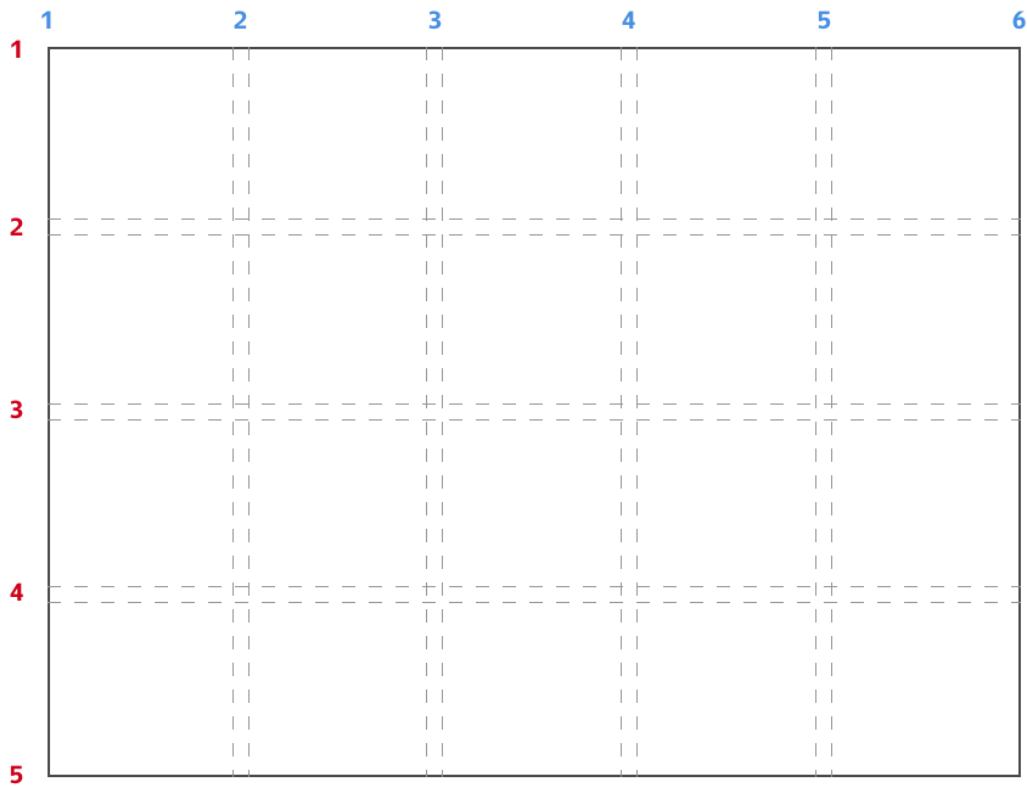












Grid systems



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Grid systems

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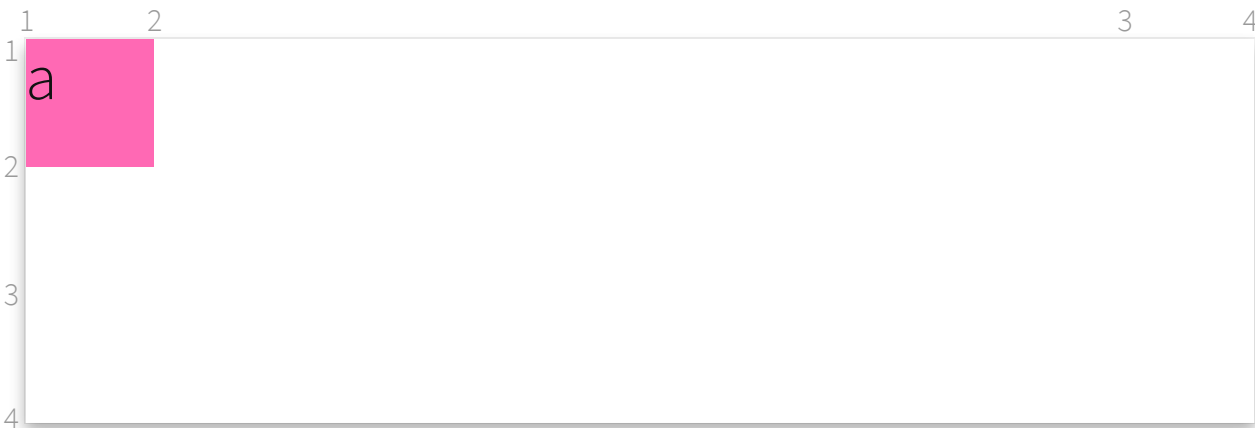


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Чтобы наполнить сетку колонками и рядами
существуют свойства
`grid-template-columns` и `grid-template-rows`.

```
.container
{
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: 100px auto 100px; /* ширины столбцов */
    grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px; /* высоты рядов */
}
```

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.container
{
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: 100px auto 100px; /* ширины столбцов */
    grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px; /* высоты рядов */
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{
    display: grid;
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    grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px; /* высоты рядов */
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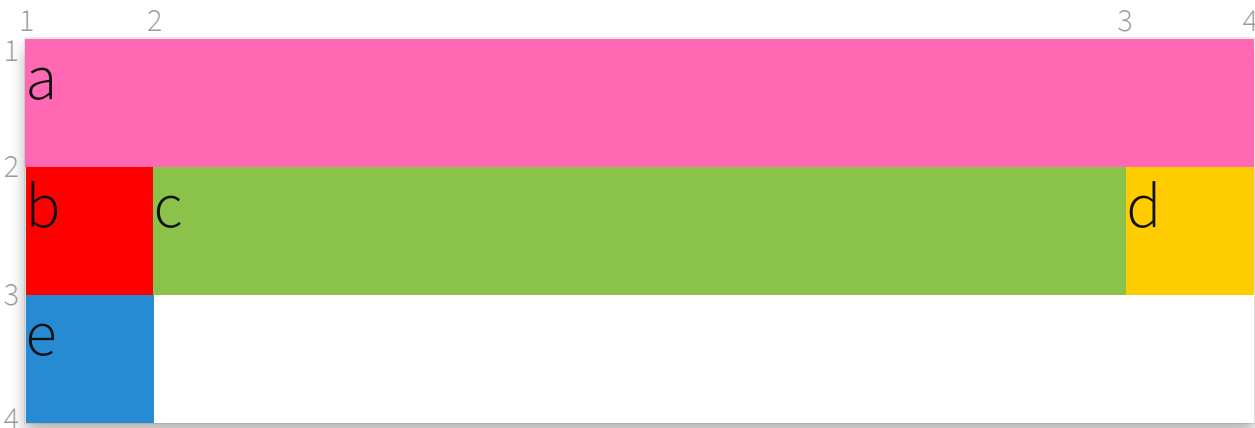

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{
    display: grid;
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{
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    grid-template-columns: 100px auto 100px; /* ширины столбцов */
    grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px; /* высоты рядов */
}
```



```
.a
{
  grid-row: 1 / 2;
  grid-column: 1 / 4;
}
```



```
.a
{
  grid-row: 1 / 2;
  grid-column: 1 / 4;
}
```

```
.b
{
  grid-row: 2 / 4;
  grid-column: 1 / 2;
}
```



```
.a
{
  grid-row: 1 / 2;
  grid-column: 1 / 4;
}
```

```
.b
{
  grid-row: ⇨ 1 / 4;
  grid-column: 1 / 2;
}
```



```
.a
{
  grid-row: 1 / 2;
  grid-column: 1 / 4;
  ⇨ z-index: 1;
}
```

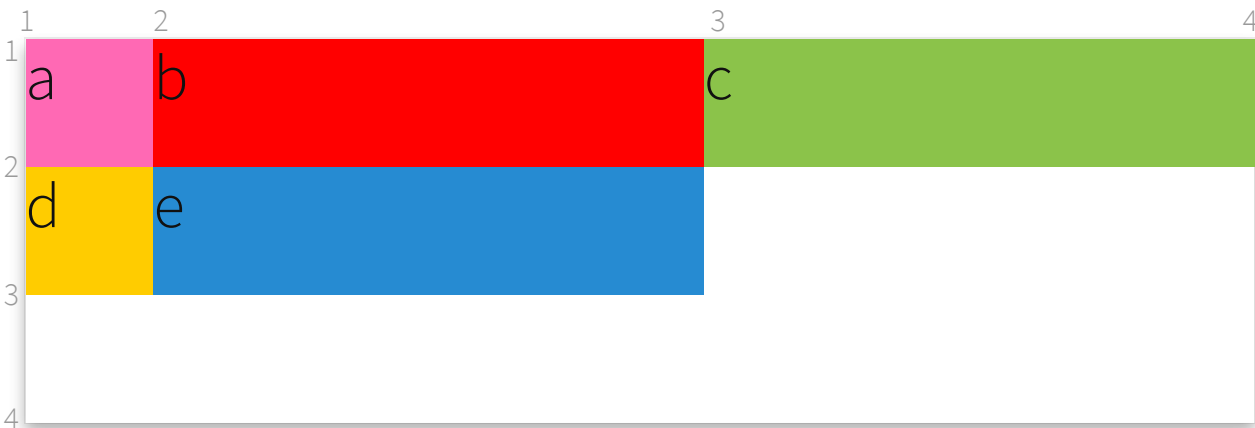
```
.b
{
  grid-row: 1 / 4;
  grid-column: 1 / 2;
}
```



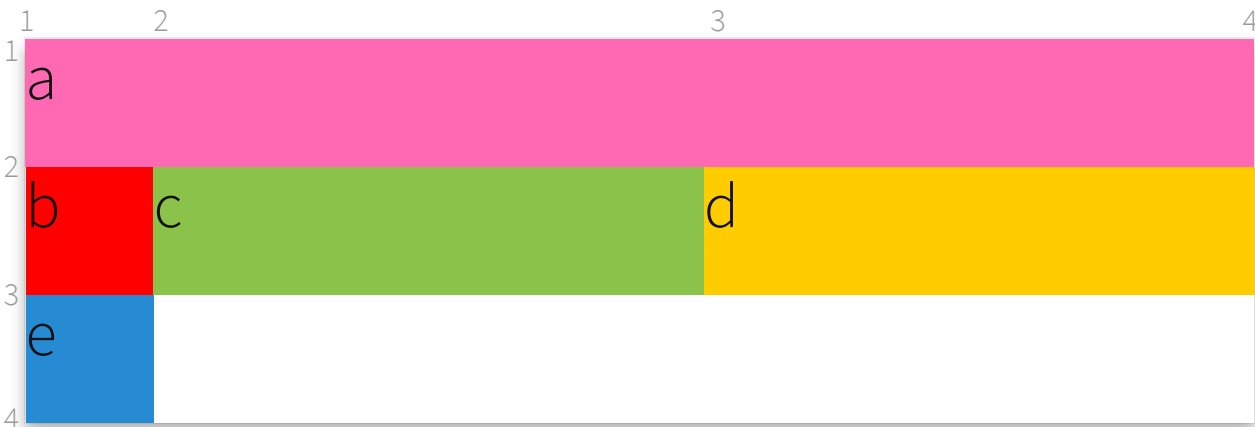
Размер дорожки можно указывать в fr –
долях свободного места.

Свободное место вычисляется после
расположения всех элементов
фиксированных размеров.

```
.container
{
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 100px 1fr 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
}
```

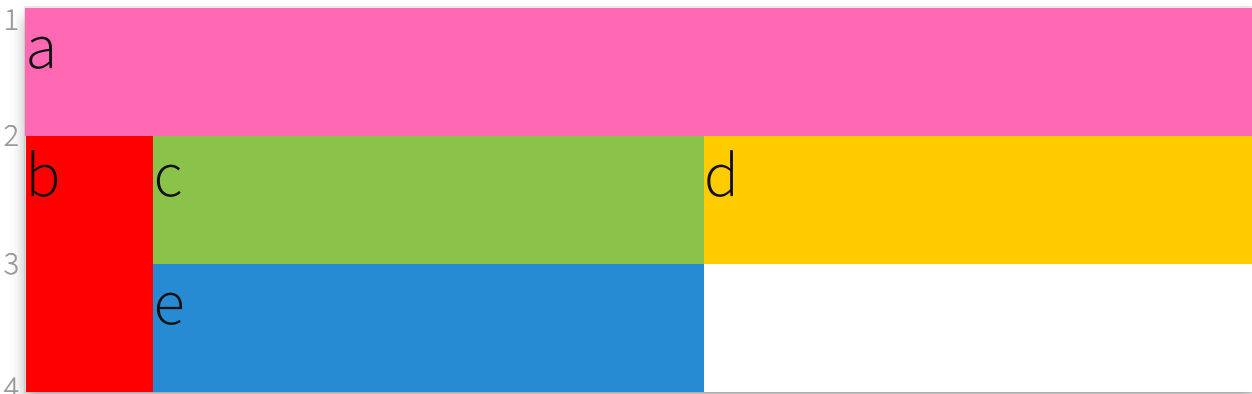



```
.a  
{  
  grid-column: span 3;  
}
```



```
.a  
{  
    grid-column: span 3;  
}
```

```
.b  
{  
    grid-row: span 2;  
}
```



В контейнере можно создавать
именованные области с помощью свойства
`grid-template-areas`.

Поместить элемент в область можно
свойством `grid-area`.

```

.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-areas: 'sand water'
                      'sand water'
                      'grass grass';
}

```

```

.a {
  grid-area: grass;
}
.b {
  grid-area: sand;
}
.c {
  grid-area: water;
}

```



```

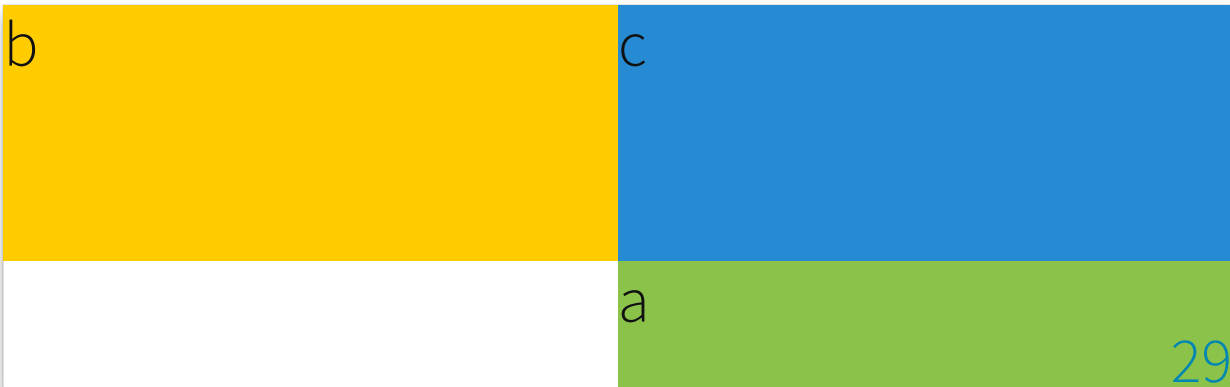
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: 100px 100px 100px;
  grid-template-areas: 'sand water'
                      'sand water'
                      '. grass';
}

```

```

.a {
  grid-area: grass;
}
.b {
  grid-area: sand;
}
.c {
  grid-area: water;
}

```



Короче!

СВОЙСТВО `grid-template`:

```
.container
{
  display: grid;
  grid-template: 'header header' 100px
                 'sidebar content' 100px
                 'footer content' 100px
                 / 100px auto;
}
```

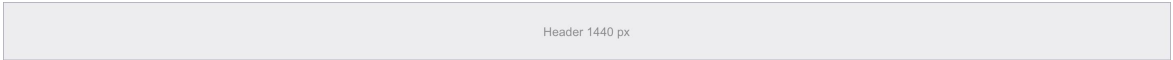
Используя свойство `grid-gap`, можно управлять размером интервалов между линиями.

Интервал только между рядами — `grid-row-gap`, только между столбцами — `grid-column-gap`.

```
.container
{
    grid-column-gap: 1%;

    grid-row-gap: 16px;
}
```





Писать руками?

```
.container
{
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr 1fr 1fr 1fr 1fr 1fr 1fr...;
}
```


НЕТ. Есть функция `repeat()`

```
.container
{
  grid-template-columns: repeat(12, 1fr);
}
```

caniuse.com/#feat=css-grid

CSS Grid Layout - CR

Method of using a grid concept to lay out content, providing a mechanism for authors to divide available space for layout into columns and rows using a set of predictable sizing behaviors. Includes support for all **grid-*** properties and the **fr** unit.

Usage % of all users 

Global 84.95% + 2.91% = 87.85%

unprefixed: 84.95%

Current aligned	Usage relative	Date relative	Apply filters	Show all	?												
IE	Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari	Opera Mini	Android Browser	Blackberry Browser	Opera Mobile	Chrome for Android	Firefox for Android					
		2-39	4-28														
		40-51	29-56		10-27												
6-9	12-15	52-53	57	3.1-10	28-43	3.2-10.2											
10	16	54-62	58-69	10.1-11.1	44-55	10.3-11.4		2.1-4.4.4	7	12-12.1							
11	17	63	70	12	56	12	all	67	10	46	69	62					
	18	64-65	71-73	TP													

Notes Known issues (2) Resources (13) Feedback

¹ Enabled in Chrome through the "experimental Web Platform features" flag in chrome://flags

² Partial support in IE refers to supporting an **older version** of the specification.

³ Enabled in Firefox through the **layout.css.grid.enabled** flag

⁴ There are some bugs with overflow (1356820, 1348857, 1350925)

Полезные ссылки

1. [Grid Explained In 7 Minutes](#)
2. [Гайд по гриду](#)
3. [Grid By Example](#)
4. [Игра для изучения грида](#)