

Social and **PROFESSIONAL ISSUES**

▼ DESCRIPTION:

The course discusses the context and principles of ethical behavior in modern society at the level of individual, society, and in interaction with the environment and other shared resources. The course also teaches students to make moral decisions by using dominant moral frameworks and by applying a seven-step moral reasoning model to analyze and solve moral dilemmas. The course is organized according to the three (3) main elements of the moral experience:

- (a) agent, including context-cultural, communal, and environmental;
- (b) the act; and
- (c) reason or framework (for the act).

The course also aims to discuss the challenges of **pluralism** and **fundamentalism** in our society that are in line with globalization. The relationship and role of religion in ethics is also part of the discussion.



<https://youtu.be/mMMKJg4eX-8>

What did you learn
FROM THE VIDEO?

**Social and Professional Issues
is a theory course which deals
with different issues related to
both social and professional
life.**

SOCIAL **LIFE**

**Has something to do with
your bond and relationship
with your peers, family,
friends, and strangers.**

PROFESSIONAL LIFE

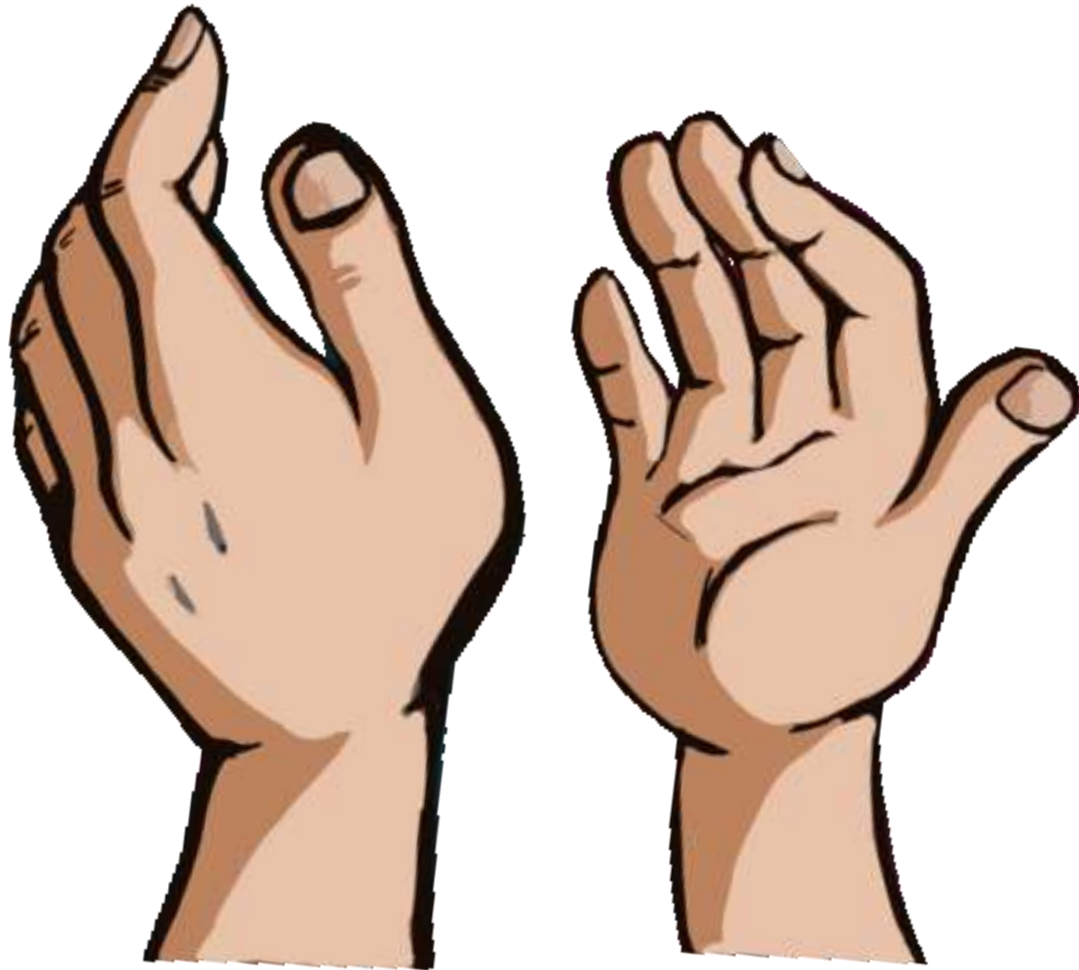
**Has something to do with
career and relationship with
your colleagues.**





Ethics deals with placing a “value” on acts according to whether they are “good” or “bad”.

CLAP ONCE



Ethical Theories as Applied to
**INFORMATION AND
COMMUNICATIONS
TECHNOLOGY FIELD**



Image URL: <https://images.huffingtonpost.com/2016-06-01-1464820663-8629994-Screenshot20160601at15.37.12-thumb.png>

RELATIVISM



RELATIVISM

**Morality is “relative” to the norms,
and there is no universal moral
standards.**

- 1. Subjective Relativism**
- 2. Cultural Relativism**



Subjective **RELATIVISM**

**It changes from person to
person and situation to
situation.**



Cultural **RELATIVISM**

What is right and wrong depends on place and/or time. The moral rightness and wrongness are “relative” to a group of people, or a society.



Cultural **RELATIVISM**







DIVINE COMMAND THEORY



**DO YOU FOLLOW THE
COMMAND OF YOUR PARENTS?**

**DIVINE
COMMAND
THEORY**



DIVINE COMMAND THEORY



LOOKS
Familiar?



DIVINE COMMAND *theory*



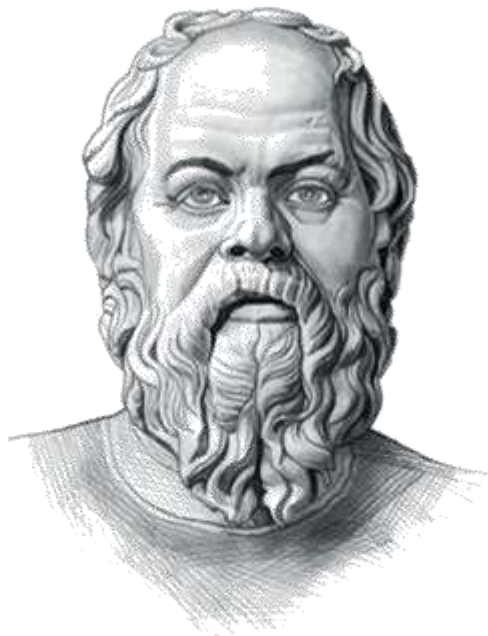
DIVINE COMMAND *theory*

Morality is grounded in God or God's nature such that what God commands is necessarily morally good.

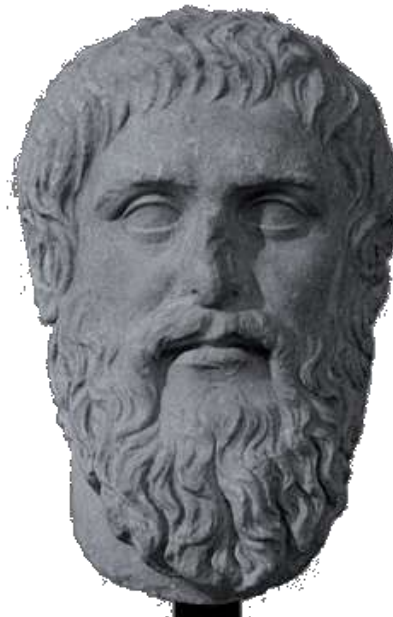
What is "moral" is determined by what God commands, and that for a person to be moral is to "follow" His commands.

THERE IS A
dilemma

CONVERSATION *between*



SOCRATES

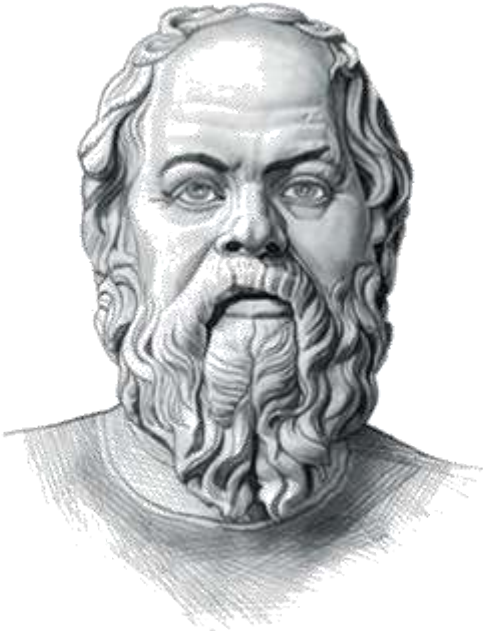


EUTHYPHRO

**DIVINE
COMMAND
THEORY**



SOCRATES TO EUTHYPHRO



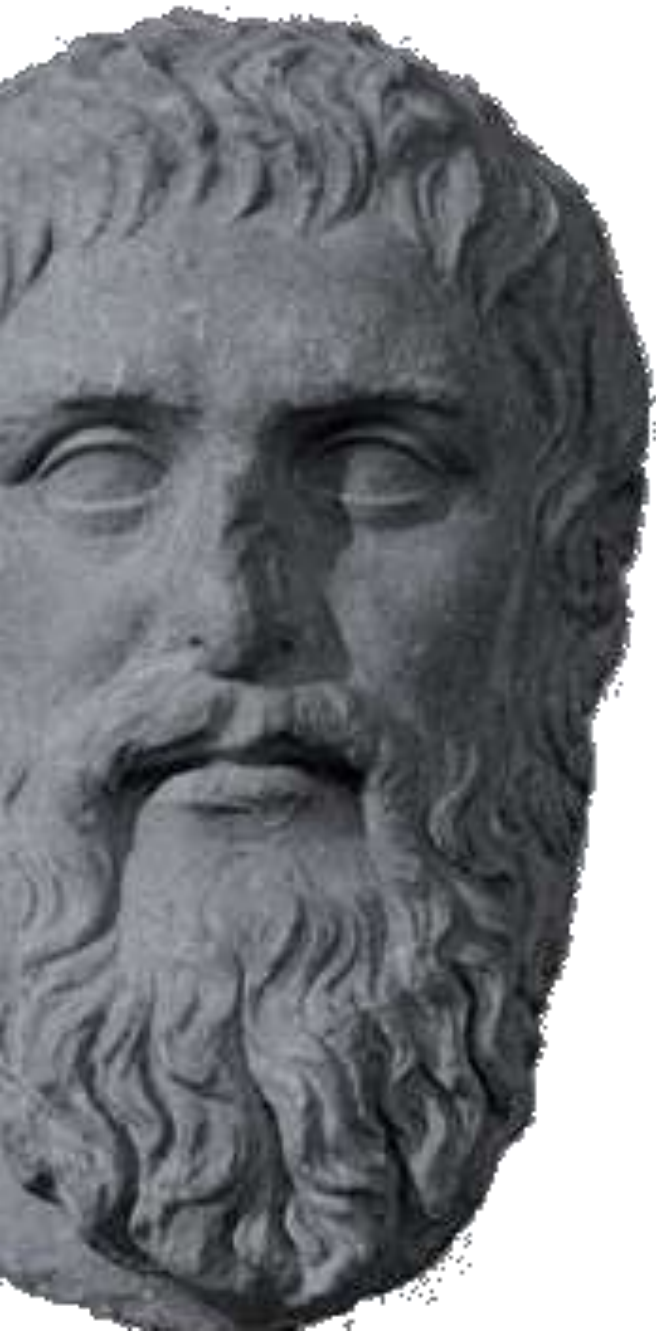
SOCRATES

**1. Are right actions right
because God commands
them?**

**2. Are right actions
commanded by God
because they are right?**

**DIVINE
COMMAND
THEORY**



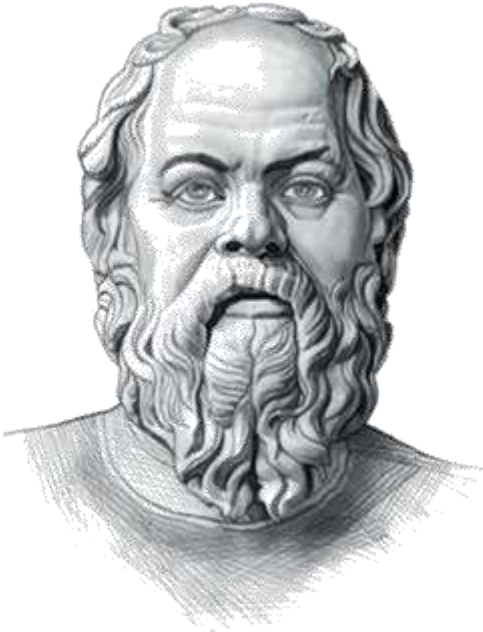


the **EUTHYPHRO PROBLEM**

**DIVINE
COMMAND
THEORY**



SOCRATES TO EUTHYPHRO



SOCRATES

**WILL YOU
STILL
SUPPORT
THIS
THEORY?**

**DIVINE
COMMAND
THEORY**

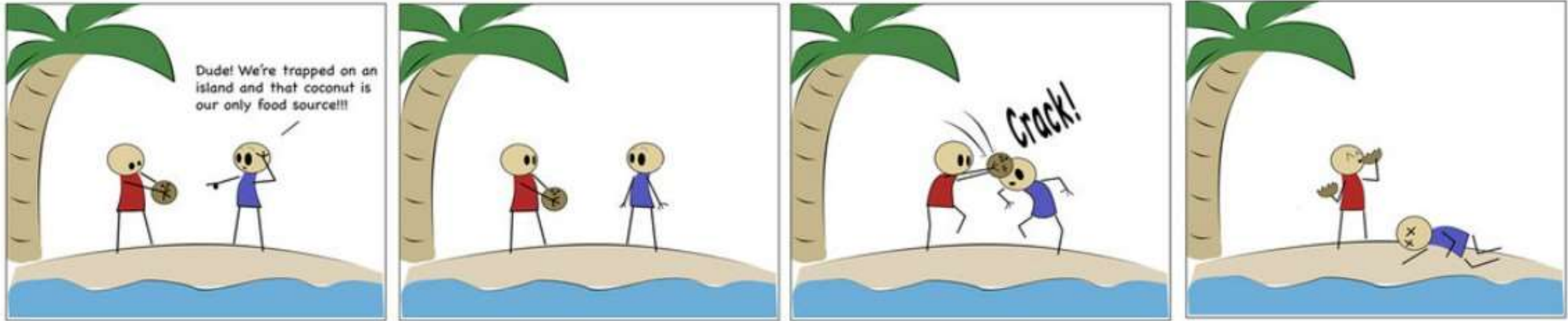




DIVINE COMMAND THEORY



ETHICAL THEORIES AS APPLIED TO THE INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY FIELD



WHAT CAN YOU SAY ABOUT THIS?

ETHICAL EGOISM



ETHICAL

egoism

The “right action” is the one that advances one’s own best interest. It holds that it is our moral duty, as unique human beings alone in the world, to look out for ourselves.



Hi!

I'M DARYLL

ETHICAL

EGOISM



Hi!
I'M DARYLL



ETHICAL

EGOISM



Hi!
I'M THE UNCLE



ETHICAL

EGOISM





BEACH



OUTREACH

ACCEPTABLE





ETHICAL

EGOISM

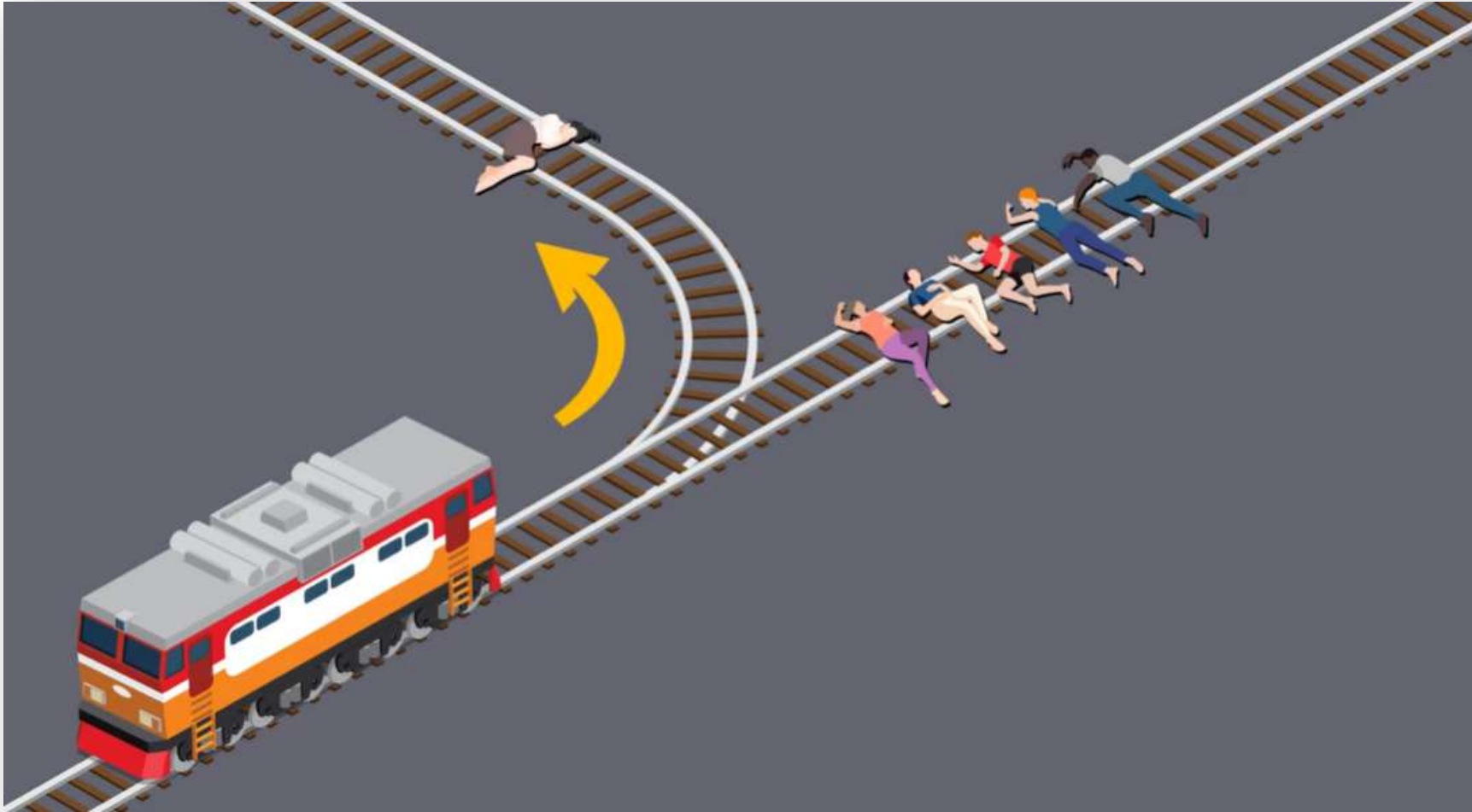


ETHICAL THEORIES AS APPLIED TO THE INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY FIELD



**WILL YOU FLIP THE
SWITCH TO SAVE 5 PEOPLE?**

ETHICAL THEORIES AS APPLIED TO THE INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY FIELD



**WILL YOU FLIP THE
SWITCH & KILL 1 TO SAVE 5?**

ETHICAL THEORIES AS APPLIED TO THE INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY FIELD

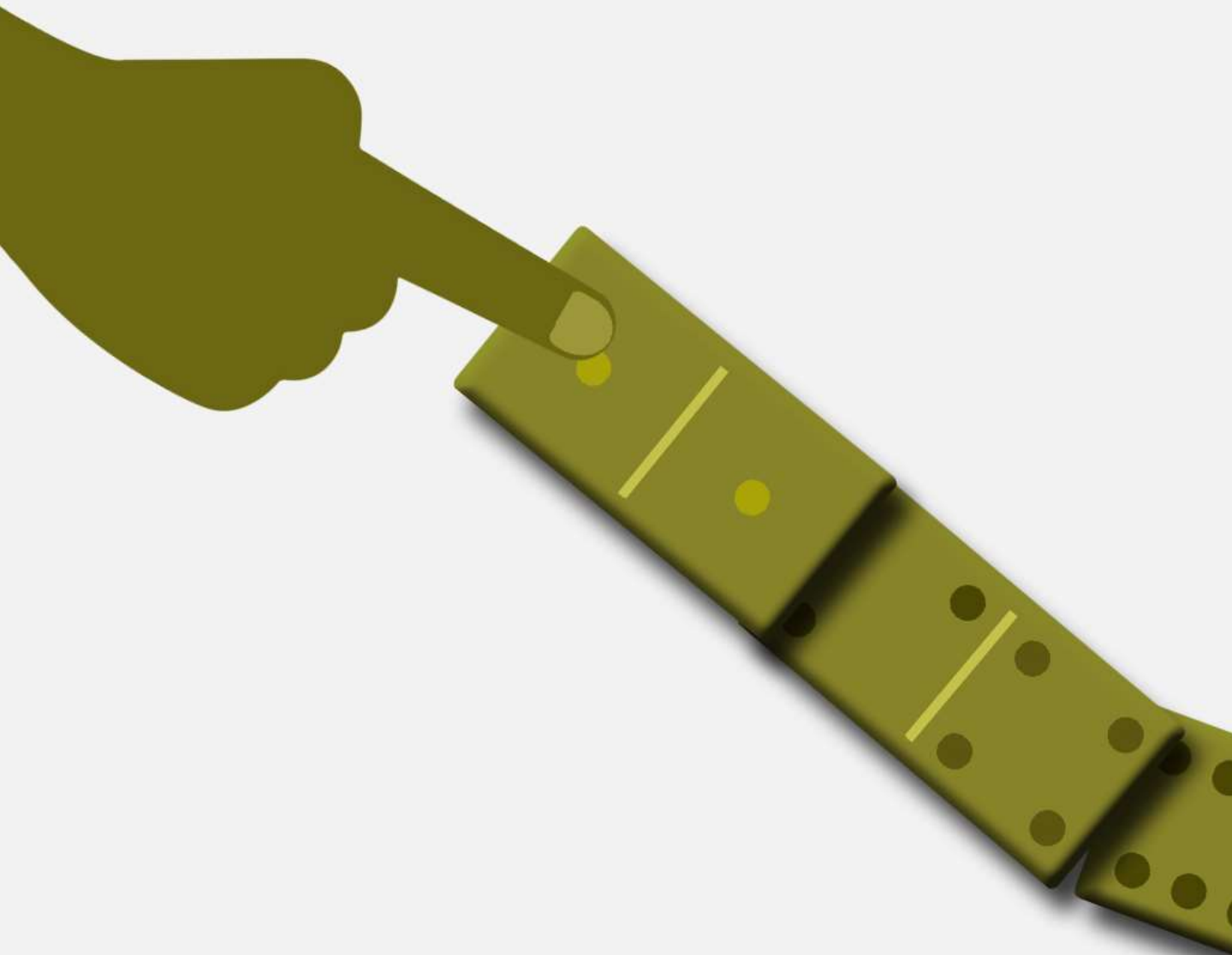


ACCEPTABLE

If you answer YES to the question “WILL YOU
FLIP THE SWITCH & KILL 1 TO SAVE 5?”

CONSEQUENTIALISM





Morality is ultimately about doing whatever has the best consequences.

Action that brings about more benefit than harm is good, while an action that causes more harm than benefit is not.

CONSEQUENTIALISM

Do you believe that
LYING IS WRONG?

CONSEQUENTIALISM





It is the right thing to do if
it would save a person's
life.

Do you believe that
LYING IS WRONG?

CONSEQUENTIALISM





Economists:
Enslave the 2% of the Population

CONSEQUENTIALISM



Scenario: A doctor in a busy clinic is faced with a critical decision. Five patients urgently require major organ transplants to survive. Meanwhile, one patient has come in for a routine check-up and is in good health.

Question: How would a consequentialist perspective guide the doctor's decision-making process, prioritizing actions based on maximizing overall well-being or the greatest good for the greatest number of people?

CONSEQUENTIALISM





CONSEQUENTIALISM



IS HAPPINESS GOOD?

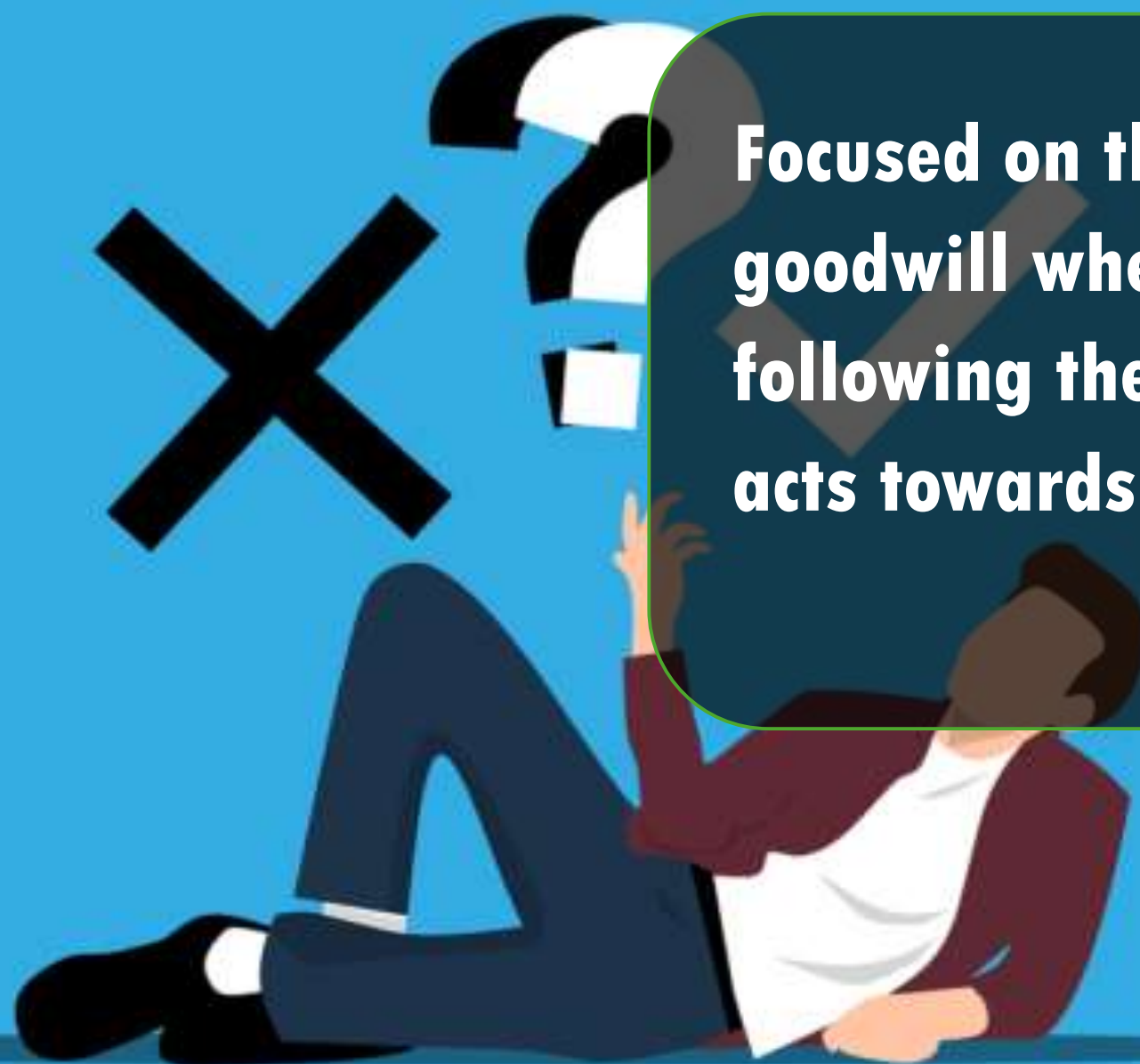


A stylized illustration of a man with a large, brown, bushy beard and mustache, and a very long, pointed nose. He is wearing a black suit jacket over a white shirt. The illustration is in a flat, modern style with solid colors. The background is a light blue gradient. The text is overlaid on the right side of the image, partially over the man's nose and the background.

Do you believe that
LYING IS WRONG?

KANTIANISM



An illustration of a person with dark skin, wearing a white t-shirt and a maroon cardigan, lying on their back on a light blue surface. They are looking up at a large black 'X' and a large black question mark floating in the air. The background is a solid light blue.

Focused on the act of goodwill where goodwill is following the duties and acts towards moral law.

KANTIANISM



Lorem Ipsum • 5 days ago

BE HONEST! <3



Lorem Ipsum • 5 days ago

KEEP YOUR PROMISES



Lorem Ipsum • 5 days ago

**RESPECT THE DIGNITY, RIGHTS
OF THE PEOPLE...**



Lorem Ipsum • 5 days ago

FOLLOW YOUR PARENTS.



Lorem Ipsum • 5 days ago

ENSURE CONFIDENTIALITY.



What is
MORAL LAW/DUTY?

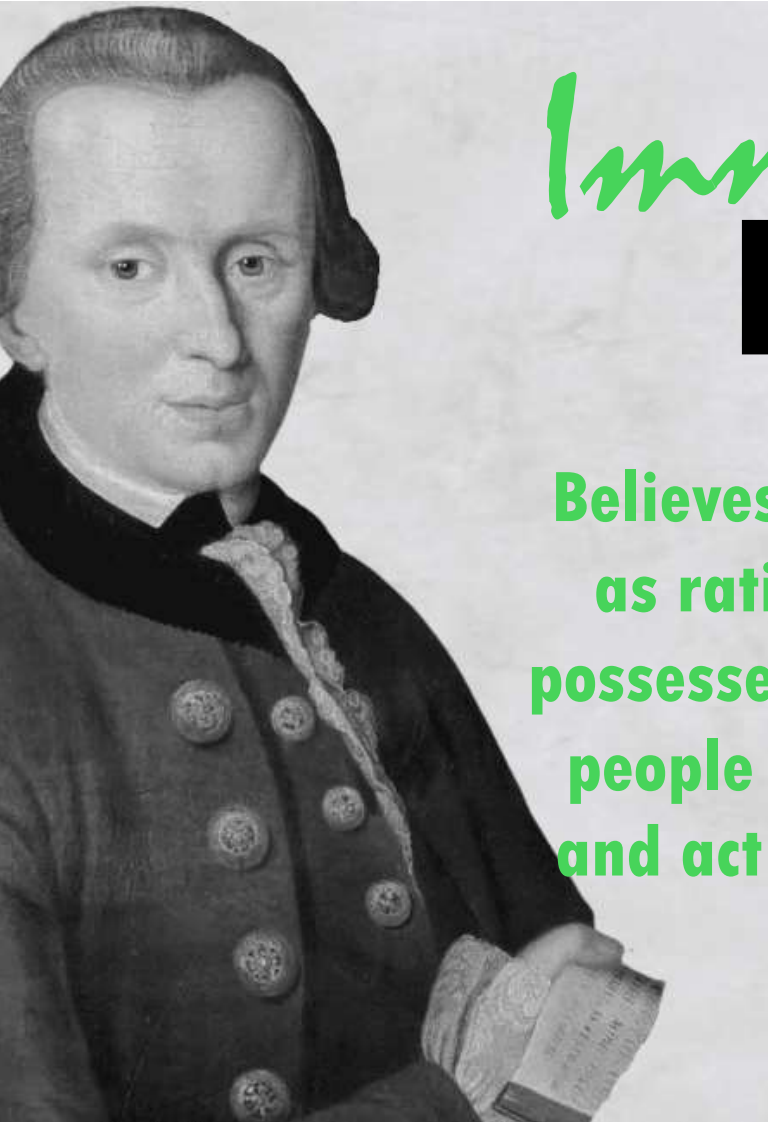
KANTIANISM



Immanuel KANT

A German Philosopher who believes that the only good is goodwill - it is a kind of drive to do the right thing, whatever it is.





Immanuel KANT

Believes that human beings
as rational beings which
possessed reasons that allow
people to follow their duty
and act towards moral law.



KANTIANISM

=

CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVES



CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVES

1. Act only from moral rules that you can at the same time universalize.

IS LYING PERMISSIBLE?



CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVES

1. Act only from moral rules that you can at the same time universalize.

If everyone were allowed to lie, truth would lose its value, and trust would disappear. Therefore, it becomes our moral duty to always be truthful.



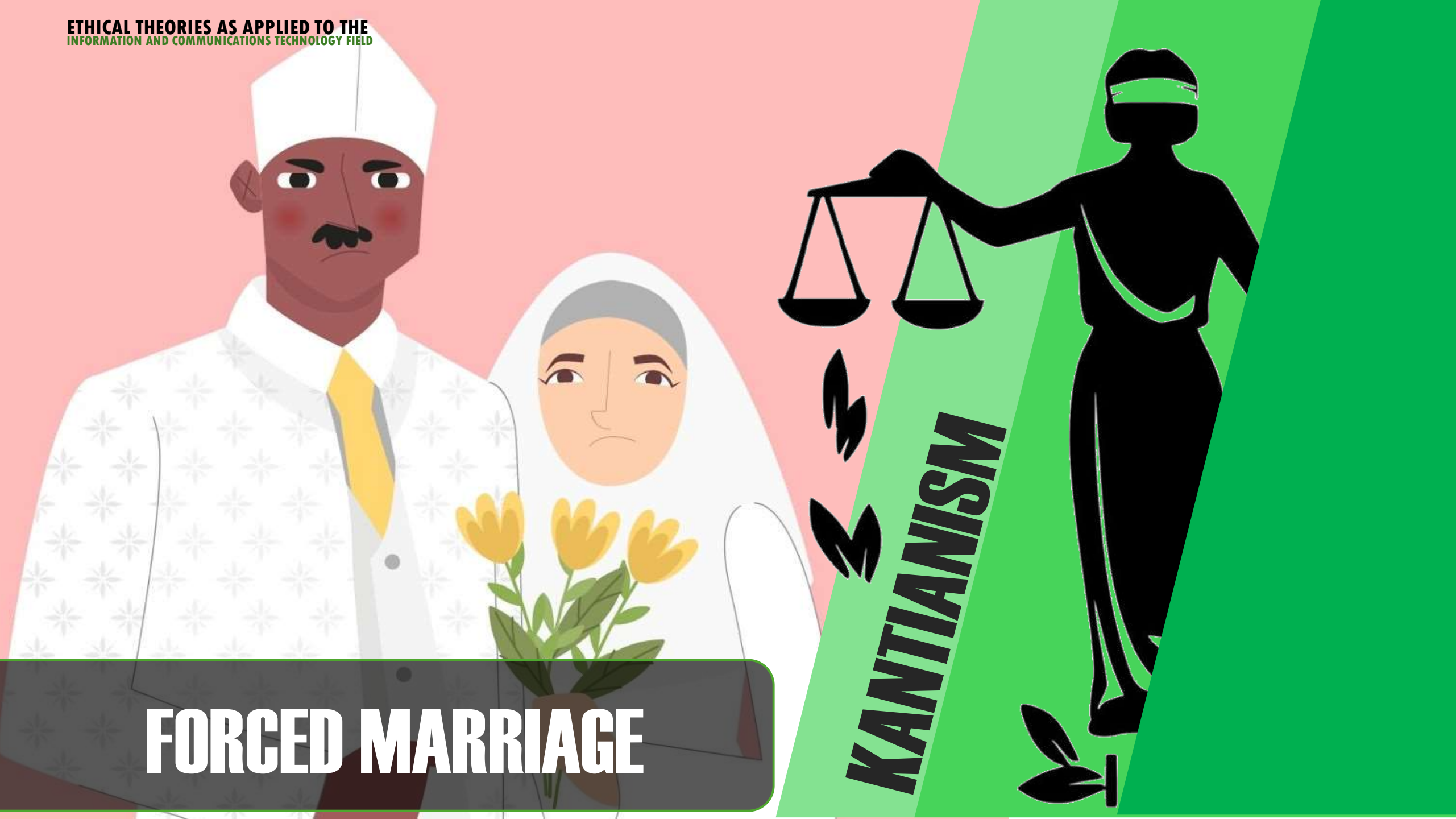
Should I pick flower from this park?
What if everyone picks flower from
this park?



CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVES

2. Act so that you always treat both yourself and other people as ends in themselves, and never only as a means to an end.





FORCED MARRIAGE

KANTIANISM

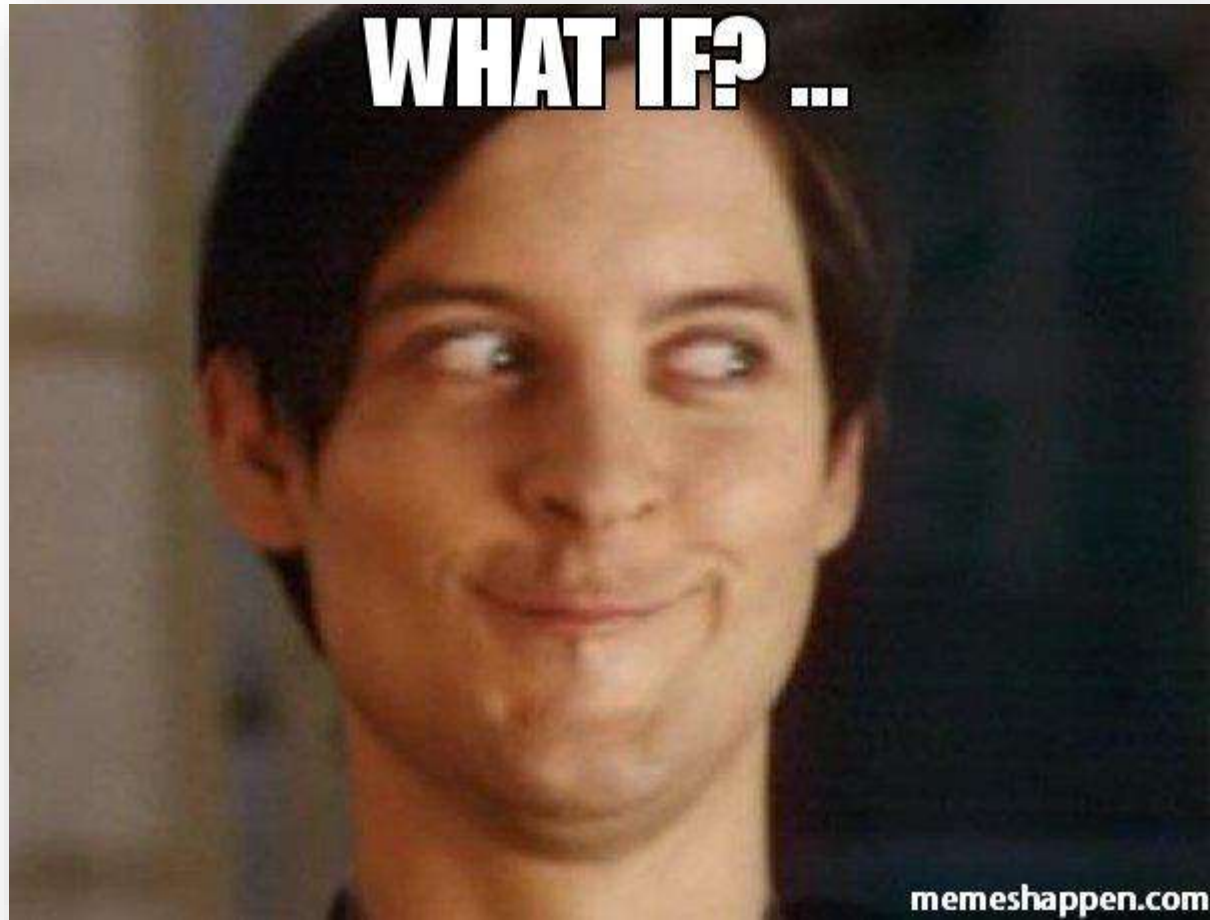
CHILD LABOR



THERE IS A
dilemma

It is so focused on the moral duty, action at present, and goodwill, and not by the outcome of an action or situation.





Scenario: You're an employee at Company X, and a former employee who was recently fired arrives at the office, armed, and asks if the boss is there. You know for certain that your boss is in their office.

Question: Based on Kantian ethics, how would you handle this situation, and what would be your reasoning?

