



# Artifice: Leveraging MDE's deception capabilities

# whoami

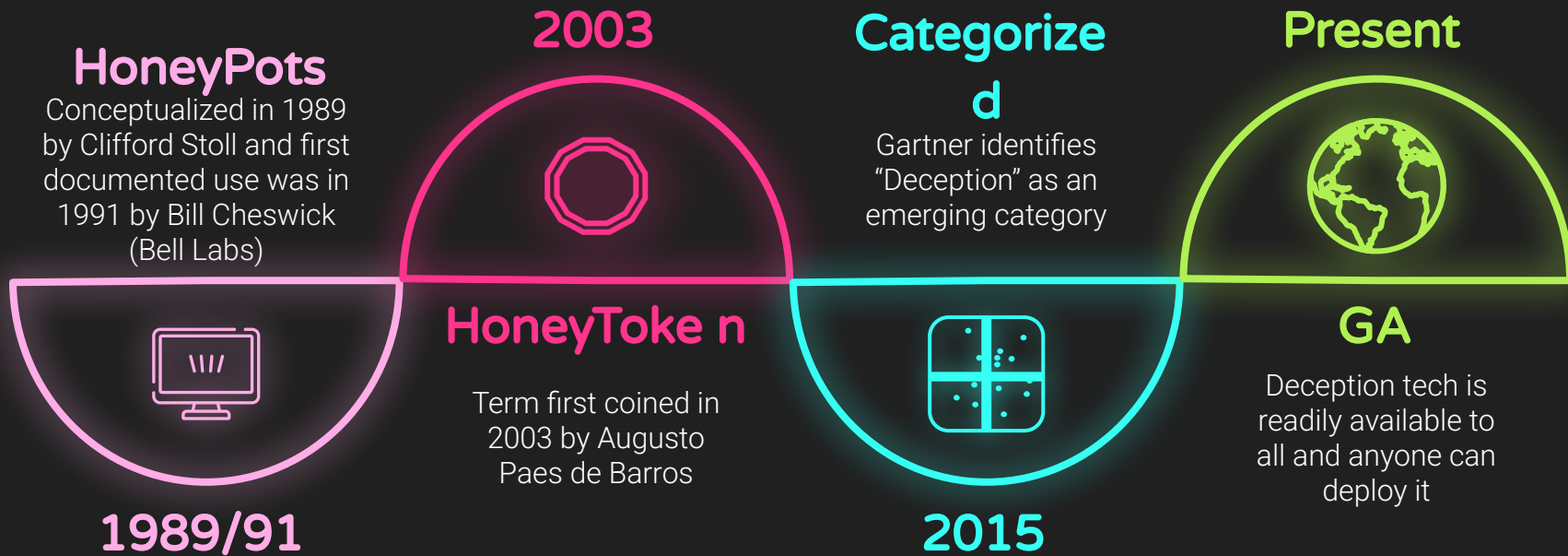
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- Dad & Husband
- @dylaninfosec - blogger @ [attackthesoc.com](https://attackthesoc.com)
- 10 years in IT - 5 in IT Security - Senior IT Security Spc.
- Identity & Access Management | Detection Engineering and Threat Hunting
- AzSecOps repo - <https://github.com/AttacktheSOC/Azure-SecOps>
- Collector of hobbies - Death Metal enthusiast

# What is deception in the context of IT Security?

Deception in IT security refers to the strategic deployment of techniques within an environment to detect, mislead, and ultimately manipulate malicious actors. It aims to elicit specific responses from attackers by wasting their time with red herrings, deterring them from proceeding with attacks, or exposing their presence through interactions with carefully placed decoy assets designed to mimic legitimate environment objects.

# A (very)brief history of deception in IT



# Prerequisites



## Subscription

- Office 365 E5
- Microsoft Security E5
- Defender for Endpoint P2



## System Reqs

- Windows 10 1809 and up
- PowerShell is enabled
- Automated investigation and response enabled
- MDE as primary EDR



## Permissions

- Global Admin
- Security Admin
- Manage portal system settings (XDR RBAC)



## Enable Deception

XDR Portal > Settings  
> Endpoints >  
Advanced Features >  
Deception capabilities

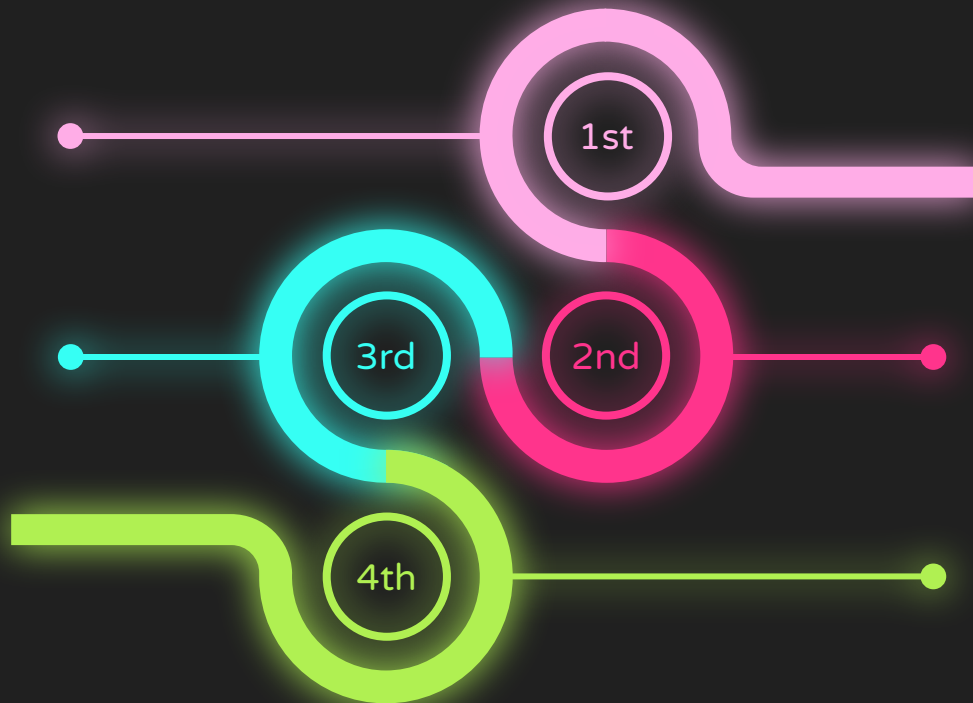
# Crafting the trap

## Review past breaches

What was the TAs path?  
What systems did they touch? What was their goal?

## Decoy & Lure Strategy

If they stand out too much, you risk raising suspicion. However, a recent study showed that the knowledge of their presence may be enough to deter TAs.



## Diversify your rules

Target different Device Tags with different rules

## Stack your deception

Leverage CanaryTokens to create highly specific and customized rules

## Provide a name and choose lure types

Rule name \*

Finance-Dept

Description \*

Deception rules targeting finance

Lure types ⓘ

☒ **Basic**  
Plant documents, link files, and other files containing decoy information that attackers might utilize.

☐ **Advanced**  
Plant cached user credentials and inject responses to Active Directory queries with decoy information that attackers might utilize.

Next

## Manage decoy accounts

Decoys are nonexistent accounts. When an attacker attempts to use a decoy account, attacker activity will generate an alert.

+ Add new ▾ ✎ Edit ⓘ

Alias or Host name

ats-7hd8jw3746fh.attackthesoc.com

ats-bdyQXv7eUvtt.attackthesoc.com

ats-dc.attackthesoc.com

## Edit decoy host ats-dc.attackthesoc.com

①

Host name \*

ats-dc.attackthesoc.com

Plant lures to \*

☐ Default IP address

☒ **Custom IP address**  
Provide a static IP address to lead attackers to an existing connection to this IP address will trigger an alert.

IP address \*

192.168.12.45

## Define rule scope

Choose the devices where you'd like to plant lures.

ⓘ Deception is currently applied only to Windows client devices.

Plant lures to \*

☐ All Windows client devices

☒ Devices with specific tags

Choose device tags

Select up to 100 tags

## Add new lure

Add and edit custom lures such as documents, config files and link files. These lures will automatically be planted on devices in your organization.

⬆ Upload file Maximum file size is 10 MB

Lure name \*

Select a file to populate this field

Planting path \*

{HOME}\Documents\Employee Reporting\

You can use (HOME) as the active user's home folder, which must be at the beginning if used, or a regular Windows path. Network paths are not supported.

☒ Plant on all devices in scope

☒ Plant as hidden

Save

Cancel

## Lures

☐ Use autogenerated lures  
Generated by the system

☒ **Use custom lures only**  
Use lures created by you

+ Add new lure ✎ Edit

Lure name

Back

Next

# Rules for the rules



10 Deception rules

Decoys and Lures  
deploy to Win10/11

Advanced rules include  
LSASS and LDAP decoys

Use auto-generated  
lures or custom

Custom lures  $\leq$  10MB  
and no .exe or .dll



# Export of deployed rules

Rule Name	Device Id	Device Name	Decoy Type	Decoy	Lure Type	Decoy Entity Path	Deployment Status	Comments
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Host	ats-6te7lksi833g.attackthesoc.com	Basic	<redacted>	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	htsugumo	Advanced	LSASS	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	htsugumo	Advanced	LDAP	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	rzaadmin	Advanced	LDAP	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	dylanbackup	Advanced	LDAP	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	jsupport	Advanced	LDAP	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	atsadmin	Advanced	LDAP	Deployed	
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Custom lure		Basic	<redacted>	Failed	Device communication error
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Host	atsdc03.attackthesoc.com	Basic	<redacted>	Failed	Device communication error
[TEST] Custom Lure	33009	AtS-2309283hdk1f	Fake Credentials	mchijiwa	Basic	<redacted>	Deployed	

# Laws of MDE Deception Detection



## MDE Onboarded

Detections come from decoys used on any MDE onboarded device

## User Decoy, no pwd required


User decoys will alert via any use of the username, correct password not required



## Generated Lures don't alert

Auto-generated lures don't trigger alerts, custom lures can\*

# Connection attempt to a deceptive host on one endpoint







 Manage incident ...







High | Active | Unassigned | Lateral Movement | Deception | dylan-testing


Attack story Alerts (2) Assets (2) Investigations (0) Evidence and Response (4) Summary

## Alerts

 Play attack story  Unpin all  Show all



 Jan 09, 2025 1:08 PM  New  
**Connection attempt to a deceptive host**  
 AtS-2309283hdk1f  dtenebruso  

 Jan 09, 2025 1:02 PM  New  
**Connection attempt to a deceptive host**  
 AtS-2309283hdk1f  dtenebruso  


 View story item details

## Incident graph

 Layout 

 Group similar nodes 




 Connection attempt to a deceptive host 

VI

 DNS query using a deceptive hostname

Deception 

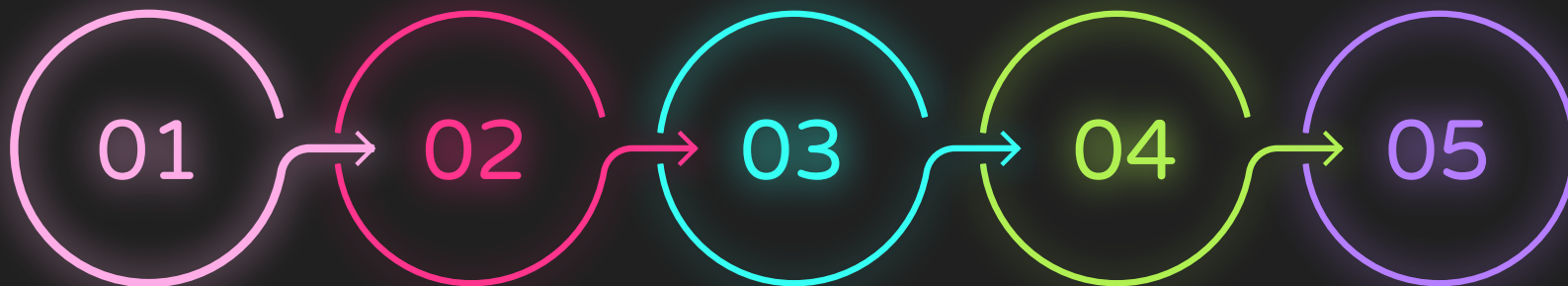
 Connection attempt to a deceptive host ...

## Network Conn

What other devices have they touched? What was their path to here?

## Persistence

Do they have persistence?



## Host/Acct

Who hit the decoy and from which host?  
How did they login to the device?

## Processes

What other processes ran or file events took place around the time of triggering?

## Exfil

Have they staged anything for exfil?

Hey everyone!

here are some links to some of the resources, social media posts and other references mentioned in the talk.

#### Microsoft -----

Microsoft Defender Deception rules Overview: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/defender-xdr/deception-overview>

Configuration Guide: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/defender-xdr/configure-deception>

Nov '23 MDE What's New announcing Deception (Preview):

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/defender-xdr/whats-new#november-2023>

MS Virtual Ninja training with Heike Ritter & Dean Pickering on Deception:

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/shows/microsoft-sentinel-defender-xdr-virtual-ninja-training/microsoft-defender-for-endpoint-deception>

#### Personal -----

AttacktheSOC blog: <https://attackthesoc.com/>

Stack your Deception article: <https://attackthesoc.com/posts/stacking-your-deception/>

#### Social Media -----

Twitter post by Spencer Alessi (@techspence) asking the community for their definition of Deception in Cybersecurity:

<https://twitter.com/techspence/status/1877410511681118272>

YouTube video - DEF CON 32 - Counter Deception: Defending Yourself in a World Full of Lies - Tom Cross, Greg Conti:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gHqDEMrqTjE&pp=ygUSZGVmY29uMzlgZGVjZXB0aW9u>

Twitter post from Haroon Meer (@haroonmeer) showcasing a study performed to identify the cognitive and psychological effects deception tools can have on threat actors: <https://twitter.com/haroonmeer/status/1878452009143075318>

The study: <https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/server/api/core/bitstreams/6c188375-03f6-4d66-afee-296308c9f2c0/content>