

**Professional Elective- II**  
**Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility (EC-17312)**  
**B.Tech. VII Sem. (Electronics & Communication Engg.)**

**Home Assignment-1**

1. What are the basic mechanisms of EMI generation? Explain the conducted EMI with an example.
2. How EMI occurs? Explain the following term related to EMI generation:
  - (i) E-Field Coupling
  - (ii) H-Field Coupling
  - (iii) Near & Far Field Coupling
3. What do you mean by the signal grounds? Draw and analyze an equivalent circuit of common ground system.
4. Define the following terms related to EMI/EMC:
  - (a) Sources of Noise
  - (b) Susceptibility
  - (c) Conducted EMI
  - (d) EMC regulations
5. Draw and explain the following with the suitable diagram:
  - (a) Connection of cable shield, when amplifier is grounded
  - (b) Connection of cable shield, when source is grounded
6. How EMI can be tackled systematically?
7. What are the possible strategies that could be adopted to meet EMI/EMC requirements of electrical equipment?
8. Discuss the issues of designing for Electromagnetic Compatibility.
9. What is the need for EMI tests? Explain the different categories of EMI testing.
  - (i) Compliance tests
  - (ii) Engineering tests
  - (iii) Audit tests
10. Draw a circuit of the differential amplifier to minimize the effect of common mode voltage.
11. Write the short note on the following:
  - (a) Guard Shields
  - (b) Digital Grounds
  - (c) Isolation and Neutralizing Transformers

- (d) Regulations and Designing issues in EMC
- (e) High frequency Ground method
- (f) Low frequency Ground method

- 12.** List the various methods of eliminating interference between electronic circuits.  
Describe the shielding and grounding techniques for reducing interference.
- 13.** What is the effect of ground noise voltage on digital circuits? Draw and explain an exploded view of a digital circuit.
- 14.** What do you mean by the chassis grounds? Draw and analyze single ground reference for a circuit when two grounds are used.
- 15.** Explain the EMC regulations correspond to different field emission and susceptibility limit specification.
- 16.** What are various methods of breaking ground loops? Explain an opto-coupling method to break the ground loop between the electronic circuits.