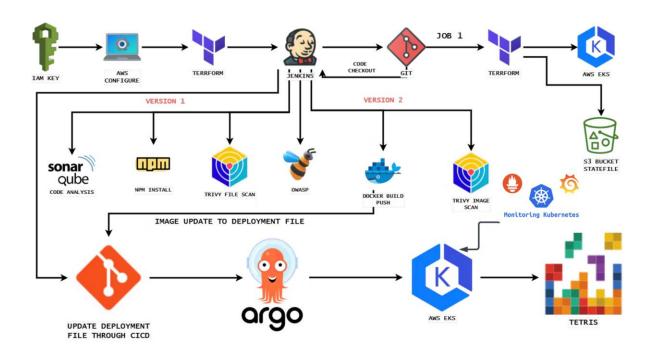
Automating Tetris Deployments Using DevSecOps



GitHub REPOSITORIES:

TETRIS-VERSION1: https://github.com/Narasimha76/Tetrisv1

TETRIS-VERSION2: https://github.com/Narasimha76/TetrisV2

TETRIS_MANIFEST: https://github.com/Narasimha76/Tetris-manifest

Step1: Terraform Provisioning

 Provision an AWS EC2 instance using Terraform, incorporating a bash script. This script orchestrates the installation of Docker, SonarQube, Trivy, OWASP, Terraform, AWS CLI, Jenkins with JDK, and Kubectl on the EC2 instance.

```
刘 File Edit Selection View Go Run …
                                                                                                                                                         ₩ Main.tf
                                                                                                                                                                             ▷ □ …
0
      V OPEN EDITORS
                                       resource "aws_iam_role" "example_role" {
           w backend.tf
                                         name = "Jenkins-terraform
       JENKINS 🖺 🛱 🖰 🗗
                                              "Principal": {
    "Service": "ec2.amazonaws.com"
       Main.tf
-
                                         role = aws_iam_role.example_role.name
policy_arn = "arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AdministratorAccess"
     > OUTLINE
      > TIMELINE
                                                                                                   Ln 14, Col 4 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF {} Terraform 🖺 Setup Azure Git 📦 Go Live 🕢 Prettier
```

```
File Edit Selection
                         View
                               Go Run
力
        EXPLORER
                                🍟 backend.tf
                                                  $ install_jenkins.sh
                                                                        🍟 provider.tf 🛛 🗙
                                 🍟 provider.tf > 😭 terraform

✓ OPEN EDITORS

                                   1
                                        terraform {
           backend.tf
                                          required_providers {
            $ install_jenkins.sh
                                            aws = {
         × 🍞 provider.tf
                                               source = "hashicorp/aws"

✓ JENKINS

                                               version = "~> 5.0"

✓ .terraform

         > providers
        {} terraform.tfstate
        backend.tf
                                        provider "aws" {
       $ install_jenkins.sh
                                          region = "ap-south-1"
       Main.tf
       🍟 provider.tf
```

```
∠ jenkins

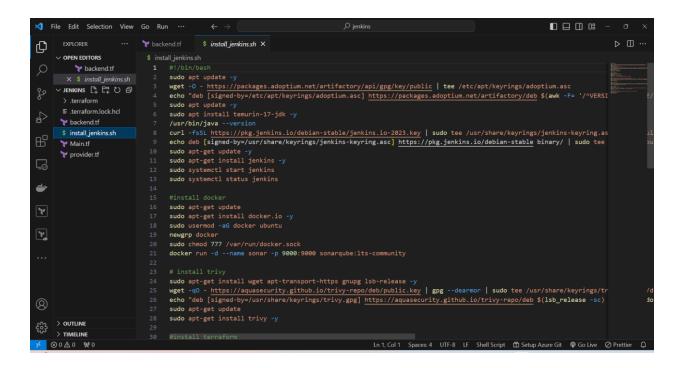
   File Edit Selection View Go Run ···
                              backend.tf × $ install_jenkins.sh
                                                                    rovider.tf
     \checkmark OPEN EDITORS
                               🦖 backend.tf > .
        × 🍞 backend.tf
                                     terraform {
           $ install_jenkins.sh
                                         bucket = "narasimha-v1" # Replace with your actual S3 bucket name
           provider.tf
وړ
                                         key = "JENKINS/terraform.tfstate"

✓ JENKINS

                                         region = "ap-south-1"

✓ .terraform

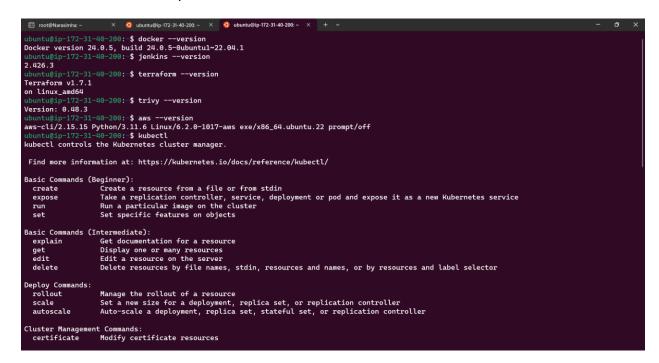
A
        > providers
        {} terraform.tfstate
H-
       backend.tf
口
回
       $ install_jenkins.sh
       Main.tf
       rovider.tf
```



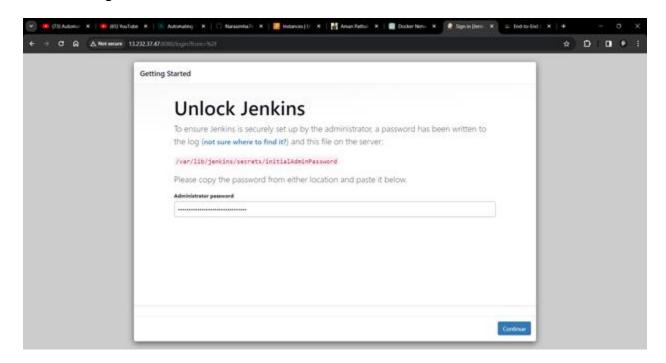
- Apply commands terraform init and terrafom apply –auto-approve
- Then the resource is creating in the aws.

Step2: Jenkins Pipeline for EKS

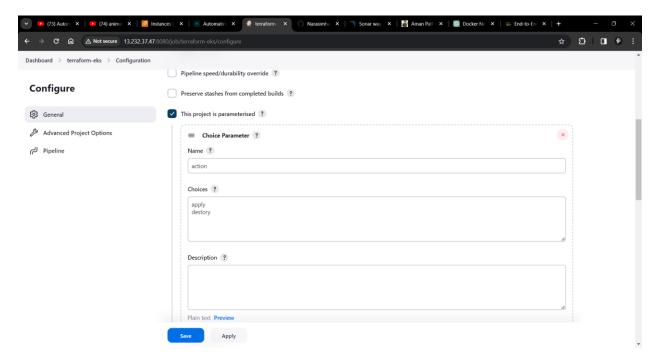
- Create a pipeline to provision an EKS cluster and node group using Terraform.
- Check all the scripts that are installed in the ec2 Server



Configure the Jenkins



Create a pipeline to provision an EKS cluster and node group using Terraform.



• Eks provision terraform code is present in git-hub

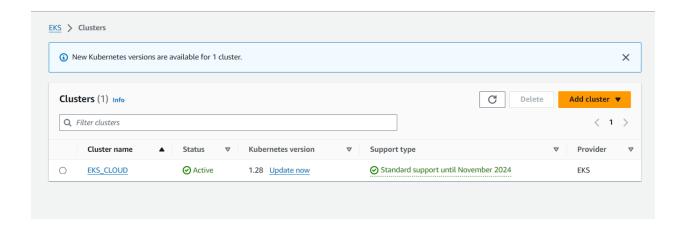
```
1 = pipeline{
              agent any
              stages {
                   stage('Checkout from Git'){
                       steps{
                           git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/Narasimha76/Tetrisv1.git'
                  stage('Terraform version'){
                       steps{
| sh 'terraform --version'
|}
   10 -
   11
   12
13
                   stage('Terraform init'){
   14 -
                          steps{
    dir('Eks-terraform') {
        sh 'terraform init'
    }
                       steps{
   16 *
17
   18
                       }
   19
   20
21 =
                   stage('Terraform validate'){
                       steps{
dir('Eks-terraform') {
   22 =
                           sh 'terraform') {
| sh 'terraform validate'
   24
25
                       }
   26
27
                   stage('Terraform plan'){
   28 +
   29 +
                       steps{
                           teps{
    dir('Eks-terraform') {
        sh 'terraform plan'
    }
   30 ¥
31
   32
33
34
                      }
                   stage('Terraform apply/destroy'){
                       steps{
   36 +
                            eps{
dir('Eks-terraform') {
    sh 'terraform ${action} --auto-approve'
   38
                       }
   40
42
43 }
             }
Save
                  Apply
```

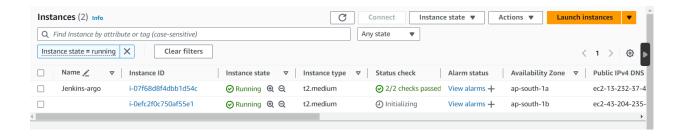
Pipeline terraform-eks This build requires parameters: action apply Build Cancel Add description Disable Project

Stage View

Average stage times: (Average <u>full</u> run time: ~10min 8s)	Checkout from Git	Terraform version 641ms	Terraform init	Terraform validate	Terraform plan	Terraform apply/destroy 4min 55s
Jan 31 3 15:14 commits	976ms	348ms	8s	3s	4s	9min 50s
Jan 31 No Changes	4s	935ms	1s failed	90ms	54ms	55ms failed

• Eks cluster has been created in AWS





Step3: Creating Full DevSecOps Pipeline

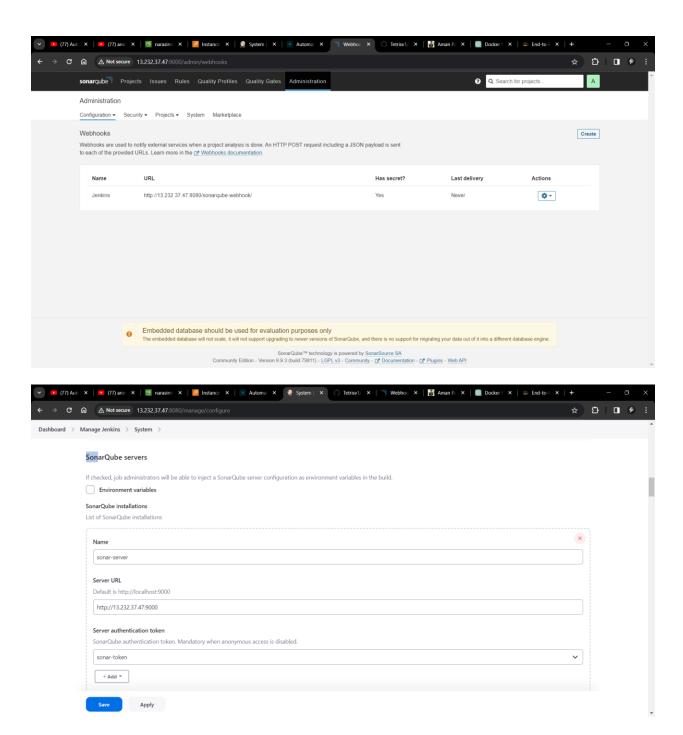
- 1. Checkout the repository.
- 2. SonarQube analysis, including quality gate.
- 3. Install dependencies using npm.
- 4. OWASP Scan with Dependency Check.
- 5. Trivy Scan for file analysis.
- 6. Build Docker image and push to Docker Hub.
- 7. Trivy scan Docker image.
- 8. Trigger another pipeline (Manifest Pipeline).

We need some plugins to complete this process

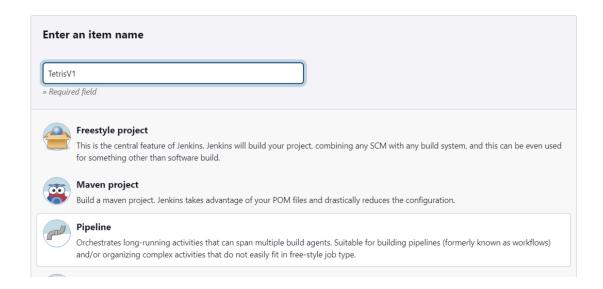
- 1. Eclipse Temurin installer
- 2. Sonarqube Scanner
- 3. NodeJs
- 4. Owasp Dependency-Check
- 5. Docker, Docker Commons, Docker Pipeline, Docker API, Docker-build-step

Add the tools in the Jenkins UI for JDK, Docker, NodeJS, Sonarqube, OWSAP(DependencyCheck)

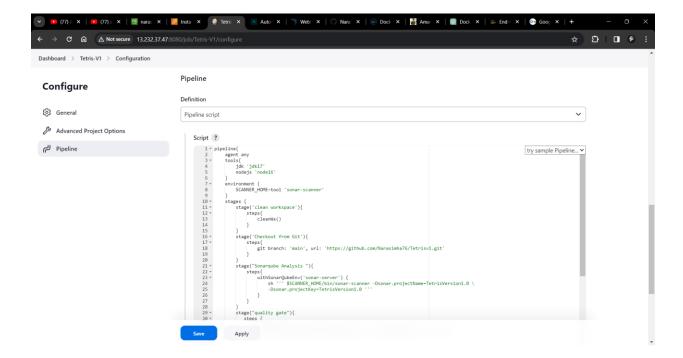
 Configure the Sonarqube by creating user token and that token to the Jenkins credentials and taken the credentials and create the system for the Jenkins in the Jenkins UI.



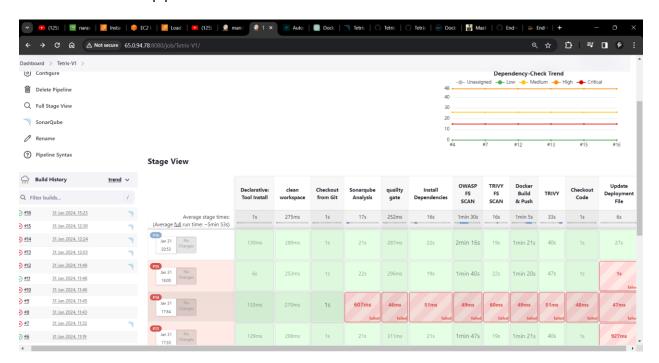
• Now let's create an pipeline



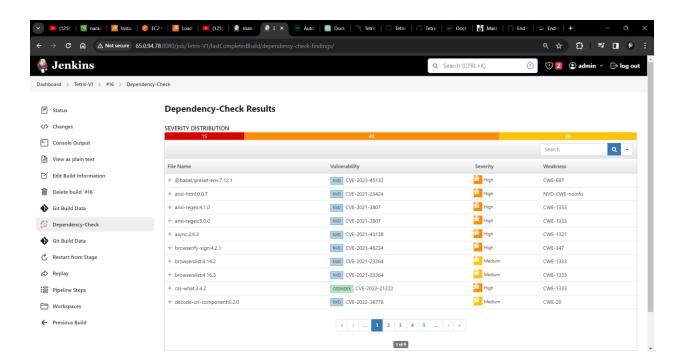
Add the Jenkins Script in the pipeline which is present in my git repo



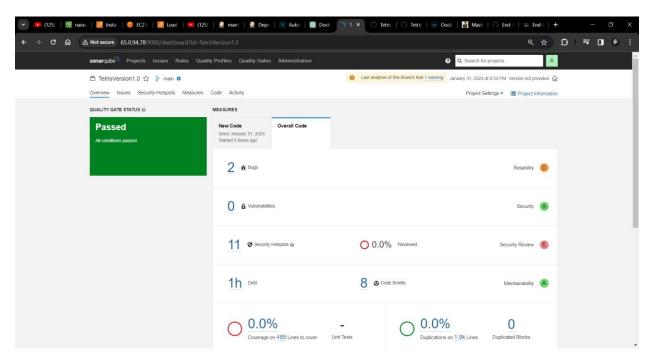
Now run the pipeline



• Dependency-Check Results for the pipeline



• Sonarqube check for the pipeline



Step4: Create a Manifest Pipeline

• Add this code to the Jenkins pipeline

```
Narasimha76 Create Jenkinsfile
Code
        Blame 27 lines (27 loc) · 1013 Bytes
                                                  Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot
          pipeline{
             agent any
              environment {
                 GIT_REPO_NAME = "Tetris-manifest"
    Δ
                 GIT_USER_NAME = "Narasimha76"
    6
             stages {
                 stage('Checkout Code') {
   9
                     steps {
                         git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/Narasimha76/Tetris-manifest.git'
   11
   12
                 }
   13
                 stage('Update Deployment File') {
   14
                     steps {
                             withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'github', variable: 'GITHUB_TOKEN')]) {
   16
   17
                                NEW_IMAGE_NAME = "narasimhaswamy76/tetrisv1:latest" #update your image here
                                sh "sed -i 's|image: .*|image: $NEW_IMAGE_NAME|' deployment.yml"
                                sh 'git add deployment.yml'
   19
   20
                                sh "git commit -m 'Update deployment image to NEW_IMAGE_NAME'"
   21
                                sh "git push https://${GITHUB_TOKEN}@github.com/${GIT_USER_NAME}/${GIT_REPO_NAME} HEAD:main"
   22
                        }
                    }
   24
   25
             }
   26
   27
```

Step5: Install ArgoCD on AWS EKS and configure it

Before installation add the eks cluster to your CLI

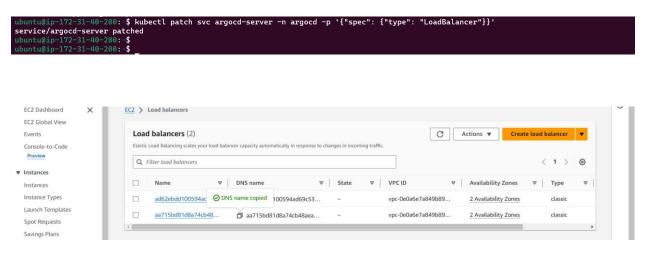
```
</body></html>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:~$ aws eks update-kubeconfig --name EKS_CLOUD --region ap-south-1
Added new context arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:862547479026:cluster/EKS_CLOUD to /home/ubuntu/.kube/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:~$ kubectl get nodes
NAME
                                               STATUS
                                                        ROLES
                                                                 AGF
                                                                         VERSTON
ip-172-31-14-253.ap-south-1.compute.internal
                                               Ready
                                                                 5h52m
                                                                         v1.28.5-eks-5e0fdde
                                                        <none>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:-$ kubectl get namespaces
NAME
                 STATUS
                           AGE
default
                  Active
                           5h57m
kube-node-lease
                 Active
                           5h57m
kube-public
                 Active
                           5h57m
kube-system
                 Active
                           5h57m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:~$
```

Install the ArgoCD

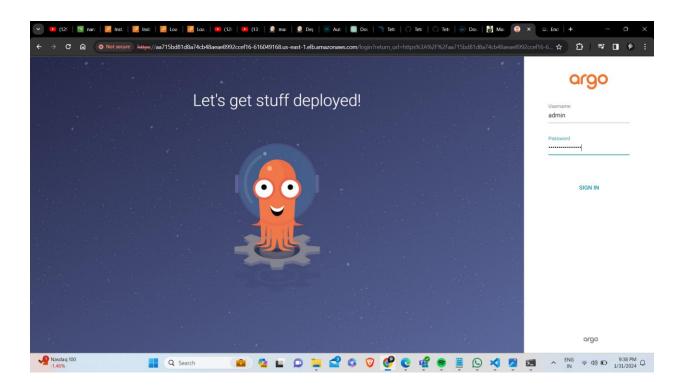
```
0:~$ kubectl create namespace argocd
  namespace/argood created
                                                             $ kubectl get namespaces
 NAME
                                            STATUS
                                                                 AGE
 argocd
default
                                            Active
                                                                 5h58m
  kube-node-lease Active
  kube-public
                                           Active
Active
                                                                 5h58m
                                                                 5h58m
kube-system Active 5h58m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:-$ kubectl create namespace argocd
Error from server (AlreadyExists): namespaces "argocd" already exists
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:-$ kubectl apply -n argocd -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/v2.4.7/manifests/install.yaml
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/applications.argoproj.io created
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/applicationsets.argoproj.io created
customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/appprojects.argoproj.io created
serviceaccount/argocd-application-controller created
serviceaccount/argocd-application-controller created
  kube-system
 serviceaccount/argocd-applicationset-controller created
serviceaccount/argocd-dex-server created
serviceaccount/argocd-notifications-controller created
 serviceaccount/argocd-redis created serviceaccount/argocd-repo-server created
 serviceaccount/argocd-server created
```

```
:u@ip-172-31-40-200:~$ kubectl get all -n argocd
                                                                                                                 READY
                                                                                                                                 STATUS
                                                                                                                                                     RESTARTS
                                                                                                                                                                           42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
NAME
pod/argocd-application-controller-0
pod/argocd-applicationset-controller-749957bcc9-7f4tr
pod/argocd-dex-server-b6c8d496b-jmdj6
pod/argocd-notifications-controller-5fff689764-mf6x7
pod/argocd-redis-55c6985584-q45k5
                                                                                                                                  Running
Running
                                                                                                                                 Running
Running
pod/argocd-repo-server-d7666859-cbw9r
pod/argocd-server-6984446998-8zlmp
                                                                                                                                  Running
                                                                                                    TYPE
ClusterIP
ClusterIP
                                                                                                                                                               EXTERNAL-IP
NAME
                                                                                                                             CLUSTER-IP
                                                                                                                                                                                           PORT(S)
                                                                                                                             CLUSTER-IP
10.100.106.144
10.100.1.181
10.100.5.23
10.100.201.70
10.100.97.8
10.100.207.69
                                                                                                                                                                                            7000/TCP,8080/TCP
5556/TCP,5557/TCP,5558/TCP
8082/TCP
service/argocd-applicationset-controller
service/argocd-dex-server
service/argocd-metrics
service/argocd-notifications-controller-metrics
service/argocd-redis
                                                                                                     ClusterIP
                                                                                                                                                                                           9001/TCP
6379/TCP
8081/TCP,8084/TCP
                                                                                                     ClusterIP
ClusterIP
service/argocd-repo-server
                                                                                                     ClusterIP
service/argocd-server
service/argocd-server-metrics
                                                                                                    ClusterIP
ClusterIP
                                                                                                                             10.100.141.29
                                                                                                                                                                                           80/TCP, 443/TCP
8083/TCP
NAME
                                                                                                       READY
                                                                                                                      UP-TO-DATE
                                                                                                                                                 AVAILABLE
                                                                                                                                                                         42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
NAME
deployment.apps/argocd-applicationset-controller
deployment.apps/argocd-dex-server
deployment.apps/argocd-notifications-controller
deployment.apps/argocd-redis
deployment.apps/argocd-repo-server
deployment.apps/argocd-server
                                                                                                                             DESIRED
                                                                                                                                                 CURRENT
                                                                                                                                                                                      42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
42s
replicaset.apps/argocd-applicationset-controller-749957bcc9
replicaset.apps/argocd-dex-server-b6c8d496b
replicaset.apps/argocd-notifications-controller-5fff689764
replicaset.apps/argocd-redis-55c6985b84
replicaset.apps/argocd-repo-server-d7666859
replicaset.apps/argocd-server-6984446998
statefulset.apps/argocd-application-controller 1/1
```

Now modify the argord service to loadbalancer



Now copy the dns of the loadbalancer and paste in the web

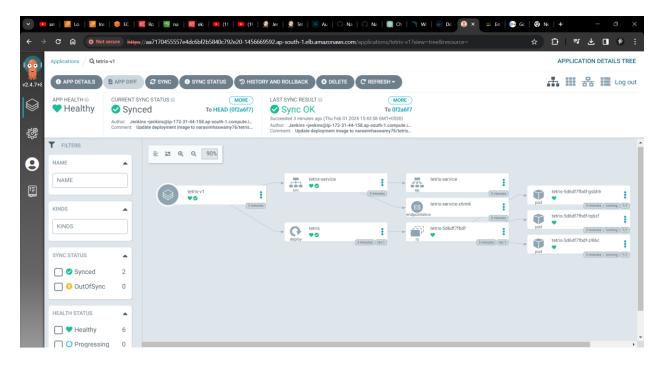


Take the password from the secrets and decode it into bas64

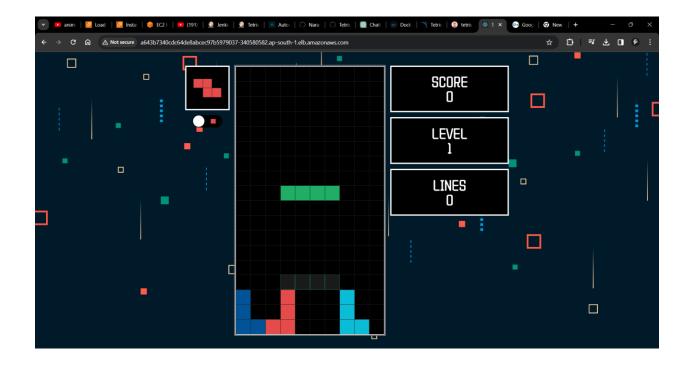
```
Command Prompt
                       × 🧕 @ ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200: ~ ×
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:~$ kubectl get secrets -n argocd
NAME
                               TYPE
                                        DATA AGE
argocd-initial-admin-secret
                               Opaque
                                        1
                                               17m
argocd-notifications-secret
                               Opaque
                                        0
                                               17m
argocd-secret
                               Opaque
                                        5
                                               17m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-40-200:~$ kubectl edit secret argocd-initial-admin-secret -n argocd
```

Step6: Use ArgoCD to synchronize AWS EKS deployments with manifest changes in git repo

• Create a project in the argord with the connection of git-hub manifest repo and define the destination eks cluster in the aws eks.



- It will monitors the manifest repo when ever the change occur in the repo it will keep the eks cluster in the desired state
- After deploying the pods and load balancer service in the eks cluster then we can access the game through the service endpoint

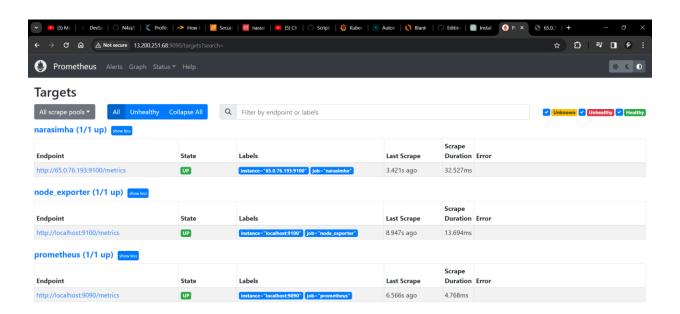


Step7: Install Prometheus, Grafana, and Node Exporter using Helm on AWS EKS.

- First install the helm in the eks cluster.
- Install the grafana and node exporter and grafana using helm commands in the eks cluster.
- After installation edit the Prometheus file to add the targets of node exporter

```
Scrape_interval 15s | Set the scrape interval to every 15 seconds. Default is every 1 minute.
evaluation_interval 15s | Set later rules every 15 seconds. Default is every 1 minute.
# Scrape_timeout is set to the global default (10s).

# Alestmanager configuration
alerting:
| alertmanagers:
| static_configs:
| targets:
| # alertmanager:9033 |
| Load rules once and periodically evaluate them according to the global 'evaluation_interval'.
| # a "second_rules.yml" |
| * "second_rules.yml" |
| * "second_rules.yml" |
| * "second_rules.yml" |
| * mercits_anded as a label 'job=<job_name>" to any timeseries scraped from this config.
| job_name: "prometheus" |
| * static_configs:
| targets | "localhost:9000"|
| job_name: "new localhost:9000"|
| job_name: "marazinh" |
| extric_configs:
| targets | "localhost:9000"|
| job_name: "new localhost:9000"|
| job_name: "new localhost:9100"|
| job_name: "localhost:9100"|
| local transplant | localhost:9100"|
| lo
```



• Node Exporter metrics :

```
# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds A summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

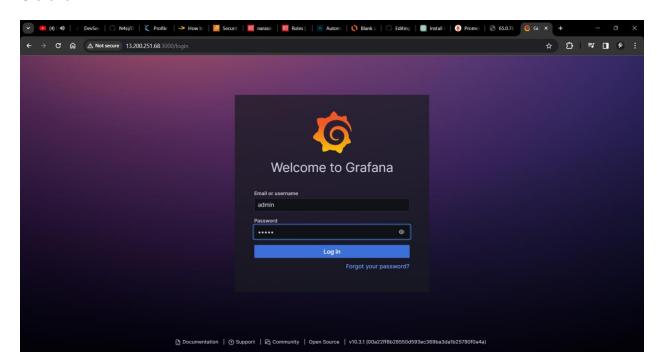
# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds a summary of the pause duration of garbage collection cycles.

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds (quantile="% 1-2") 3.6011571

# NELP go.gc.duration_seconds (quantile="% 1-2") 8.6011571

# NELP go.gc.du
```

Grafana:



- Login with grafana and add the the datasource as the Prometheus and create a dashboard with that Prometheus datasource
- Then the dashboard of the eks cluster will be displayed

