

CONTENT:

1-Write a program (using fork() and/or exec() commands) where parent and child execute:

- a) same program, same code.
- b) same program, different code.
- c) before terminating, the parent waits for the child to finish its task, both for above mentioned cases a) and b).

2-Write a program to show how multiple fork() system calls work.

3- Write a program to report behaviour of Linux kernel including kernel version, CPU type and model. (CPU information).

4-Write a program to report behaviour of Linux kernel including information on configured memory, amount of free and used memory. (Memory information).

5-Write a program to print file details including owner access permissions, file access time, where file name is given as command line argument.

6- Write a program to copy files using system calls.

7- Write a program to implement FCFS scheduling algorithm.

8- Write a program to implement Round Robin scheduling algorithm.

9- Write a program to implement SJF scheduling algorithm.

- 10- Write a program to implement non-preemptive priority based scheduling algorithm.
- 11- Write a program to implement preemptive priority based scheduling algorithm.
- 12- Write a program to implement SRTF scheduling algorithm.
- 13- Write a program to calculate sum of n numbers using thread library.
- 14- Write a program to implement first-fit, best-fit and worst-fit allocation strategies.

SOLUTIONS

1. Write a program (using fork() and/or exec() commands) where parent and child execute:

- a) same program, same code.
- b) same program, different code.
- c) before terminating, the parent waits for the child to finish its task, both for above mentioned cases a) and b).

CODE:

```
1- (a) #include<iostream>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<sys/wait.h>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int code=fork();
```

```

int status;
if(code<0)
{
cout<<"UNSUCCESSFUL"<<endl;
}
else
{
cout<<"ProcessID = "<< getpid() << endl;
cout<<"return code : " << code << endl;
}
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q1_a.cpp -o q1_a

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q1_a
ProcessID = 1768
ProcessID = 1769
return code : 1769
return code : 0

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$

```

(b)

```

#include<iostream>
#include<unistd.h>
using namespace std;
int main()

```

```
{
int pid = fork();
if (pid<0)
{
cout<<"UNSUCCESSFUL"<<endl;
return -1;
}
else if(pid==0)
{
cout<<"I am a child process" <<" "<< pid <<" " <<getpid()<<endl;
}
else
{
sleep(-5);
cout<<"I am parent process " <<" " << pid <<" " << getpid() <<endl;
}
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ q1_b.cpp -o q1_b  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./q1_b  
I am parent process 1777 1776  
I am a child process 0 1777  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$
```

(a)-(c)

```
#include<iostream>  
#include<unistd.h>  
#include<sys/types.h>  
#include<sys/wait.h>  
using namespace std;  
int main()  
{  
    int code = fork();  
    int status,x;  
    if(code<0)  
    {  
        cout<<"UNSUCCESSFUL"<<endl;  
    }  
    else //Run same code for child and parent process  
    {  
        x = wait(&status);
```

```

        cout<<"pid= " <<" "<< getpid() <<" "<< "return code = " << code<<"
        "<<"x="<<" " << x <<endl;

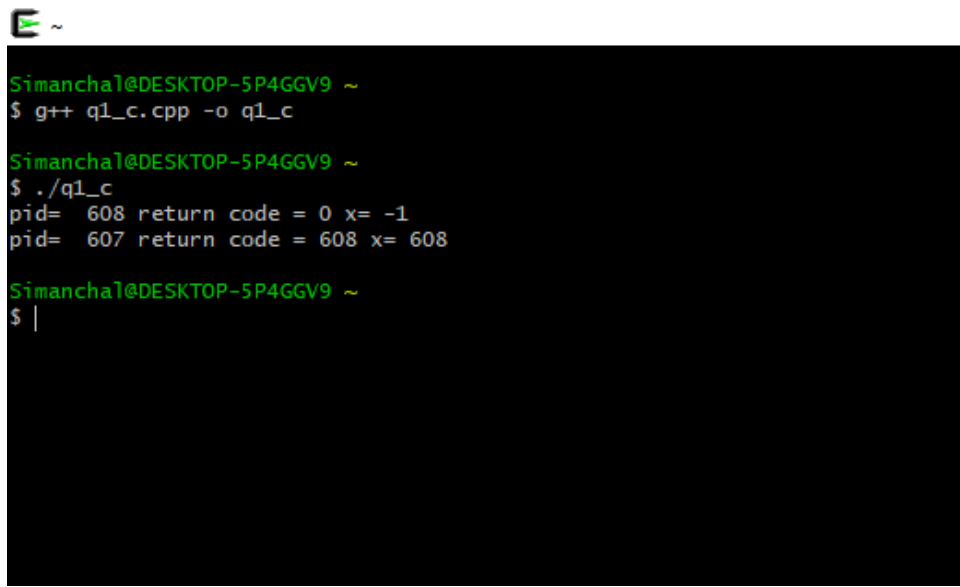
    }

    return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q1_c.cpp -o q1_c

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q1_c
pid= 608 return code = 0 x= -1
pid= 607 return code = 608 x= 608

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ |

```

(b)-(c)

```

#include<iostream>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<sys/wait.h>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<stdio.h>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    int status;

    int pid=fork();

    int x;

    if(pid<0)

```

```

{
cout<<"Child process cannot be created\n";
return -1;
}
else if(pid==0)
{
cout<<"Child Executing : "<<pid<<"\n";
cout<<"\nI am Child. Child process id: "<<getpid()<<"\n";
execlp("/bin/ls", "ls", NULL);
}
else
{
x=wait(&status);
cout<<"\nChild complete \n";
cout<<"\nI am Parent. Parent process id: "<<getpid()<<"\n";
cout<<"\nInfo returned by wait(&status): "<<x<<" which is = child process
id\n";
}
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q1_d.cpp -o q1_d

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q1_d
Child Executing : 0

I am Child. Child process id: 17
FCFS.cpp 'New Text Document.txt' q1_a.exe q1_c.exe sjf.exe
FCFS.exe RoundRobin.cpp q1_b.cpp q1_d.cpp
Hello.cpp RoundRobin.exe q1_b.exe q1_d.exe
Hello.exe q1_a.cpp q1_c.cpp sjf.cpp

Child complete

I am Parent. Parent process id: 16

Info returned by wait(&status): 17 which is = child process id

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$

```

2-code:

OUTPUT:

3- Write a program to report behaviour of Linux kernel including kernel version, CPU type and model. (CPU information).

-code:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    cout<<"\n Kernel version:\n";
    system("uname -s");
    cout<<"\nCPU space: \n";
    system("cat /proc/cpuinfo |awk 'NR==3,NR==4{print}' \n");
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:


```
E ~
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q2.cpp -o q2
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q2

Kernel version:
CYGWIN_NT-10.0-WOW

CPU space:
cpu family      : 6
model          : 58

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$
```

QUESTION 4:

Write a program to report behaviour of Linux kernel including information on configured memory, amount of free and used memory. (Memory information).

code:

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    cout<<"\nConfigured memory is :\n";
    system("cat /proc/meminfo |awk 'NR==1{print $2}'\n");
    cout<<"\nAmount of free memory is :\n";
    system("cat /proc/meminfo |awk 'NR==2{print $2}'\n");
    cout<<"\nAmount of used memory is :\n";
```

```
system("cat /proc/meminfo |awk '{if (NR==1) a=$2; if (NR==2) b=$2 }
END {print a-b}'\n");

return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q3.cpp -o q3

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q3

Configured memory is :
4094312

Amount of free memory is :
642848

Amount of used memory is :
3447048

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$
```

QUESTION 5:-

Write a program to print file details including owner access permissions, file accesstime, where file name is given as command line argument.

code:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<stdio.h>
```

```

#include<unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    if(argc !=2)
    {
        cout<<"\nEnter file name!\n";
        return 1;
    }
    struct stat fileStat;
    if(stat(argv[1],&fileStat)<0)
        return 1;
    cout<<"\nFile details for "<< argv[1]<<" are :\n";
    cout<<"File Size: "<<fileStat.st_size<<" bytes\n";
    cout<<" time of last access is : "<<ctime(&fileStat.st_atime);
    cout<<" time of last modification is : " << ctime(&fileStat.st_mtime);
    cout<<" time of last change is : "<< ctime(&fileStat.st_ctime);
    cout<<"File Permissions: \t";
    cout<<( (S_ISDIR(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "d" : "-");
    cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IRUSR) ? "r" : "-");
    cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IWUSR) ? "w" : "-");
    cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IXUSR) ? "x" : "-");
    cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IRGRP) ? "r" : "-");
    cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IWGRP) ? "w" : "-");

```

```

cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IXGRP) ? "x" : "-");
cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IROTH) ? "r" : "-");
cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IWOTH) ? "w" : "-");
cout<<( (fileStat.st_mode & S_IXOTH) ? "x" : "-");

cout<<endl;

return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT:

E ~

```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ q4.cpp -o q4

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q4

Enter file name!

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./q4.exe q2.cpp

File details for q2.cppare :
File Size: 305bytes
time of last access is : Fri Dec 3 18:54:36 2021
time of last modification is : Fri Dec 3 18:54:14 2021
time of last change is : Fri Dec 3 18:54:14 2021
File Permissions:      -rwxr-xr-x

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$

```

QUESTION 6:-

Write a program to copy files using system calls.

code:

```

#include <iostream>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <fcntl.h>

#include <errno.h>

#include<unistd.h>

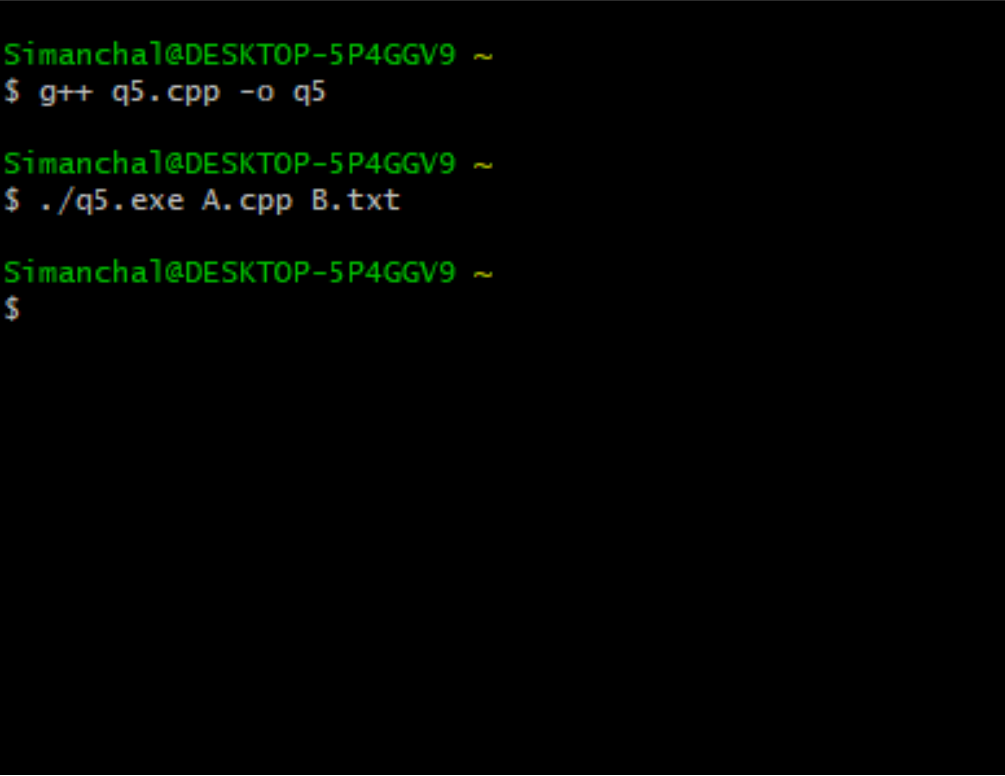
```

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#define BUFF_SIZE 1024
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    int srcFD, destFD, nbread, nbwrite ;
    char *buff[BUFF_SIZE];
    if(argc != 3 || argv[1] == "--help")
    {
        cout<<"\nUsage: cpcmd source_file destination_file\n";
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    srcFD = open(argv[1],O_RDONLY);
    if(srcFD == -1)
    {
        cout<<"\nError opening file "<<argv[1]<<" errno = \n"<<errno;
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    destFD = open(argv[2],O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, S_IRUSR |
    S_IWUSR | S_IRGRP | S_IWGRP | S_IROTH | S_IWOTH);
    if(destFD == -1)
    {
        cout<<"\nError opening file "<<argv[2]<<" errno = \n"<<errno;
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    while((nbread = read(srcFD,buff,BUFF_SIZE)) > 0)
```

```
{  
if(write(destFD,buff,nbread) != nbread)  
cout<<"\nError in writing data to \n"<<argv[2];  
}  
if(nbread == -1)  
cout<<"\nError in reading data from \n"<<argv[1];  
if(close(srcFD) == -1)  
cout<<"\nError in closing file \n"<<argv[1];  
if(close(destFD) == -1)  
cout<<"\nError in closing file \n"<<argv[2];  
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);  
}
```

OUTPUT:

 ~



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ q5.cpp -o q5  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./q5.exe A.cpp B.txt  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$
```

QUESTION 7:-

Write a program to implement FCFS scheduling algorithm.

code:

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout<<"=====";
    cout<< "\n          FCFS          "<<endl;
    cout<<"\n=====
=="<<endl;
    cout<<"\nEnter number of process:";
    cin>>n;

    int burst_time[n];
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
    {
        cout<<"Enter Burst time for P"<<i<<": ";
        cin>>burst_time[i];
    }
```

```
int wait_time[n];
```

```
wait_time[1]=0;
```

```
for(int i=2; i<=n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    wait_time[i]=wait_time[i-1]+burst_time[i-1];
```

```
}
```

```
int turnaround_time[n];
```

```
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    turnaround_time[i]=wait_time[i]+burst_time[i];
```

```
}
```

```
float total_wait_time=0, total_turnaround_time=0;
```

```
float avg_wait_time, avg_turnaround_time;
```

```
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    total_wait_time+= wait_time[i];
```

```
    total_turnaround_time+= turnaround_time[i];
```

```
}
```



```
cout<<"    Burst Time    Waiting Time    Turnaround Time"<<endl;
```

```
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout<<"P"<<i<<"    "<<burst_time[i]<<"    "<<wait_time[i]<<"  
    "<<turnaround_time[i]<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
avg_wait_time= total_wait_time/n;
```

```
avg_turnaround_time= total_turnaround_time/n;
```

```
cout<<"\nAverage wait time ="<<avg_wait_time<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"\nAverage turnaround time  
="<<avg_turnaround_time<<endl;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ FCFS.cpp -o FCFS  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./FCFS  
  
=====FCFS=====
```

	Burst Time	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P1	6	0	6
P2	2	6	8
P3	8	8	16
P4	3	16	19
P5	4	19	23

```
Average wait time =9.8  
Average turnaround time =14.4  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ |
```

QUESTION 8:-

Write a program to implement Round Robin scheduling algorithm.

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>  
  
#include <vector>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{
```

```

cout<<"=====";
cout<< "\n          ROUND ROBIN          "<<endl;

cout<<"\n===== "<<
endl;

int count,j,n,time,remain,flag=0,time_quantum,i=0;
int wt=0,tat=0,at[20],bt[20],rt[20],gant[20][2];
cout<<"\nEnter no of Processes : ";
cin>>n;
cout<<"Enter Time Quantum : ";
cin>>time_quantum;
remain=n;
cout<<"*****ENTER DETAILS*****"<<endl;
for(count=0;count<n;count++)
{
    cout<<"\nPIId : "<<count+1;
    cout<<"\nArrival Time : ";
    cin>>at[count];
    cout<<"Burst Time : ";
    cin>>bt[count];
    rt[count]=bt[count];
}
cout<<"\nPIId\tAt\tbt\n";
for(count=0; count<n; count++)

```

```

{
    cout<<count+1<<"\t"<<at[count]<<"\t"<<bt[count]<<"\n";
}
cout<<"\n\nPId\tTAT\tWT\n";
for(time=0,count=0;remain!=0;)
{
    if(rt[count]<=time_quantum && rt[count]>0)
    {
        time+=rt[count];
        rt[count]=0;
        gantt[i][0]= count;
        gantt[i][1]= time;
        i++;
        flag=1;
    }
    else if(rt[count]>0)
    {
        rt[count]-=time_quantum;
        time+=time_quantum;
        gantt[i][0]= count;
        gantt[i][1]= time;
        i++;
    }
    if(rt[count]==0 && flag==1)

```

```

{
    remain--;
    cout<<count+1<<"\t"<<time-at[count]<<"\t"<<time-
at[count]-bt[count]<<"\n";
    wt+=time-at[count]-bt[count];
    tat+=time-at[count];
    flag=0;
}
if(count==n-1)
    count=0;
else if(at[count+1]<=time)
    count++;
else
    count=0;
}
cout<<"\nAverage Waiting Time="<<wt*1.0/n<<endl;
cout<<"Avg Turnaround Time ="<<tat*1.0/n<<endl;
cout<<endl<<"*****Gantt Chart*****"<<endl<<"PID\tEnd
Time\t"<<endl;
for(int k=0;k<i;k++)
{
    cout<<gantt[k][0]+1<<"\t"<<gantt[k][1]<<"\t"<<endl;
}
return 0;

```

}

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ RoundRobin.cpp -o RoundRobin
```

```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./RoundRobin
```

```
=====
```

ROUND ROBIN

```
=====
```

Enter no of Processes : 6

Enter Time Quantum : 4

*****ENTER DETAILS*****

PId : 1

Arrival Time : 0

Burst Time : 5

PId : 2

Arrival Time : 1

Burst Time : 6

PId : 3

Arrival Time : 2

Burst Time : 3

PId : 4

Arrival Time : 3

Burst Time : 1

PId : 5

Arrival Time : 4

Burst Time : 5

PId : 6

Arrival Time : 6

Burst Time : 4

PId	At	bt
1	0	5
2	1	6
3	2	3
4	3	1
5	4	5
6	6	4

PId	TAT	WT
3	9	6

```

E ~
PId : 3
Arrival Time : 2
Burst Time : 3

PId : 4
Arrival Time : 3
Burst Time : 1

PId : 5
Arrival Time : 4
Burst Time : 5

PId : 6
Arrival Time : 6
Burst Time : 4

PId    At    bt
1       0     5
2       1     6
3       2     3
4       3     1
5       4     5
6       6     4

PId    TAT    WT
3       9     6
4       9     8
6      14    10
1      21    16
2      22    16
5      20    15

Average Waiting Time=11.8333
Avg Turnaround Time =15.8333

*****Gantt Chart*****
PID    End Time
1       4
2       8
3      11
4      12
5      16
6      20
1      21
2      23
5      24

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ |

```

QUESTION 9:-

Write a program to implement SJF scheduling algorithm.

CODE:

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int mat[10][6];

```



```
void swap(int* a, int* b)
```

```
{  
    int temp = *a;  
    *a = *b;  
    *b = temp;  
}
```

```
void arrangeArrival(int num, int mat[][6])
```

```
{  
    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++)  
    {  
        for (int j = 0; j < num - i - 1; j++)  
        {  
            if (mat[j][1] > mat[j + 1][1])  
            {  
                for (int k = 0; k < 5; k++)  
                {  
                    swap(mat[j][k], mat[j + 1][k]);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
void completionTime(int num, int mat[][6])
{
    int temp, val;
    mat[0][3] = mat[0][1] + mat[0][2];
    mat[0][5] = mat[0][3] - mat[0][1];
    mat[0][4] = mat[0][5] - mat[0][2];

    for (int i = 1; i < num; i++)
    {
        temp = mat[i - 1][3];
        int low = mat[i][2];
        for (int j = i; j < num; j++)
        {
            if (temp >= mat[j][1] && low >= mat[j][2])
            {
                low = mat[j][2];
                val = j;
            }
        }
        mat[val][3] = temp + mat[val][2];
        mat[val][5] = mat[val][3] - mat[val][1];
        mat[val][4] = mat[val][5] - mat[val][2];
        for (int k = 0; k < 6; k++) {
```

```

        swap(mat[val][k], mat[i][k]);
    }
}

int main()
{

    cout<<"=====
===== "<<endl;

    cout<<"          SJf          "<<endl;

    cout<<"=====
===== "<<endl;

    int num, temp;

    cout << "Enter number of Process: ";
    cin >> num;

    cout << "...Enter the process ID...\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++)
    {
        cout << "...Process " << i + 1 << "... \n";
        cout << "Enter Process Id: ";
    }
}

```

```
    cin >> mat[i][0];
    cout << "Enter Arrival Time: ";
    cin >> mat[i][1];
    cout << "Enter Burst Time: ";
    cin >> mat[i][2];
}
```

```
cout << "Before Arrange...\n";
cout << "Process ID\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\n";
for (int i = 0; i < num; i++)
{
    cout << mat[i][0] << "\t\t" << mat[i][1] << "\t\t"
<< mat[i][2] << "\n";
}
```

```
arrangeArrival(num, mat);
completionTime(num, mat);
```

```
cout << "Final Result.."<<endl;
cout << "Process ID\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tWaiting "
    "Time\tTurnaround Time\n";
for (int i = 0; i < num; i++)
{
    cout << mat[i][0] << "\t\t" << mat[i][1] << "\t\t"
```

```

<< mat[i][2] << "\t\t" << mat[i][4] << "\t\t"

<< mat[i][5] << "\n";

}

return 0;

}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ sjf.cpp -o sjf

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./sjf

=====
                        SJf
=====

Enter number of Process: 3
...Enter the process ID...
...Process 1...
Enter Process Id: 1
Enter Arrival Time: 2
Enter Burst Time: 6
...Process 2...
Enter Process Id: 2
Enter Arrival Time: 5
Enter Burst Time: 2
...Process 3...
Enter Process Id: 3
Enter Arrival Time: 1
Enter Burst Time: 8
Before Arrange...
Process ID      Arrival Time      Burst Time
1                2                6
2                5                2
3                1                8
Final Result..
Process ID      Arrival Time      Burst Time      Waiting Time      Turnaround Time
3                1                8                0                8
2                5                2                4                6
1                2                6                9                15

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ |

```

QUESTION 10:-

Write a program to implement non-preemptive priority based scheduling algorithm.

CODE:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int ct=0,j=0,wp[25]={0},comp[25];
```

```
void TurnAroundTime(int i,int at[],int tat[],int qt)
```

```
{  
    tat[i] = qt-at[i];  
    comp[i]=qt;  
}
```

```
void WaitingTime(int tat[], int n, int bt[], int wt[])
```

```
{  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)  
    {  
        wt[i]=tat[i]-bt[i];  
    }  
}
```

```

void waitingQueue(int dup_bt[],int n,int processes[],int at[],int tat[])
{
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        int j=0; j=ct;
        if(dup_bt[i]!=0)
        {
            ct=ct+dup_bt[i];
            dup_bt[i]=0;
            TurnAroundTime(i,at,tat,ct);
        }
    }
}

```

```

void ReadyQueue(int processes[],int bt[],int at[],int n,int pri[])
{
    int dup_bt[n],tat[n],wt[n];
    for(int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<n-1;j++)
        {
            if(pri[j]<pri[j+1])
            {

```

```

        int t=0;
        t=at[j];
        at[j]=at[j+1];
        at[j+1]=t;
        t=processes[j];
        processes[j]=processes[j+1];
        processes[j+1]=t;
        t=bt[j];
        bt[j]=bt[j+1];
        bt[j+1]=t;
        t=pri[j];
        pri[j]=pri[j+1];
        pri[j+1]=t;
    }
    else if(pri[j]==pri[j+1]&&at[j]>at[j+1])
    {
        int t=0;
        t=at[j];
        at[j]=at[j+1];
        at[j+1]=t;
        t=processes[j];
        processes[j]=processes[j+1];
        processes[j+1]=t;
        t=bt[j];

```



```

        bt[j]=bt[j+1];
        bt[j+1]=t;
        t=pri[j];
        pri[j]=pri[j+1];
        pri[j+1]=t;
    }
}

cout<<"\nProcesses "<<" Arrival Time "<<" Burst Time "<<" Priority
\n";
for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<" "<<processes[i]<<"\t\t"<<at[i]<<"\t "<<bt[i]<<"\t
"<<pri[i]<<"\t "<<endl;
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    dup_bt[i] = bt[i];
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(dup_bt[j]!=0)
        {
            if(ct==at[j]||ct>at[j])

```

```

        {
            i=ct;
            int l=0;
            ct=ct+dup_bt[j];
            dup_bt[j]=0;
            TurnAroundTime(j,at,tat,ct);
            j=n;
        }
    }
}

waitingQueue(dup_bt,n,processes,at,tat);
WaitingTime(tat,n,bt,wt);

cout<<"\nProcesses "<<" Arrival Time "<<" Burst Time "<<" Turn
Around Time "<<" Compilation Time "<<" Waiting Time "<<"\n";

for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++)
    cout<<"    "<<processes[i]<<"\t\t "<<at[i]<<"\t    "<<bt[i]<<"\t
"<<tat[i]<<"\t    "<<comp[i]<<"\t    "<<wt[i]<<"\n";
}

int main()
{

```

```
cout<<"=====
=====";
```

```
    cout<< "\n          NON PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING
"<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"=====
===== "<<endl;
```

```
int n;
```

```
cout<<"Enter no. of Processes: ";
```

```
cin>>n;
```

```
cout<<endl;
```

```
int processes[n];
```

```
int bt_time[n];
```

```
int a_time[n];
```

```
int priority[n];
```

```
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    processes[i]=i+1;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter Burst Time of P["<<i+1<<"]: ";
```

```
    cin>>bt_time[i];
```

```
    cout<<"Enter Arrival Time of P["<<i+1<<"]: ";
```

```
    cin>>a_time[i];
```

```
    cout<<"Enter Priority of P["<<i+1<<"]: ";
```

```

        cin>>priority[i];
        cout<<endl;
    }
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Processes "<<" Arrival Time "<<" Burst Time "<<" Priority
\n";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<" "<<processes[i]<<"\t\t"<<a_time[i]<<"\t
"<<bt_time[i]<<"\t "<<priority[i]<<"\t "<<endl;
    }
    ReadyQueue(processes,bt_time,a_time,n,priority);

    return(0);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ nonpreemptive.cpp -o nonpreemptive

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./nonpreemptive
=====
NON PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING
=====
Enter no. of Processes: 5

Enter Burst Time of P[1]: 4
Enter Arrival Time of P[1]: 0
Enter Priority of P[1]: 2

Enter Burst Time of P[2]: 3
Enter Arrival Time of P[2]: 1
Enter Priority of P[2]: 3

Enter Burst Time of P[3]: 1
Enter Arrival Time of P[3]: 2
Enter Priority of P[3]: 4

Enter Burst Time of P[4]: 5
Enter Arrival Time of P[4]: 3
Enter Priority of P[4]: 5

Enter Burst Time of P[5]: 2
Enter Arrival Time of P[5]: 4
Enter Priority of P[5]: 5

Processes  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Priority
1          0             4             2
2          1             3             3
3          2             1             4
4          3             5             5
5          4             2             5

Processes  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Priority
4          3             5             5
5          4             2             5
3          2             1             4
2          1             3             3
1          0             4             2

Processes  Arrival Time  Burst Time  Turn Around Time  Compilation Time  Waiting
Time
4          3             5             6             9             1
5          4             2             7             11            5
3          2             1             10            12            9
2          1             3             14            15           11
1          0             4             4             4             0

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$

```

QUESTION 11:-

Write a program to implement preemptive priority based scheduling algorithm.

CODE:

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

```

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

class Process
{
    int pid;
    int at;
    int bt;
    int rt;
    int priority;
    int n;
    int completed_flag;
    Process *proc;
public:
    void input();
    void sort_at();
    void prem_priority();
};

void Process :: input()
{
    cout<<"\nEnter no of Processes : ";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<endl;
    proc=new Process[n];
```

```

cout<<"ENTER DETAILS"<<endl;
cout<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<"Enter the PId for Process "<<i+1<<" : ";
    cin>>proc[i].pid;
    cout<<"Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process " <<i+1<<" :
";
    cin>>proc[i].at;
    cout<<"Enter the Process Burst Time for Process "<<i+1<<" :
";
    cin>>proc[i].bt;
    cout<<"Enter the Priority for Process "<<i+1<<" : ";
    cin>>proc[i].priority;
    cout<<endl;
    proc[i].completed_flag=0;
    proc[i].rt=proc[i].bt;
    cout<<endl;
}
cout<<"\nPid\tAt\tBt\tPriority\n";
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{

    cout<<proc[i].pid<<"\t"<<proc[i].at<<"\t"<<proc[i].bt<<"\t"<<proc[i].p
riority<<"\n";

```

```

    }
}
void Process :: sort_at()
{
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0; j<n-i-1; j++)
        {
            if(proc[j].at>proc[j+1].at)
            {
                Process temp=proc[j];
                proc[j]=proc[j+1];
                proc[j+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void Process :: prem_priority()
{
    int ct;
    sort_at();
    cout<<"Execution sequence as follow:\nSelected process info
:\n";
}

```



```

cout<<"\nPid\tAT\tBT\tPriority\tST\tCT\n";
for(int count=0,ct=proc[0].at; count<n;ct++)
{
    int selected_process=-1;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if(proc[i].at<=ct && proc[i].completed_flag!=1)
        {
            if(selected_process==-1)
                selected_process=i;
            else
                if(proc[selected_process].priority>proc[i].priority)
                    selected_process=i;
        }
        else if (proc[i].at>ct)
            break;
    }
    if(selected_process==-1)
    {
        continue;
    }

    cout<<proc[selected_process].pid<<"\t"<<proc[selected_process].
at<<"\t"<<proc[selected_process].bt<<"\t"<<proc[selected_process].pri
ority<<"\t\t"<<ct<<"\t"<<ct+1<<"\n";

```

```

        proc[selected_process].rt--;
        if(proc[selected_process].rt==0)
        {
            proc[selected_process].completed_flag=1;
            count++;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int n;

    cout <<
    "=====
    =====";

    cout << "\n          PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING
    " << endl;

    cout <<
    "=====
    =====" << endl;

    Process p;
    p.input();
    p.prem_priority();
    return 0;
}

```



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ preemptive.cpp -o preemptive
```

```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./preemptive
```

```
=====
```

```
PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING
```

```
=====
```

```
Enter no of Processes : 5
```

```
ENTER DETAILS
```

```
Enter the PId for Process 1 : 1  
Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 1 : 0  
Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 1 : 4  
Enter the Priority for Process 1 : 2
```

```
Enter the PId for Process 2 : 2  
Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 2 : 1  
Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 2 : 3  
Enter the Priority for Process 2 : 3
```

```
Enter the PId for Process 3 : 3  
Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 3 : 2  
Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 3 : 1  
Enter the Priority for Process 3 : 4
```

```
Enter the PId for Process 4 : 4  
Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 4 : 3  
Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 4 : 5  
Enter the Priority for Process 4 : 5
```

```
Enter the PId for Process 5 : 5  
Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 5 : 4  
Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 5 : 2  
Enter the Priority for Process 5 : 5
```

PId	At	Bt	Priority
1	0	4	2
2	1	3	3
3	2	1	4
4	3	5	5

PId	At	Bt	Priority
1	0	4	2
2	1	3	3
3	2	1	4
4	3	5	5
5	4	2	5

```
Execution sequence as follow:  
Selected process info :
```

PId	AT	BT	Priority	ST	CT
1	0	4	2	0	1
1	0	4	2	1	2
1	0	4	2	2	3
1	0	4	2	3	4
2	1	3	3	4	5
2	1	3	3	5	6
2	1	3	3	6	7
3	2	1	4	7	8
4	3	5	5	8	9
4	3	5	5	9	10
4	3	5	5	10	11
4	3	5	5	11	12
4	3	5	5	12	13
5	4	2	5	13	14
5	4	2	5	14	15

```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$
```

QUESTION 1 2:-

Write a program to implement SRTF scheduling algorithm.

CODE:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
using namespace std;
int n;
class Process
{
    int n,pid,at,bt,tat,st,wt,ct,rt;
    int completed_flag;
    Process *proc;
public:
    void input();
    void sort_at();
    void srtf();
};

void Process :: input()
{
    cout<<"Enter no of Processes :"<<" " <<endl;
    cin>>n;
```

```

cout<<"\n";
proc=new Process[n];
cout<<"ENTER DETAILS :" <<endl;
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    cout<<"Enter the PId for Process "<<i+1<<" : ";
    cin>>proc[i].pid;
    cout<<"Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process "<<i+1<<" :
";
    cin>>proc[i].at;
    cout<<"Enter the Process Burst Time for Process "<<i+1<<" :
";
    cin>>proc[i].bt;
    cout<<endl;
    proc[i].completed_flag=0;
    proc[i].rt=proc[i].bt;
}
cout<<"\npid\tAT\tBT\n";
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    cout<<proc[i].pid<<"\t"<<proc[i].at<<"\t"<<proc[i].bt<<"\n";
}
}

```

```

void Process :: sort_at()
{
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0; j<n-i-1; j++)
        {
            if(proc[j].at>proc[j+1].at)
            {
                Process temp=proc[j];
                proc[j]=proc[j+1];
                proc[j+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void Process :: srtf()
{
    int ct;
    sort_at();
    cout<<"Execution sequence as follow:\nSelected process info
:\n";
    cout<<"\nPid\tST\tFT\n";
    for(int count=0, ct= proc[0].at; count<n;ct++ )

```

```

{
    int selected_process=-1;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if(proc[i].at<=ct && proc[i].completed_flag!=1)
        {
            if(selected_process==-1)
                selected_process=i;
            else if(proc[selected_process].rt>proc[i].rt)
                selected_process=i;
        }
        else if (proc[i].at>ct)
            break;
    }
    if(selected_process==-1)
    {
        ct++;
        continue;
    }
    cout<<proc[selected_process].pid<<"\t"<<ct<<"\t"<<ct+1<<"\n";
    proc[selected_process].rt--;
    if(proc[selected_process].rt==0)
    {
        proc[selected_process].completed_flag=1;
    }
}

```

```

        count++;
    }
}

int main()
{

cout<<"=====
===== "<<endl;

    cout<<"          SRTF          "<<endl;

cout<<"=====
===== "<<endl;

    Process p;
    p.input();
    p.srtf();
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~

\$ g++ srtf.cpp -o srtf

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~

\$./srtf

=====

SRJF

=====

Enter no of Processes :

5

ENTER DETAILS :

Enter the PId for Process 1 : 1

Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 1 : 2

Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 1 : 6

Enter the PId for Process 2 : 2

Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 2 : 5

Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 2 : 2

Enter the PId for Process 3 : 3

Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 3 : 1

Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 3 : 8

Enter the PId for Process 4 : 4

Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 4 : 0

Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 4 : 3

Enter the PId for Process 5 : 5

Enter the Process Arrival Time for Process 5 : 4

Enter the Process Burst Time for Process 5 : 4

pid	AT	BT
-----	----	----

1	2	6
---	---	---

2	5	2
---	---	---

3	1	8
---	---	---

4	0	3
---	---	---

5	4	4
---	---	---

Execution sequence as follow:

Selected process info :

```
Execution sequence as follow:  
Selected process info :
```

Pid	ST	FT
4	0	1
4	1	2
4	2	3
1	3	4
5	4	5
2	5	6
2	6	7
5	7	8
5	8	9
5	9	10
1	10	11
1	11	12
1	12	13
1	13	14
1	14	15
3	15	16
3	16	17
3	17	18
3	18	19
3	19	20
3	20	21
3	21	22
3	22	23

```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ |
```

QUESTION 13:-

Write a program to calculate sum of n numbers using thread library.

CODE:

```
#include<pthread.h>  
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
int sum;  
void* runner(void* param);  
int main(int argc,char *argv[])  
{
```

```

pthread_t tid;
pthread_attr_t attr;
if(argc!=2)
{
    cout<<"\nUsage :a.out<integer value>\n";
    return -1;
}
if(atoi(argv[1])<0)
{
    cout<<"\n%d must be >=0\n"<<atoi((const
char*)(argv[1]))<<endl;
    return -1;
}
pthread_attr_init(&attr); //get the default attributes
pthread_create(&tid,&attr,runner,argv[1]); //create the
thread:
pthread_join(tid,NULL); //parent waits for the child thread to
finish
cout<<"\nSUM is: "<<sum<<endl;//output the value of shared data
"sum"
return 0;
} //child thread will begin execution here:

void* runner(void* param)

```

```
{  
    int i,upper=atoi((const char*)param);  
    sum=0;  
    for(i=1;i<=upper;i++)  
        sum+=i;  
    pthread_exit(0);  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ sum_n.cpp -o sum_n  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./sum_n  
  
Usage :a.out<integer value>  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./sum_n 7  
  
SUM is: 28  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$
```

QUESTION 14:-

Write a program to implement first-fit, best-fit and worst-fit allocation strategies.

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>  
  
using namespace std;
```

```

class Fit
{
    int p,h;
    int *process,*hole;
public:
    Fit(int,int);
    void input();
    void firstFit();
    void bestFit();
    void worstFit();
};

Fit :: Fit(int n1,int n2)
{
    p=n1;
    h=n2;
    process=new int[p];
    hole=new int[h];
}

void Fit :: input()
{
    cout<<"Enter the process size : \n";
    for(int i=0;i<p;i++)
    {
        cout<<"Process[" << i+1 << " ] : ";
    }
}

```

```

        cin>>process[i];
    }
    cout<<"\nEnter the hole size :\n";
    for(int i=0;i<h;i++)
    {
        cout<<"Hole[" << i+1 << "] : ";
        cin>>hole[i];
    }
}

void Fit :: firstFit()
{
    int flag=1;
    for(int i=0;i<p;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<h;j++)
        {
            if(process[i]<=hole[j])
            {
                cout<<"Process size : "<<process[i]<<" -----> Hole
Size : "<< hole[j] <<endl;

                int flag=0;
                hole[j]-=process[i];
                break;
            }

```

```

        }
    }
}

void Fit :: bestFit()
{
    int loc,temp,min;
    for(int i=0;i<h-1;i++)
    {
        min=hole[i];
        loc=i;
        for(int j=i+1;j<h;j++)
        {
            if(min>hole[j])
            {
                min=hole[j];
                loc=j;
            }
        }
        temp=hole[i];
        hole[i]=hole[loc];
        hole[loc]=temp;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<p;i++)
    {

```

```

for(int j=0;j<h;j++)
    {
        if(process[i]<=hole[j])
        {
            cout<<"Process size : "<<process[i]<<" -----> Hole
Size : "<<hole[j]<<endl;
            hole[j]-=process[i];
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void Fit :: worstFit()
{
    int flag=1;
    if(p<=h)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<p;i++)
        {
            for(int j=i+1;j<h;j++)
            {
                if(hole[i]<hole[j])

```



```

        {
            int temp=hole[i];
            hole[i]=hole[j];
            hole[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}
for(int i=0;i<p;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<h;j++)
    {
        if(process[i]<=hole[j])
        {
            cout<<"Process size : "<<process[i]<<" ----->
Hole Size : "<<hole[j]<<endl;

            flag=0;
            hole[j]=0;
            break;
        }
        else
            flag=1;
    }
    if(flag==1)

```

```

        cout<<"Process size : "<<process[i]<<" -----> Not
        Allocated"<<endl;
    }
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
    char ans='y';
    int p,h,choice;
    do
    {
        cout<<"Enter number of processes : ";
        cin>>p;
        cout<<"Enter number of holes : ";
        cin>>h;
        Fit f(p,h);
        f.input();
        cout<<"\n*****CHOOSE ALLOCATION STRATEGY*****\n";
        cout<<"1.First Fit\n";
        cout<<"2.Best Fit\n";
        cout<<"3.Worst Fit\n";
        cout<<"\nYour Choice : ";
        cin>>choice;
    }
}

```

```
switch(choice)
{
    case 1:
        f.firstFit();
        break;
    case 2:
        f.bestFit();
        break;
    case 3:
        f.worstFit();
        break;
    default:
        cout<<"Make a valid choice\n";
        break;
}
```

```
cout<<"\nWant to continue?(Y/n): ";
```

```
cin>>ans;
```

```
}while(ans=='Y' || ans=='y');
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ g++ FIT.cpp -o FIT  
  
Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~  
$ ./FIT  
Enter number of processes : 4  
Enter number of holes : 4  
Enter the process size :  
Process[1] : 123  
Process[2] : 234  
Process[3] : 213  
Process[4] : 150  
  
Enter the hole size :  
Hole[1] : 230  
Hole[2] : 150  
Hole[3] : 200  
Hole[4] : 250  
  
*****CHOOSE ALLOCATION STRATEGY*****  
1.First Fit  
2.Best Fit  
3.Worst Fit  
  
Your Choice : 1  
Process size : 123 ----> Hole Size : 230  
Process size : 234 ----> Hole Size : 250  
Process size : 150 ----> Hole Size : 150  
  
Want to continue?(Y/n): y  
Enter number of processes : 4  
Enter number of holes : 4  
Enter the process size :  
Process[1] : 135  
Process[2] : 234  
Process[3] : 157  
Process[4] : 243  
  
Enter the hole size :  
Hole[1] : 200  
Hole[2] : 250  
Hole[3] : 170  
Hole[4] : 240  
  
*****CHOOSE ALLOCATION STRATEGY*****  
1.First Fit  
2.Best Fit  
3.Worst Fit
```

```

~
Process[3] : 157
Process[4] : 243

Enter the hole size :
Hole[1] : 200
Hole[2] : 250
Hole[3] : 170
Hole[4] : 240

*****CHOOSE ALLOCATION STRATEGY*****
1.First Fit
2.Best Fit
3.Worst Fit

Your Choice : 2
Process size : 135 -----> Hole Size : 170
Process size : 234 -----> Hole Size : 240
Process size : 157 -----> Hole Size : 200
Process size : 243 -----> Hole Size : 250

Want to continue?(Y/n): y
Enter number of processes : 4
Enter number of holes : 4
Enter the process size :
Process[1] : 231
Process[2] : 234
Process[3] : 123
Process[4] : 145

Enter the hole size :
Hole[1] : 240
Hole[2] : 150
Hole[3] : 250
Hole[4] : 230

*****CHOOSE ALLOCATION STRATEGY*****
1.First Fit
2.Best Fit
3.Worst Fit

Your Choice : 3
Process size : 231 -----> Hole Size : 250
Process size : 234 -----> Hole Size : 240
Process size : 123 -----> Hole Size : 230
Process size : 145 -----> Hole Size : 150

Want to continue?(Y/n): n

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ |

```

15-CODE:

```

#include<iostream>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<sys/wait.h>

using namespace std;

int main()

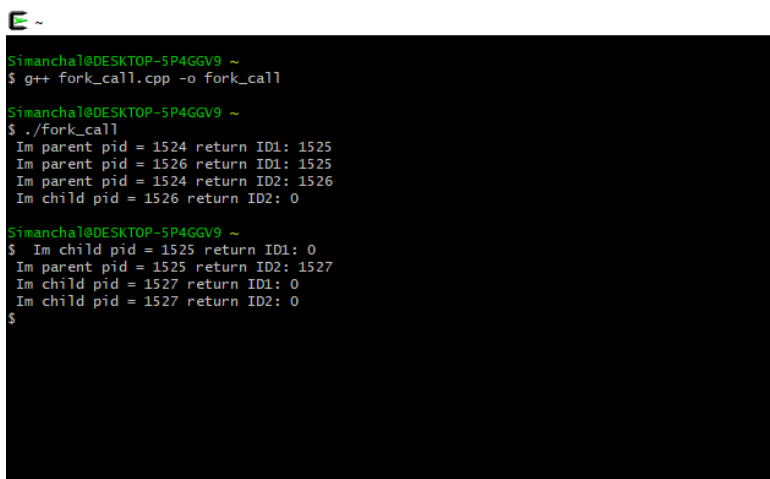
```

```

{
int ID1=fork();
int ID2=fork();
if(ID1<0)
cout<<"\n Unsuccessful \n";
if(ID1==0)
cout <<" Im child pid = " << getpid() <<" return ID1: "<< ID1<<"\n";
else
cout <<" Im parent pid = " << getpid() <<" return ID1: "<< ID1<<"\n";
if(ID2<0)
cout<<"\n Unsuccessful \n";
if(ID2==0)
cout <<" Im child pid = " << getpid() <<" return ID2: "<< ID2<<"\n";
else
cout <<" Im parent pid = " << getpid() <<" return ID2: "<< ID2<<"\n";
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ g++ fork_call.cpp -o fork_call

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ ./fork_call
Im parent pid = 1524 return ID1: 1525
Im parent pid = 1526 return ID1: 1525
Im parent pid = 1524 return ID2: 1526
Im child pid = 1526 return ID2: 0

Simanchal@DESKTOP-5P4GGV9 ~
$ Im child pid = 1525 return ID1: 0
Im parent pid = 1525 return ID2: 1527
Im child pid = 1527 return ID1: 0
Im child pid = 1527 return ID2: 0
$

```