A

PROJECT REPORT ON

UrbanKart ONLINE SHOPPING SYSTEM

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF DIPLOMA IN ADVANCED COMPUTING (PG-DAC)



UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF Mr. Vinu Josy

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AT

CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED COMPUTING C-DAC,

PUNE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT

- 1. INTRODUCTION
- 2. PRODUCT OVERVIEW AND SUMMARY
 - 2.1. Purpose
 - 2.2. Scope
 - 2.3. Overview
 - 2.4. Feasibility Study
- 3. REQUIREMENTS FULFILLED
 - 3.1. Functional Requirements
 - 3.2. Non-Functional Requirements
- 4. PROJECT DESIGN
 - 4.1. Data Model
 - 4.2. Page Flow Diagram
 - 4.3. Use Case Diagram
 - 4.4. Activity Diagram
 - 4.5. Project Architecture
 - 4.6. ER Diagram

5. PROJECT SCREENSHOTS

- 5.1. Customer
- 5.2. Admin
- 6. TESTING
- 7. CONCLUSION
- 8. FUTURE SCOPE
- 9. REFERENCES

ABSTRACT

E-commerce websites have become an integral part of our lives, offering convenience and accessibility. They enable us to explore and purchase products from the comfort of our homes, eliminating the need to visit physical stores. This convenience has made online shopping a preferred choice for many, providing a wide range of options and hassle-free shopping experiences.

Our website is like an online store where you can buy all sorts of things easily. We have lots of different products for you to choose from, like clothes and gadgets. You can trust that our website is safe to use, and we'll make sure your purchases get to you quickly. If you ever need help, our friendly customer support team is here for you. Whether you're a regular online shopper or trying it out for the first time, our website makes shopping online simple and enjoyable. Come visit us and discover a better way to shop online!

1. INTRODUCTION

This project focuses on creating an online shopping web application using J2EE, Spring Boot, MySQL, and React. This application offers a convenient way for buyers to shop for products from their homes using the internet, whether on a mobile device or computer. It simplifies the shopping process for customers, similar to how they would shop in a physical store but in a virtual environment.

Online shopping, or e-commerce, involves consumers purchasing products or services online. This web application emulates the experience of shopping at a traditional brick-and-mortar store or a mall, but it's all done online. It's a form of electronic commerce, specifically catering to business-to-consumer (B2C) transactions.

The Online Shopping System is designed to be user-friendly, providing an interactive web interface where users can search for products, see product details, and place orders. Additionally, it offers administrative features to manage products and customers, all presented through an attractive and intuitive user interface.

2. PRODUCT OVERVIEW AND SUMMARY

2.1. PURPOSE

Our project, "UrbanKart", is a web-based application which aims to provide users with an easy to navigate and visually appealing medium to browse through a category of products and shop for the products they desire.

2.2. SCOPE

"UrbanKart" aims to deliver a web-based application that hosts a wide collection of products that users can browse through. Users can place orders for each product. They can view their order history as well. If they no longer wish to be associated with the site, they can deregister themselves. Admins can manage various product details like stock, price, adding new customers, etc. Admins can even delete users if the need arises.

This project does not support the actual logistics and delivery of products and actual payment logic. We are assuming that the organization that implements it will be using third-party payment API which can easily be integrated in our application if needed. Urbankart is only an interface for both customers (for browsing and shopping) and admins (for managing inventory and customers).

2.3. OVERVIEW

A. TECHNOLOGIES USED

i. FRONT END

- HTML
- CSS
- JavaScript
- Bootstrap
- React
- Axios

ii. BACK END

- Spring Boot
- Spring Data JPA
- Hibernate
- REST
- JWT Based Security

iii. DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

MySQL

B. FEATURES PROVIDED

i. FOR CUSTOMERS

- a. **Browse** Customers can browse the homepage to explore the entire collection of products available.
- b. **Register, Login & Logout** New customers can register on the site. Existing customers can then login to access their account information and logout when the account is not in use.
- c. Add to Cart & Place Orders If customers find products that they like, they can save the product in the cart until they decide to purchase it. When they wish to purchase it, they can place orders for those products.

ii. FOR ADMINS

- a. **Login & Logout** Similar to customers, admins can login & logout to access their account.
- b. Add Category & products Admins can add category and products
- c. **Delete Customer** –The admins can delete a customer account if they need to for any purpose.
- d. **Manage Inventory** If the admins find that the available stock of some products has depleted, they can replenish it by adding more to the stock.
- e. **Change Status of Orders** Manipulate state of orders.

2.4. FEASIBILITY STUDY

Feasibility is the determination of whether a project is worth undertaking or not. Before actually recommending the new system, it is important to investigate if it is feasible to develop it.

Before developing and implementing a system, we have to make sure that the system is feasible in the following ways:

A. TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY

In this type of feasibility study, the system analyst has to check whether it is possible or not to develop the requested system with the available manpower, software, hardware, etc.

This project makes use of cross-platform software and solutions like Java, and hence can run on any operating system. React, used in front-end, is swift and light weight framework when it comes to delivering the requested page as it doesn't reload the entire page for every HTTP request. It only re-renders the components that need to fetch new data. Also, as React is modular in nature, it is easy to develop new components and scale up existing components in order to add new features to the system. The combination of Spring Boot, Spring Data JPA and Hibernate for backend make for a fast, easy to set-up and reliable system to interact with the database, as they are secure and transactional in nature. Since the sensitive data of customers and admins need to be stored in a robust and secure database, MySQL database management system was chosen as it is an industry standard.

B. OPERATIONAL FEASIBILITY

In this type of feasibility study, we assess whether the system can function effectively. We analyze if it's practical for the user department to utilize the application. Operational feasibility means the proposed system is only feasible if users can easily understand and use it.

In our project's design, we prioritized user experience. We created a user-friendly interface with a consistent theme and attractive design to engage users. We used familiar icons and clear instructions, ensuring that users don't need special technical knowledge to use the application. Information is organized logically and consistently, ensuring a seamless and enjoyable user experience throughout the application.

C. ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY In this type of feasibility study, the benefits of the system to the organization are considered by taking into consideration the cost-benefit analysis. All the software and technologies used in our project free, open-source, and widely available, with each of the technologies having an extensive community support. This makes "UrbanKart" an economically feasible solution to the organizations that wish to implement it.

3. REQUIREMENTS FULFILLED

3.1. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Following are the functional requirements fulfilled by our project:

- Customers can browse through all available products.
- Customers can place orders for products.
- Admins can manage various product details like inventory, price, adding new products and customers, etc.
- Admins can view all customers.
- JWT Security for Authentication and Authorization

3.2. NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Following are the non-functional requirements fulfilled by our project:

- Since the application uses lightweight and established software components that are also cross-platform, it is remarkably performant and has good support for every operating system.
- The use of React for front end and Spring Boot, Spring Data JPA and Hibernate for back end delivers quick response times to admins and customers alike.
- Card-style UI and well-known icons and symbols used throughout the application provides a consistent theme and user-friendly interface that anyone can grasp easily, even without a technical background.

4. PROJECT DESIGN

4.1. DATA MODEL

The following tables depict the database design used for "UrbanKart" application:

A. Tables Related to User Details

a. users Table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	 bigint	NO	PRI	NULL	auto increment
email	varchar(50)	NO	UNI	NULL	j -
first_name	varchar(25)	YES	ĺ	NULL	j j
last_name	varchar(25)	YES		NULL	
mobile_number	varchar(10)	NO	ĺ	NULL	j j
password	varchar(300)	NO		NULL	
role	varchar(15)	YES	ĺ	NULL	i i

b. delivery_address Table

```
mysql> desc delivery_address;
 Field
                                Null | Key |
                                             Default
                 Type
                                              NULL
                                                         auto_increment
                 bigint
                                NO
                                        PRI
 adress line1
                 varchar(50)
                                NO
                                              NULL
 adress_line2
                 varchar(50)
                                NO
                                              NULL
                 varchar(50)
  city
                                NO
                 varchar(50)
  state
                                NO
                                              NULL
                 varchar(8)
  zip code
                                              NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

B. Tables Related to Orders

a. carts Table

mysql> desc car	rts; +	·	+		
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id created total_items total_price updated user_id	bigint date int double date bigint	NO YES YES YES YES YES YES	PRI	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment
++++++++					

b. cart_items Table

```
mysql> desc cart items;
                        Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
               Type
                                                auto_increment
               bigint
  id
                                PRI
                                      NULL
                         NO
 quantity
                int
                         YES
                                      NULL
 total price
               double
                         NO
                                      NULL
  cart id
               bigint
                         YES
                                MUL
                                      NULL
 product_id
              | bigint | YES
                                MUL | NULL
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

c. order_details Table

```
mysql> desc order_details;
              Type
 Field
                       | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 id
               bigint | NO
                               PRI
                                     NULL
                                               auto increment
 quantity
               int
                        YES
                                     NULL
 total price
               double
                        YES
                                     NULL
 order id
               bigint
                        YES
                               MUL
                                     NULL
 product id
              bigint |
                        YES
                               MUL
                                     NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

d. orders Table

+ Field	Type	+ Null		Default	Extra
id delivery_date order_date shipping_price status total_price address_id user_id	bigint date date double varchar(255) double bigint bigint	NO NO NO YES NO NO YES YES	PRI MUL MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment

C. Tables Related to Product

a. categories Table

mysql> desc cate	-				
Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	++ Extra
id category_name description	bigint	NO NO NO	PRI	NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment
3 rows in set (0		+	+		++

b. products Table

```
mysql> desc products;
                               Null | Key | Default |
                Type
 Field
                                                       Extra
                bigint
 id
                                                        auto_increment
                                NO
                                       PRI
                                             NULL
 description
                varchar(255)
                                YES
                                             NULL
 exp_date
                date
                                YES
                                             NULL
  image_path
                varchar(255)
                                YES
                                             NULL
                varchar(20)
  name
                                NO
                                             NULL
                double
  price
                                NO
                                             NULL
  stock
                int
                                YES
                                             NULL
  category_id |
                bigint
                                YES
                                       MUL |
                                             NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4.2. PAGE FLOW DIAGRAM

1.Admin flow





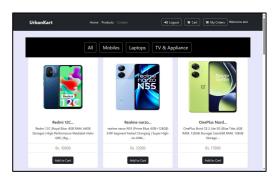
2.Customer Flow



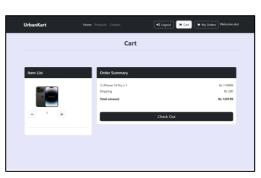














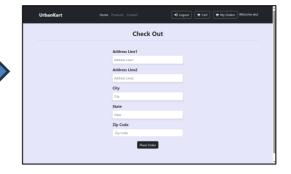




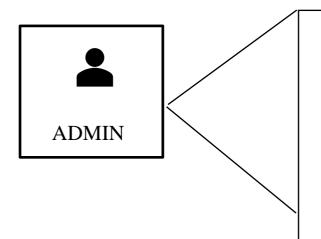




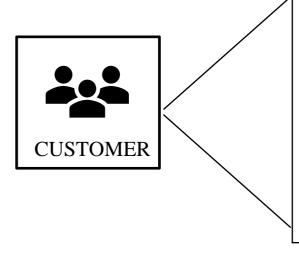




4.3. USE CASE DIAGRAM

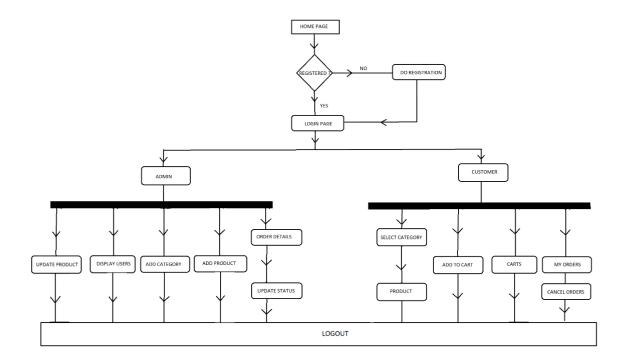


- LOGIN
- REGISTER
- VIEW USERS
- VIEW PRODUCTS
- ADD CATEGORIES
- ADD/ UPDATE PRODUCT
- VIEW/ UPDATE ORDER DETAILS
- LOGOUT

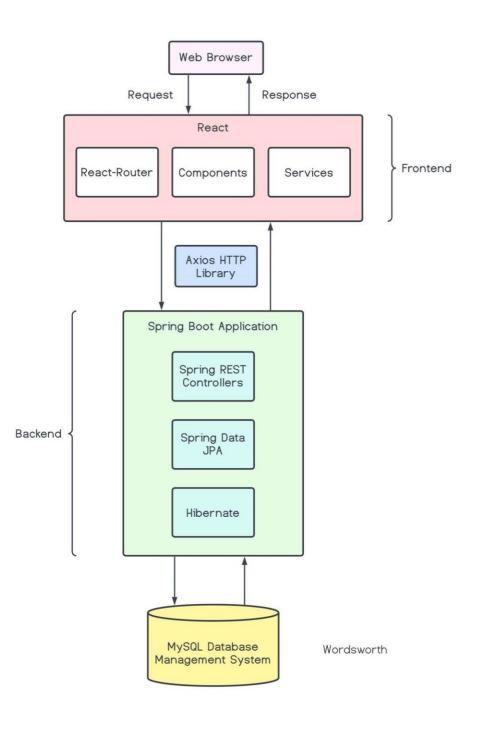


- LOGIN
- REGISTER
- VIEW ALL PRODUCTS
- ADD TO CART
- PLACE ORDERS
- VIEW CART
- VIEW ORDERS
- LOGOUT

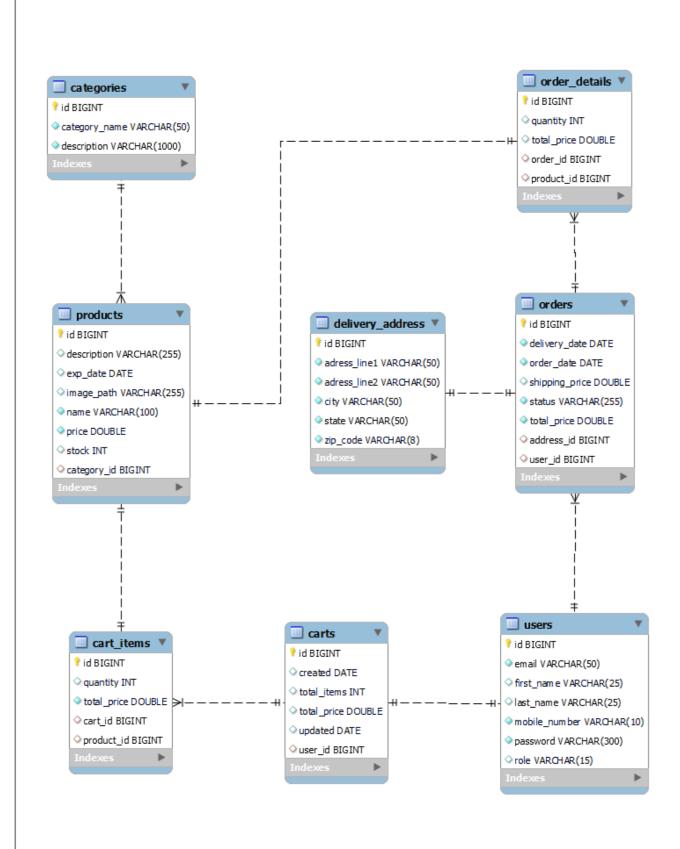
4.4. ACTIVITY DIAGRAM



4.5. PROJECT ARCHITECTURE



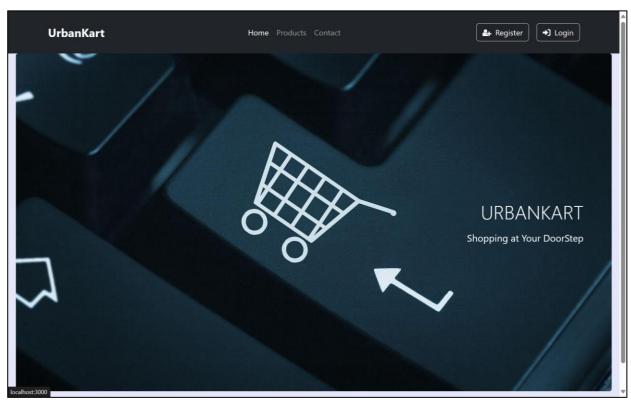
4.6. ER DIAGRAM



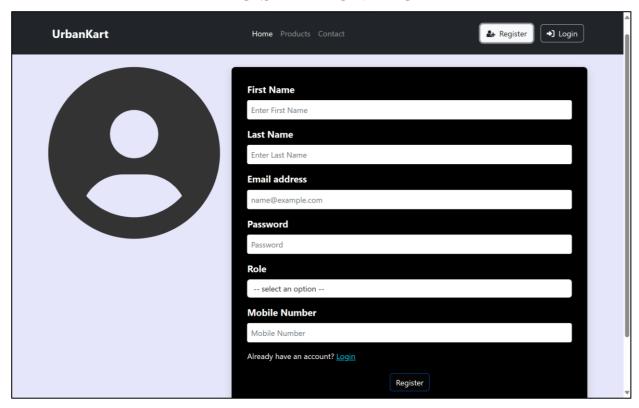
5. PROJECT SCREENSHOTS

5.1. CUSTOMER

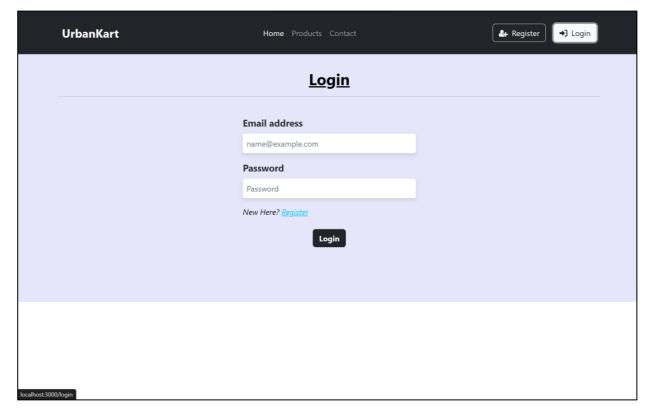
HOME PAGE



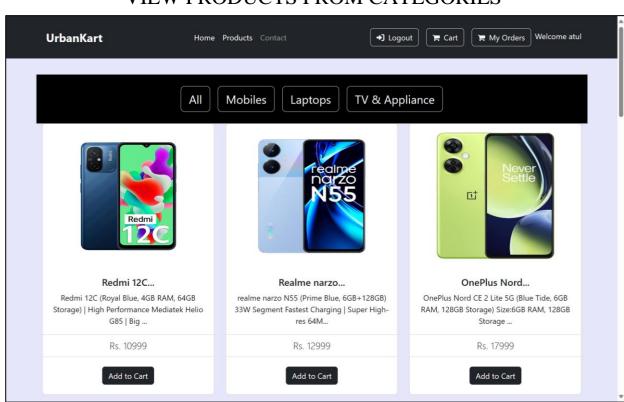
REGISTRATION PAGE



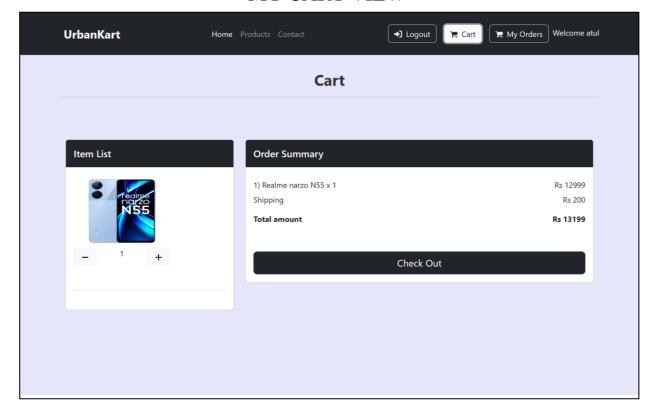
LOGIN PAGE



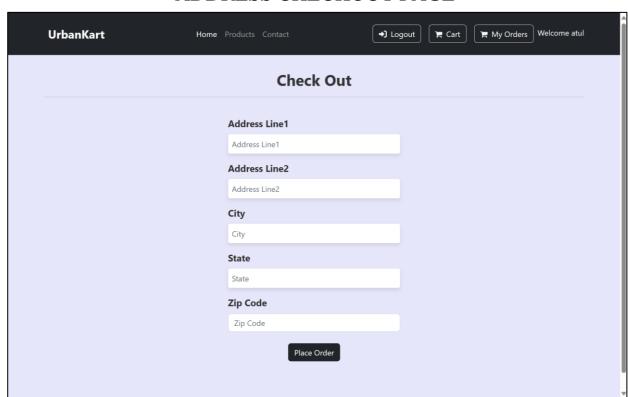
VIEW PRODUCTS FROM CATEGORIES



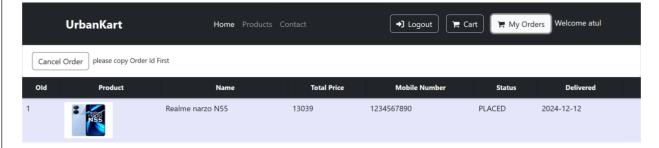
MY CART VIEW



ADDRESS CHECKOUT PAGE

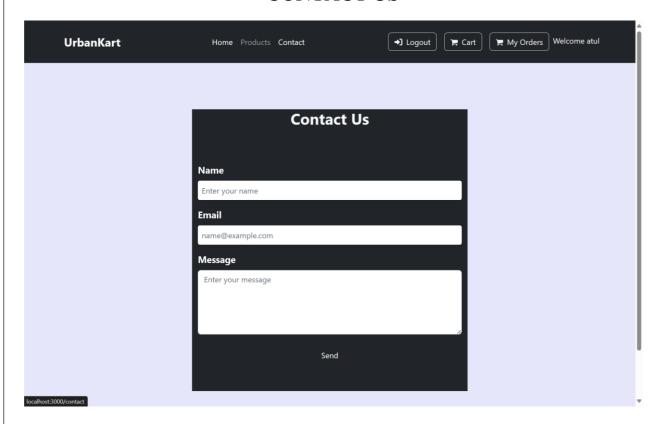


ORDER PLACED



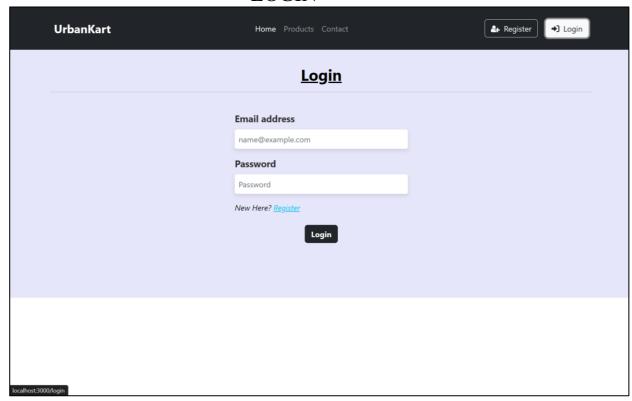
localhost:3000/myorders

CONTACT US

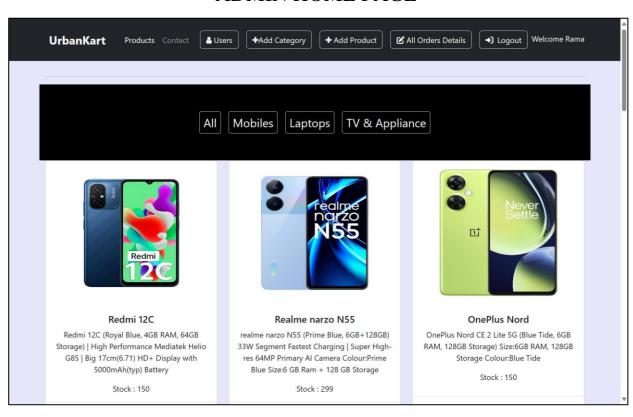


5.1. ADMIN

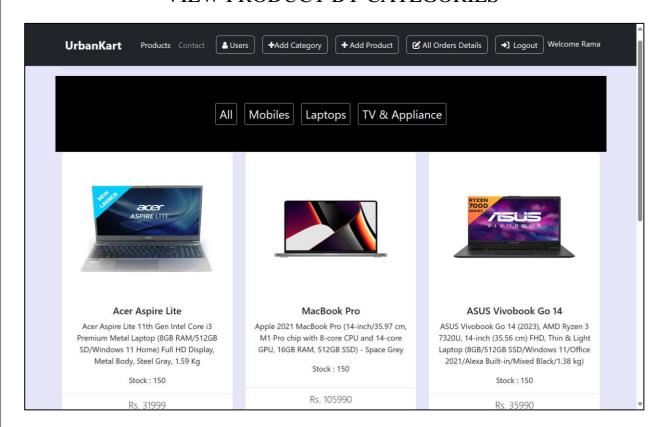
LOGIN



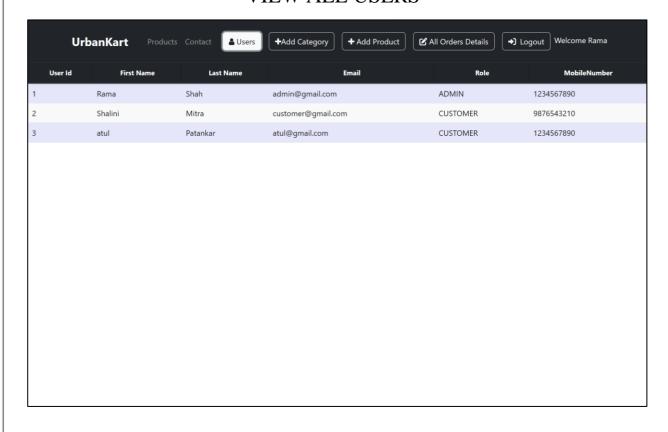
ADMIN HOME PAGE



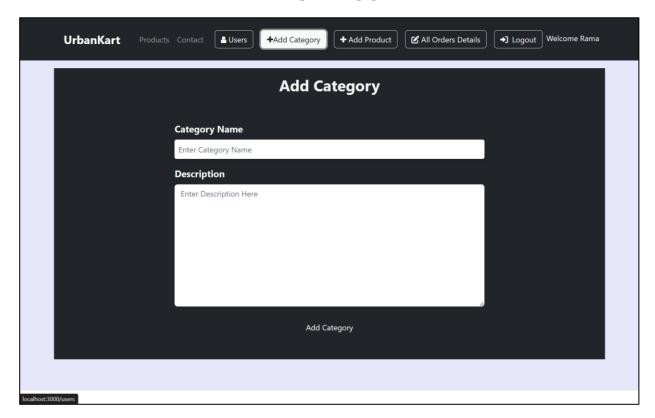
VIEW PRODUCT BY CATEGORIES



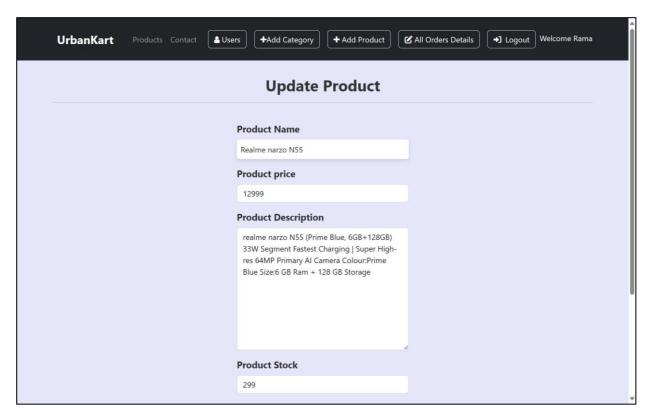
VIEW ALL USERS



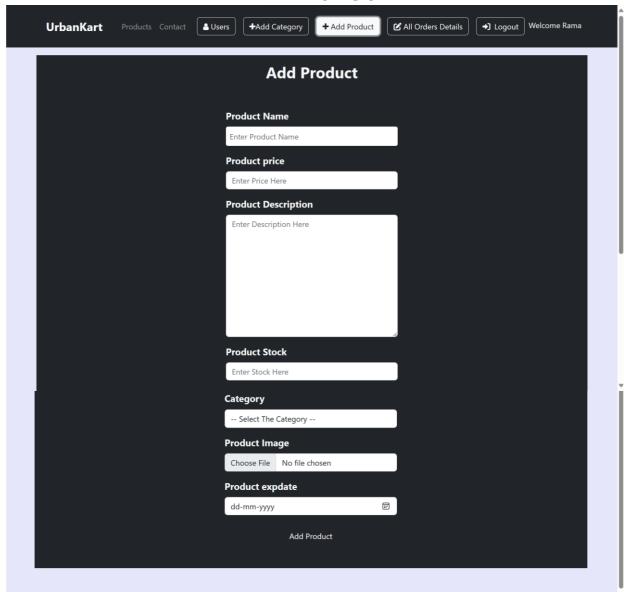
ADD CATEGORY



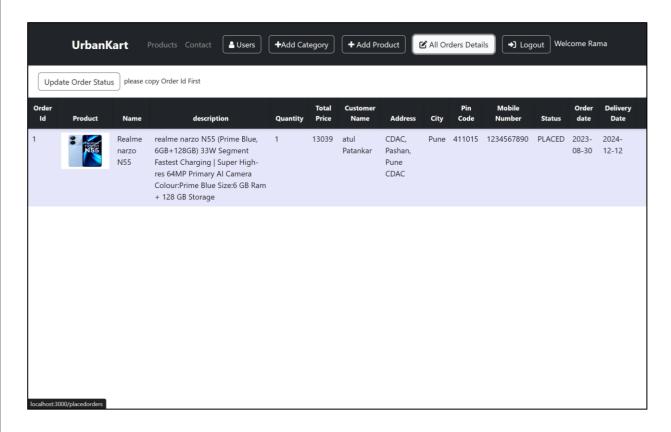
UPDATE PRODUCT



ADD PRODUCT



ALL ORDER DETAILS



6. TESTING

One of the main purposes of testing is to validate and verify that the system works as intended. No program or system design is perfect. However, if we implement the system without proper testing, then it may cause problems and lead to a bad user experience.

Testing and checking outcomes of each test gives us the best chance to detect and correct errors before the system is implemented in a production environment.

In the course of our project, we made an effort to manually test each component. In all cases, we obtained the desired results as demonstrated below.

A. CUSTOMER FEATURES TEST

S. No.	Description	Outcome	Result
1.	Register	New customer details saved in the database.	Passed
2.	Login	Fetched authenticated user details saved in database.	Passed
3.	Browse Category	Fetched list of all products from the database.	Passed
4.	Add products to Cart	The products along with necessary details were saved in database in the customer's cart.	Passed
5.	Place Order	The cart items associated with the customer were saved in the form of a placed order in the database.	Passed
6.	Logout	The session was cleared.	Passed

B. ADMIN FEATURES TEST

S. No.	Description	Outcome	Result
1.	Login	Fetched authenticated user details saved in database.	Passed
2.	Add New Product	The details of a new product were updated in the database.	Passed
3.	Manage Product Inventory	The inventory of the products was updated in the database.	Passed
4.	Logout	The session was cleared.	Passed

7. CONCLUSION

Our team developed the "UrbanKart" application to simplify online buying and selling. We utilized cutting-edge, versatile technologies that work well across different platforms. Additionally, we consciously chose open-source software to minimize production costs.

We also paid careful attention to the user experience, ensuring that our website is easy to navigate and provides a smooth experience.

In summary, "UrbanKart" is an excellent choice for any product trading business looking to establish an online presence. We are confident that its numerous features and visually appealing design will significantly enhance the business's prospects.

8. FUTURE SCOPE

Throughout our course, we've strived to make our project user-friendly and packed it with as many features as possible within our project timeline. Nevertheless, there are additional features that could enhance our application:

- 1. Highlighting top-selling products to promote customer favorites.
- 2. Allowing customers to interact with feedback by upvoting, downvoting, or reporting it.
- 3. Expanding payment options beyond just credit cards.
- 4. Sending email invoices to customers after confirming their purchases.
- 5. Implementing a 'reset password' feature for users who forget their passwords.
- 6. Enhancing security with CAPTCHA on the login page.
- 7. Sending email notifications to users when items in their cart, previously out of stock, become available.

These additions would further enrich the user experience and functionality of our application.

8. REFERENCES

Following is the list of websites we referred during the course of our project:

- 1. https://getbootstrap.com/docs/5.1/getting-started/introduction/
- 2. https://reactjs.org/docs/getting-started.html
- 3. https://www.baeldung.com/
- 4. https://www.w3schools.com/
- 5. https://docs.spring.io/springdata/jpa/docs/current/reference/html/#reference
- 6. https://javaee.github.io/javaee-spec/javadocs/
- 7. https://javadoc.io/doc/org.springframework.data/spring-datajpa/latest/index.html