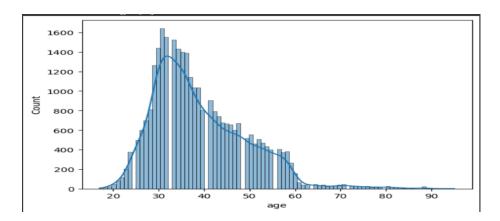
## **Customer Subscription Prediction with Machine Learning**

1) What is the distribution of the customer ages?

Customer age ranges from 17 – 98 years in the bank data.



2) What is the relationship between customer age and subscription?

According to the correlation matrix, the realtion between the age and subscription is Inverse. Chances decrease when age is more. The Corelation coeifficient is -0.003803.

3) Are there any other factors that are correlated with subscription?

Yes, all the factors are related with the subscription but contact, duration, pdays, previous, poutcome, emp\_var\_rate, cons\_price\_idx, euribor3m, nr\_employed

These create more stronger dependency of the subscription. Corelation values are: -

age	-0.003803
job	0.014110
marital	0.048599
education	0.058077
housing	0.011219
loan	-0.003005
contact	-0.137026
month	-0.021121
day_of_week	0.020395
duration	0.405113
campaign	-0.063838
pdays	-0.321491
previous	0.220896
poutcome	0.140126
emp_var_rate	-0.288201
cons_price_idx	-0.112447
cons_conf_idx	0.024003
euribor3m	-0.299976
nr employed	-0.348121

4) What is the accuracy of the logistic regression model?

The Accuracy of the Logistic Regression model maximises to 93 % if we keep the training and testing data random. Mostly it is around 90%.

5) What are the most important features for the logistic regression model?

The importance of a feature depends on the its Coefficient value magnitude .

For bank data the following are the values of most important features :-

6) What is the precision of the logistic regression model?

The precision of the Logistic regression model ranges from 60% to 70% for randomly selected data .

7) What is the recall of the logistic regression model?

The Recall score of Logistic regression model is from 35% to 55% for random data.

8) What is the f1-score of the logistic regression model?

The F-1 Score of the Logistic Regression Model is around 50%.

9) How can you improve the performance of the logistic regression model?

Performance can be improved by the following methods: -

- Removing noise and missing values.
- Normalizing the data.
- Hyperparameter Tuning and balancing classes.
- Using Optimizers.
- 10) What are the limitations of the logistic regression model?

## Limitations are:-

- Logistic regression assumes that the relationship between the independent and dependent variables is linear
- Logistic regression is prone to overfitting, especially when there are a large number of independent variables relative to the number of observations
- Multicollinearity can make it difficult to interpret the results of the model and can also lead to overfitting.