Atul Singh Arora

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Research Experience

2021-*present* | PostDoc, California Institute of Technology, United States
Advisor: Prof. Thomas Vidick

Primarily studied hybrid models where depth bounded quantum circuits, can be interleaved with BPP machines.

- Showed oracle separations among the different hybrid models.[1]
- Characterised quantum depth, relative to a random oracle.[2]

On the side, worked on quantum foundations and quantum coin flipping.

- Motivated by contextuality, demonstrated self-testing of a single quantum system (includes both theory and experiment).[3]
- Introduced methods to improve the security of device-independent weak coin flipping protocols, resulting in an improvement after a decade.[4]
- Solutions to Quantum Weak Coin Flipping—collected all our previous results on the topic into a journal version.[5]

[1] ASA, A. Gheorghiu, U. Singh. arXiv:2201.01904 (submitted; web)
[2] ASA, Coladangelo, Coudron, Gheorghiu, Singh, Waldner. arXiv:2210.06454
[3] X. Hu, Y. Xie, ASA, M. Ai, K. Bharti, et. al. arXiv:2203.09003 (submitting)
[4] ASA, J. Sikora, T Van Himbeeck (submitting; overleaf, web)
[5] ASA, J. Roland, C. Vlachou, S. Weis. cryptoeprint:2022/1101 (submitting)

2016-20 | PhD Thesis, Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB), Belgium
Quantum Weak Coin Flipping
Advisor: Prof. Jérémie Roland

Primarily worked on quantum weak coin flipping, a cryptographic primitive. Its figure of merit is called the bias, ϵ. The best known had $\epsilon \to 1/6$ by C. Mochon in 2005.

- Protocols with $\epsilon \to 1/10$ were found[1].
- An algorithm to numerically find protocols with $\epsilon \to 0$ was given[1].
- An exact (geometric) solution to the problem was found[2].
- A simpler, exact (algebraic) solution to the problem was found[3].

On the side, investigated foundational aspects of quantum mechanics[4].

[1] ASA, J. Roland, S. Weis. arXiv:1811.02984 (QIP '19 STOC '19 web)
[2] ASA, J. Roland, C. Vlachou. arXiv:1911.13283v1 (web)
[3] ASA, J. Roland, C. Vlachou. arXiv:1911.13283v2 (QCrypt '20 QIP '21 SODA '21 web)
[4] K. Bharti, A.S.A, L. C. Kwek, J. Roland. arXiv:1811.05294 (Phys. Rev. Res. 2, 033010)

2015-16 | Master's Thesis, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Mohali, India
Contextuality in a Deterministic Quantum Theory
Advisor: Prof. Arvind

Concluded that contextuality is not a necessary feature of quantum mechanics and proposed an alternative, non functional-consistency, bolstered by an explicit construction.
ASA, K. Bharti, Arvind. arXiv:1607.03498; Physics Letters A. (Nov 2018)

Summer 2015 | Internship University of Siegen, Germany
Towards a macroscopic test of local realism
Advisor: Prof. Otfried Gühne

Constructed a Bell inequality using observables bounded in phase space to probe local realism using macroscopic variables.
ASA, A. Asadian. arXiv:1508.04588; Phys. Rev. A 92, 061207

2011-14 **Internships**
IISER Mohali, India. Quantum simulation (theory). Advisor: Prof Arvind.
National Physical Laboratory (NPL), New Delhi, India. Set up an experiment to study the dynamics of a dipole lattice. Advisor: Dr Ravi Mehrotra.
Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Bombay, India. Yarn defect recognition using OpenCV. Advisor: Prof Anirban Guha.

Education

Sep 2020 – Oct 2016 Doctorat en Sciences de l'ingénieur et technologie,
Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB), Belgium.

July 2016 – July 2011 Bachelor and Master of Science with Physics major,
Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Mohali, India.
CPI: **9.4** /10. Graduated with *rank two*.

Conferences and Seminars

2022 **Poster**. *Oracle separations of hybrid quantum-classical circuits*
Quantum Information Processing (QIP). Caltech, USA

2022 **Poster**. *Improving the security of device independent weak coin flipping protocols*.
Quantum Information Processing (QIP). Caltech, USA

2021 **Talk**. *Analytic quantum weak coin flipping protocols with arbitrarily small bias*.
ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA). Virtual.

2021 **Invited Seminar**. *Analytic quantum weak coin flipping protocols* ...
University of Ottawa (Online). Prof. Broadbent's group.

2021 **Talk**. *Analytic quantum weak coin flipping protocols* ...
Quantum Information Processing (QIP). Online/Munich, Germany.

2020 **Talk**. *Analytic quantum weak coin flipping protocols* ...
QCrypt. Online/Amsterdam, Netherlands.

2020 **Invited Seminar**. *Quantum weak coin flipping*
Perimeter Institute, Canada.

2019 **Participant**.
QuantAlgo Workshop. CWI, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

2019 **Participant**.
(Physics) Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting (LINO). Lindau, Germany.

2019 **Talk**. *Quantum Weak Coin Flipping*.
Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC). Phoenix, Arizona, USA.

2019 **Talk**. *Quantum Weak Coin Flipping*.
Quantum Information Processing (QIP). University of Colorado, USA.

2018 **Talk**. *Quantum Weak Coin Flipping beyond bias 1/6*.
QuantAlgo Workshop. Université Paris-Diderot, Paris, France.

2018 **Poster**. *Quantum Weak Coin Flipping with bias 1/10*.
Quantum Information Processing (QIP). TU Delft, Netherlands.

2017 **Participant**.
Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication and Cryptography (TQC). Paris, France.

Recognition

2020 *IQIM Postdoctoral Scholarship*, California Institute of Technology.
2020 Offered. *Hartree Postdoctoral Fellowship*, University of Maryland.
2019 Granted financial support for attending the *(Physics) Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting, 2019*.
2018 Renewed. Two year research fellowship from the Belgian *Fonds National Recherche de Science (FNRS)*, through the FRIA grant.
2016 Awarded. Two year research fellowship from the Belgian *Fonds National Recherche de Science (FNRS)*, through the FRIA grant.
2016 Top 5% in the physics stream of the *Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering (GATE)*, India.
Obtained a 92.3 percentile in the national graduate physics exam, *Joint Entrance Screening Test (JEST)*, India.
2015 Awarded the *Junior Research Fellowship (JRF-NET)* from the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, India.
Awarded the *DAAD WISE* fellowship for a summer internship by and in Germany.
2013-16 Awarded the Certificate of Merit for the best academic performance in a semester, twice by IISER. Was among the highest scorers four other times.
2012 Awarded the *KVPY* fellowship for my work on Stepper Motor Control, by DST, India.
2010 Granted financial support for attending the Bright Green Youth climate summit, Denmark.

Teaching

2022 Tutor. Week-long graduate school on post-quantum cryptography. IPAM, UCLA.
2019 Teaching Assistant. Information Quantique (graduate). ULB, Brussels.
2016 Teaching Assistant. Thermodynamics (undergraduate). IISER, Mohali.
2015 Teaching Assistant. Classical Mechanics (undergraduate). IISER, Mohali.

Review

Reviewed articles for the following conferences/journals.
2022 MFCS, JACM and QIP
2021 QCrypt
2019 QIP, STOC

Languages

English: Fluent
Hindi: Fluent
French: Intermediate
Punjabi: Intermediate
German: Beginner

Interests & Extracurricular

Technology, Open-Source, Programming (C/C++, Python, Fortran, Javascript);
Philosophy, Reading;
Fitness; Piano, Guitar, Violin.

Atul Singh ARORA
California Institute of Technology

List of Publications

Last updated: 7 November, 2022

Among these [3,6,7] are my favourite.

1 Pre-prints

2022 [1] **Nov. 2022** (with Jamie Sikora and Thomas Van Himbeeck). 'Improving the security of device-independent weak coin flipping protocols'. In: Preparation. URL: https://www.overleaf.com/read/jhwnvgbntqkd.

[2] **5th Jan. 2022** (with Alexandru Gheorghiu and Uttam Singh). 'Oracle Separations of Hybrid Quantum-Classical Circuits'. In: arXiv:2201.01904. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2201.01904.

[3] **12th Oct. 2022** (with Andrea Coladangelo, Matthew Coudron, Alexandru Gheorghiu, Uttam Singh and Hendrik Waldner). 'Quantum Depth in the Random Oracle Model'. In: arXiv:2210.06454. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2210.06454.

[4] **16th Mar. 2022** (with Xiao-Min Hu, Yi Xie, Ming-Zhong Ai, Kishor Bharti, Jie Zhang, Wei Wu, Ping-Xing Chen, Jin-Ming Cui, Bi-Heng Liu, Yun-Feng Huang, Chuan-Feng Li, Guang-Can Guo, Jéré Roland, AdÃ¡n Cabello and Leong-Chuan Kwek). 'Self-Testing of a Single Quantum System: Theory and Experiment'. In: arXiv:2203.09003. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2203.09003.

[5] **29th Aug. 2022** (with Jérémie Roland, Chrysoula Vlachou and Stephan Weis). 'Solutions to Quantum Weak Coin Flipping'. In: Cryptology ePrint Archive, Paper 2022/1101. URL: https://eprint.iacr.org/2022/1101.

2 Proceedings

2021 [6] **Mar. 2021** (with Jérémie Roland and Chrysoula Vlachou). 'Analytic Quantum Weak Coin Flipping Protocols with Arbitrarily Small Bias'. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-Second Annual ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms*. SODA '21. USA: Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, pp. 919–938. ISBN: 978-1-61197-646-5.

2019 [7] **June 2019** (with Jérémie Roland and Stephan Weis). 'Quantum weak coin flipping'. In: *Proceedings of the 51st Annual ACM SIGACT Symposium on Theory of Computing - STOC 2019*. ACM Press. DOI: 10.1145/3313276.3316306.

3 Articles

2020 [8] **July 2020** (with Kishor Bharti, Leong Chuan Kwek and Jérémie Roland). 'Uniqueness of All Fundamental Noncontextuality Inequalities'. In: *Physical Review Research* 2.3, p. 033010. ISSN: 2643-1564. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevResearch.2.033010. (Visited on 08/06/2022).

2019 [9] **Feb. 2019** (with Kishor Bharti and Arvind). 'Revisiting the admissibility of non-contextual hidden variable models in quantum mechanics'. In: *Physics Letters A* 383.9, pp. 833–837. DOI: 10.1016/j.physleta.2018.11.049.

2015 [10] **Dec. 2015** (with Ali Asadian). 'Proposal for a macroscopic test of local realism with phase-space measurements'. In: *Physical Review A* 92.6. DOI: 10.1103/physreva.92.062107.