ROS2 Slam_toolbox和Nav2的使用

基本流程

```
# 对于每个新的终端,需要执行setup.bash
2
    source install/setup.bash
3
    # unitree_lidar_ros2负责发送PointCloud2消息
    ros2 launch unitree_lidar_ros2 launch.py
    # pointcloud_to_laserscan将PointCloud2消息转换为LaserScan
7
    ros2 launch pointcloud_to_laserscan
    sample_pointcloud_to_laserscan_launch.py
8
9
    # Point-LIO可以提供里程计消息和odom到base_link的坐标系转换
10
    ros2 launch point_lio mapping_unilidar_l2.launch.py
11
    # slam_toolbox负责建图
12
    ros2 launch slam_toolbox online_sync_launch.py
13
14
    # 如果需要保存图片
15
16
   ros2 run nav2_map_server map_saver_cli -f <地图名>
```

Ranger轮式里程计

#轮式导航配置

```
按照https://github.com/agilexrobotics/ranger_ros2里面的方法配置

sudo apt install libasio-dev libboost-all-dev

cd ~/ros2_ws/src

git clone https://github.com/westonrobot/ugv_sdk.git

git clone https://github.com/westonrobot/ranger_ros2.git

cd ...
```

```
9
    colcon build --symlink-install
10
    sudo modprobe gs_usb
11
12
13
    当第一次运行时
    sudo bash /src/ranger_ros2/ranger_bringup/scripts/setup_can2usb.bash
    之后每次重新通电后
15
    sudo bash /src/ranger_ros2/ranger_bringup/scripts/bringup_can2usb.bash
16
17
    之后can口启动,可以通过candump can0来测试
18
19
20
21
    (connect can)
    (power on)
22
23
    source /opt/ros/humble/setup.sh
24
25
    source install/setup.sh
26
27
    sudo bash src/ranger_ros2/ranger_bringup/scripts/bringup_can2usb.bash
28
29
    运行下面的命令就可以控制小车了,可以发送cmd_val的ros消息来让小车移动,同时订阅名
    为odom的消息就能拿到odom格式的里程计数据
    ros2 launch ranger_bringup ranger_mini_v2.launch.xml
31
    观察启动后的界面,可以修改参数,如果需要坐标转换的话,可以用下面的命令启动,之后i
    就可以通过tf转换得到odom转换的base_link坐标
32
    ros2 launch ranger_bringup ranger_mini_v2.launch.xml
    publish_odom_tf:=true
    可以通过下面的命令启动键盘遥控
33
34
    ros2 run teleop_twist_keyboard teleop_twist_keyboard
35
```

Nav2导航

1 # 运行map_server和amcl系统

```
ros2 run nav2_map_server map_server --ros-args -p
    yaml_filename:=map/my_map.yaml
3
4
    ros2 run nav2_amcl amcl --ros-args --params-file
    nav2_config/nav2_params.yaml
5
    # 启动map_server和amcl系统
6
    ros2 lifecycle set map_server configure
7
    ros2 lifecycle set map_server activate
    ros2 lifecycle set amcl configure
    ros2 lifecycle set amcl activate
10
11
    # 启动Nav2
12
    ros2 launch nav2_bringup navigation_launch.py use_sim_time:=false
13
    map:=map/my_map.yaml params_file:=nav2_config/nav2_params.yaml
```