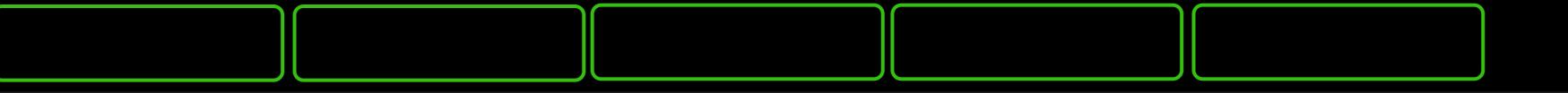


Buscar...

Ingresar





**MODO OSCURO** 

