

## @Yj Y``c Z'gdUfg]hm3

GYYa g'hc'k cf\_'õ

```
K1 \leftarrow kB(sqrt(D), 1)

mean(K1 > 0)
```

## [1] 0.18955

```
K2 <- kB(sqrt(D), 2)
mean(K2 > 0)
```

## [1] 0.3596

```
KO25 <- kB(sqrt(D), 0.25)
mean(KO25 > 0)
```

## [1] 0. 0488875



# DchYbhJY

# J]gi U`]n]b[ '7G? 'j Yfg]cb

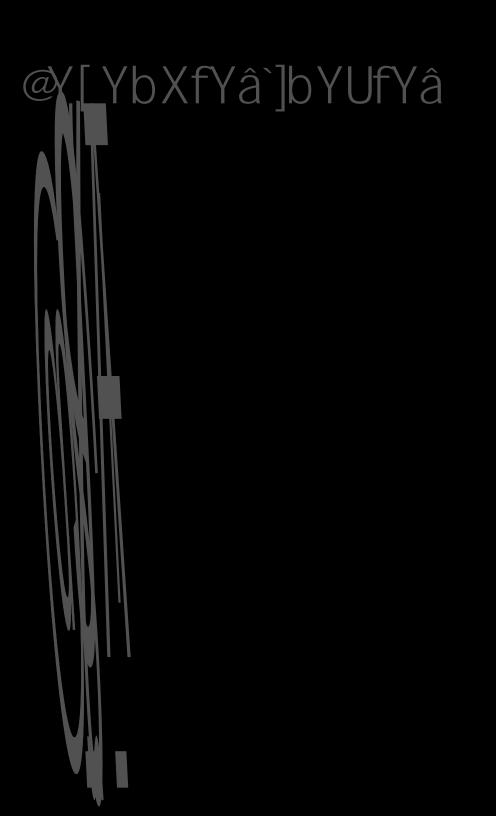
Hcck][[`mUbX'hcck]XY"

plot(x, y, ylim=c(-2,  $\mathbb{Q}$ ));  $0 \text{ Å} \{\hat{\mathbf{w}}\}$ 





### Bcb!nY'ê hYê



J]gi U`]n]b[ '@

# J]gi U`]n]b[ 'h\Y'Vta V]bUh]cb

A i VX 'VYhYf'cb'a YUb'UbX'j Uf]UbVV"



FY`Uh]b[ Wta di hY'h]a Y'hc'gdUfg]hmh

## 6cfY\c`Y'g]a i `Uh]cb

< YfY ]g Ub ]a d Ya YbhUh]cb ]b Wt XYX ]bdi hg"</pre>

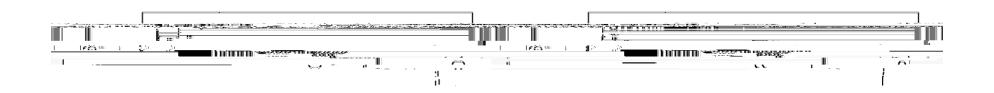
```
borehole <- function(x) { rw <- x[1] * (0.15 - 0.05) + 0.05 r <- mM
```



#### I FI I/// 'd' a ba 'fhall fa//L

DfYhmi[ccXcbh\YWbjYf[YbWYZfcbh"

par(mfrow⊨





8]j]XY!UbX!Wobei YffY[fYgg]cb

H fb VUVV h Y W

# 7; A 'df]cf'dfcWgg

HfYYgʻa Umighc VX Ugh] VW``miVYʻ[fck bʻZfca 'U``YUZʻbc XY' 'k]h\'Uʻdfc VUV]`]hmih\UhʻXYdYb Xgcbʻh\YʻXYdh\' 'cZ'h\Uhʻbc XYʻ]bʻh\YʻhfYYž' "

 $H\ ]g']bXi\ W\ g'U'df]cf'Zcf'h\ Y'Zi\ ```hfYY'\ 'j\ ]U'h\ Y'dfcVUV]`]hm'h\ Uh']bhYfbU``bcXYg'\ 'gd`]hUbX``YUj\ Yg' 'Xc'bch$ 

5g']b'h\Y'8A G'df]cf

# HFYY'dfcdcgU`gY@Y

### A chc!j ]gi U`]nUh]cb a UWfc

Hcj]giU`]nY'h\Y'dfYX]Wh]jY'gifZUWYfgłž≢ai'[c]b['hc'kf]hY'U``]hh`Y'a UWfc'h\Uh'kY'WUb'fY!igY']b'gYjYfU`jUf]Uh]cbg'`UhYf"

# 675FHigi fZUWY ZYUhi fYg

K \ Uh'Xc'k Y'[Yh3

H\Y'A 5D'Ygh]a UhY'\Ug'a UbmcZ'h\cgY'ZYUhi fYgž

Hfmtgp. trees(out. bcart)

### Ch\Yf``YUZa c

# : ]hh]b [ 'U'6H@A

 $< YfY^{\cdot}]g^{\cdot}h \wedge Y^{\cdot}Z]h^{\cdot}]b^{\cdot}$ 

K Yfi`i gY'h\Y'd`chh]b['a UWf

@a]h]b["]bYUfacXY



#### @ 66 XUhU

Hfyyx; Dg'k Yfy']bj Ybhyx Zcf'h\ Y fc W\_Yh'VccghYf'f@ 66EXUhU"

B5G5 gW]Ybh]ghg`\_bYk 'h\ YmbYYXYX 'hc 'dUfh]h]cb 'h\ Y 'a cXY``fUbX 'h\ Y 'XYg][ bŁ'hc gYdUfUhY 'gi Vgcb]WUbX 'gi dYfgcb]WgdYYXgž

Vi h'h\YmX]Xbfh'\@jgi cXY`']cb'h\Y'a c]`X'Yf`YA A A Ë

 $H \setminus cgY \cdot Z]Yg \cdot WcbhU]b$ 



### GdYYX

6i h'mYU\ž'h\Uh'k Ug'dfYhmig`ck

# `] bVi f b dfYX]VMj Y a YUb

Bchai Wia duWhich h Yigi fzuwi"

```
t2 <- system time(fit2 <- btgpllm(X=X, Z=Y, XX=XX, bprior="b0", linburn=TRUE, verb
```



# GYei Ybh]U`XYg][b

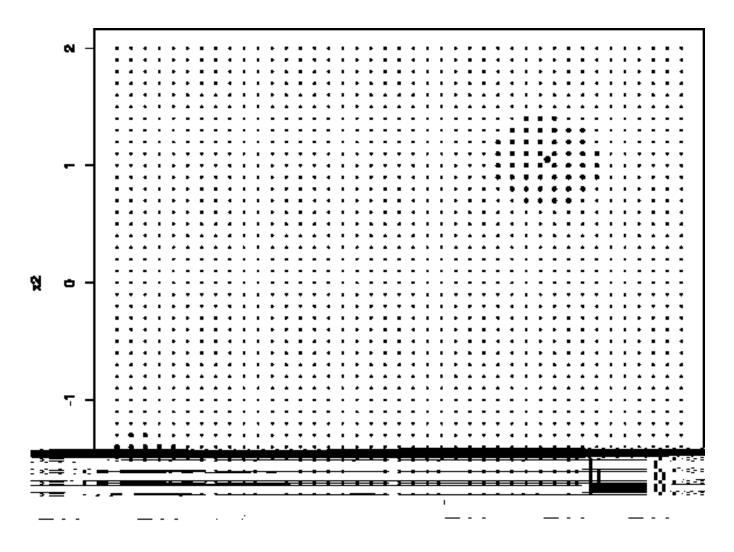
**体**Y 'U`f

# G]a d`Y``YUZa cXY`g'Vi ]`X'[fYUh'XYg][bg

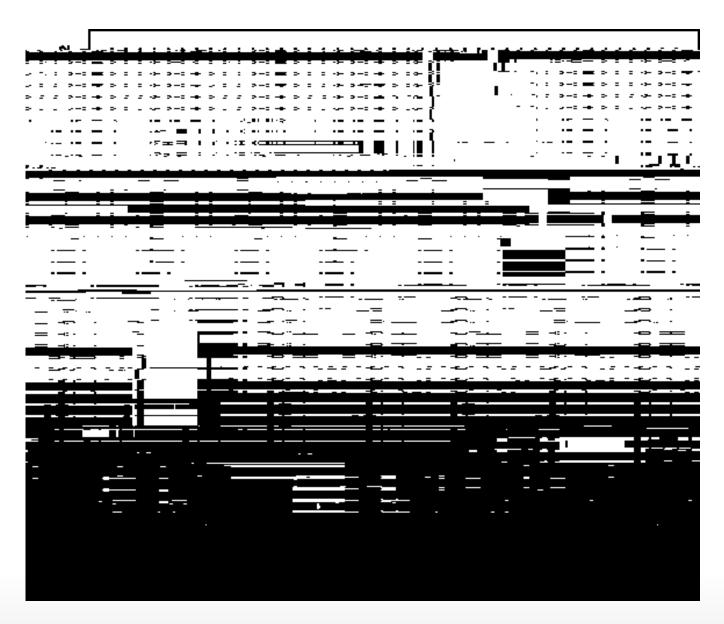
bÛ

@cWV gi V!V g

#### 5b'Ub]a Uh]cb'**õ** 'f&Ł'



### 5b Ub]a Uh]cb o fl Ł



### K \Uh'U\ci h'h\Uh3

=

5 \M]hYf]c

k \ YfY`` ']g'h\ Y`!`Yb[h\ 'Wc`i a b'j YWfcf'cZ'XYf]j Uh]j Yg'cZ'h\ Y 'WcffY`Uh]cb'Zi bWf]cb' ž'Zcf'

## @cWigi V!XYg][bfgk

@ XYCA /X

7cbg]XYf'U'dfYX]Wh]cb'`cWh]cb' ž'XYbchYX'Vm

~]b h\ Y Wc XY VY c

# $H \subset gY \cap J \subseteq H$

## DfYX]VM]cbg

```
; `cVU`Yai`
```

Jgi U`]n]b['h\Y'gi fZUVY

@cVV)`]gchfcdmž[`cVU`bcbghUh]cbUf

## 7Ub k Y Xc Yj Yb VYHYf

## Dfyx]VM]b[k]h\h\Y'giVgYh

CVgYfjY'h\Uh'`cWU``giVgYh'; D'dfYXB

GUhY``]hY'XfU[

H\Y'gYhid

## 9gh]a UhYX j Yfg]cb

: cf'h\Y'Ygh]a UhYX' 'kY'bYYX'hc'VUW\_hfUW\_'h\fci[\'k\Uh'kY'X]X'YUf`]Yfž

< Yf