



# Smart Contract Audit

FOR

# The Walrus

DATED : 30 June 23'



# AUDIT SUMMARY

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**Project name** – The Walrus

**Date:** 30 June, 2023

**Scope of Audit-** Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

**Audit Status:** **Passed**

## Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	0	1	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0

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# USED TOOLS

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## Tools:

### 1- Manual Review:

a line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

### 2- BSC Test Network:

all tests were done on BSC Test network, each test has its transaction has attached to it.

### 3- Slither : Static Analysis

**Testnet Link:** all tests were done using this contract, tests are done on BSC Testnet

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/token/0x6C3a03797378eAE216845CBc13a0b9F585f43F89>

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# Token Information

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**Token Name :** The Walrus

**Token Symbol:** Walrus

**Decimals:** 18

**Token Supply:**420,689,899,999,994

**Token Address:**

0x7D979670C525aE59630C09c903be0A0f493aBBa1

**Checksum:**

a51e880d2c55aa03361bb325ea5bc070f6d83e13

**Owner:**

0xb2aFf7Eb7fBfaf2d9d339139B70Fd63778b7cc60

**Network:** Ethereum

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# TOKEN OVERVIEW

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## **Fees:**

Buy Fees: 0-25%

Sell Fees: 0-25%

Transfer Fees: 0-25%

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**Fees Privilege:** Owner

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**Ownership :** Owned

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**Minting:** No mint function

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**Max Tx Amount/ Max Wallet Amount:** none

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**Blacklist:** No

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## **Other Privileges:**

- Initial distribution of the tokens
  - Modifying fees
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# AUDIT METHODOLOGY

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The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
  - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
  - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
  - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
  - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
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# VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

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- |  |   |
|--|---|
|  Return values of low-level calls  |  <b>Gasless Send</b>           |
|  Private modifier                  |  Using block.timestamp         |
|  Multiple Sends                    |  Re-entrancy                   |
|  Using Suicide                    |  Tautology or contradiction   |
|  Gas Limitand Loops              |  Timestamp Dependence        |
|  Address hardcoded               |  Revert/require functions    |
|  Exception Disorder              |  Use of tx.origin            |
|  Using inline assembly           |  Integer overflow/underflow  |
|  Divide before multiply          |  Dangerous strict equalities |
|  Missing Zero Address Validation |  Using SHA3                  |
|  Compiler version not fixed      |  Using throw                 |
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# CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

## Severity

## Description

### ◆ Critical

These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.

### ◆ High-Risk

A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.

### ◆ Medium-Risk

A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.

### ◆ Low-Risk

A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.

### ◆ Gas Optimization /Suggestion

A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

## Findings

## Severity

## Found

### ◆ Critical

0

### ◆ High-Risk

0

### ◆ Medium-Risk

1

### ◆ Low-Risk

0

### ◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions

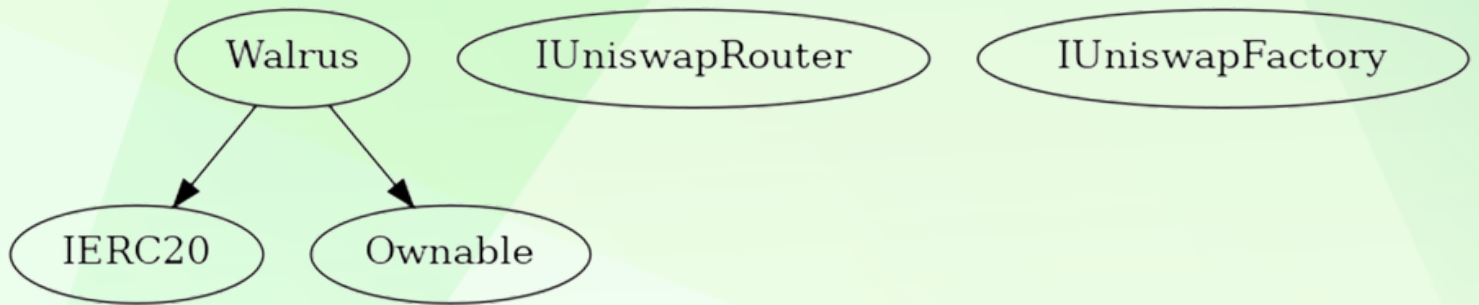
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# INHERITANCE TREE

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# POINTS TO NOTE

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- Owner is able to set buy/sell/transfer fees up to 25%
  - Owner is not able to set max buy/sell/transfer/hold amount
  - Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet
  - Owner is not able to disable trades
  - Owner is not able to mint new tokens
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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
----- :----- :----- :----- :-----					
L   **Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**		
**IERC20**	Interface				
L   decimals	External	!		NO	!
L   symbol	External	!		NO	!
L   name	External	!		NO	!
L   totalSupply	External	!		NO	!
L   balanceOf	External	!		NO	!
L   transfer	External	!		NO	!
L   allowance	External	!		NO	!
L   approve	External	!		NO	!
L   transferFrom	External	!		NO	!
**IUniswapRouter**	Interface				
L   factory	External	!		NO	!
L   WETH	External	!		NO	!
L   swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External	!		NO	!
**IUniswapFactory**	Interface				
L   createPair	External	!		NO	!
**Ownable**	Implementation				
L   <Constructor>	Public	!		NO	!
L   owner	Public	!		NO	!
L   renounceOwnership	Public	!		onlyOwner	
L   transferOwnership	Public	!		onlyOwner	
**Walrus**	Implementation	IERC20, Ownable			
L   <Constructor>	Public	!		NO	!
L   setFundAddr	Public	!		onlyOwner	
L   symbol	External	!		NO	!
L   name	External	!		NO	!
L   decimals	External	!		NO	!
L   totalSupply	Public	!		NO	!
L   balanceOf	Public	!		NO	!
L   transfer	Public	!		NO	!
L   allowance	Public	!		NO	!
L   approve	Public	!		NO	!
L   transferFrom	Public	!		NO	!
L   Design	Public	!		onlyOwner	





# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

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<sup>L</sup>	\_approve	Private 		
<sup>L</sup>	\_transfer	Private 		
<sup>L</sup>	\_transferToken	Private 		
<sup>L</sup>	swapTokenForETH	Private 		lockTheSwap
<sup>L</sup>	setIsExcludeFromFees	Public 		onlyOwner
<sup>L</sup>	<Receive Ether>	External 		NO 

## ### Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----: -----	
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable



# STATIC ANALYSIS

```
Walrus.setFundAddr(address).newAddr (contracts/Token.sol#143) lacks a zero-check on :
- fundAddress = newAddr (contracts/Token.sol#144)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation

Reentrancy in Walrus.transferFrom(address,address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#181-187):
  External calls:
  - _transfer(sender,recipient,amount) (contracts/Token.sol#182)
  - _uniswapRouter.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(tokenAmount,0,path,address(fundAddress),block.timestamp) (contracts/Token.sol#258-262)
  State variables written after the call(s):
  - _allowances[sender][msg.sender] = _allowances[sender][msg.sender] - amount (contracts/Token.sol#184)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-2

Reentrancy in Walrus._transfer(address,address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#202-226):
  External calls:
  - swapTokenForETH(numTokensSellToFund) (contracts/Token.sol#215)
  - _uniswapRouter.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(tokenAmount,0,path,address(fundAddress),block.timestamp) (contracts/Token.sol#258-262)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
  - Transfer(sender,address(this),swapAmount) (contracts/Token.sol#244)
  - _transferToken(from,to,amount,takeFee,sellFlag) (contracts/Token.sol#225)
  - Transfer(sender,recipient,tAmount - feeAmount) (contracts/Token.sol#249)
  - _transferToken(from,to,amount,takeFee,sellFlag) (contracts/Token.sol#225)
Reentrancy in Walrus.swapTokenForETH(uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#254-263):
  External calls:
  - _uniswapRouter.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(tokenAmount,0,path,address(fundAddress),block.timestamp) (contracts/Token.sol#258-262)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
  - catchEvent(0) (contracts/Token.sol#261)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3

Pragma version^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#7) allows old versions
solc-0.8.20 is not recommended for deployment
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity

Function IUniswapRouter.WETH() (contracts/Token.sol#33) is not in mixedCase
Variable Ownable._owner (contracts/Token.sol#49) is not in mixedCase
Event WalruscatchEvent(uint8) (contracts/Token.sol#252) is not in CapWords
Function Walrus.Design(uint256,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#189-195) is not in mixedCase
Variable Walrus._isExcludeFromFee (contracts/Token.sol#90) is not in mixedCase
Variable Walrus._uniswapRouter (contracts/Token.sol#94) is not in mixedCase
Variable Walrus._buyFundFee (contracts/Token.sol#101) is not in mixedCase
Variable Walrus._sellFundFee (contracts/Token.sol#102) is not in mixedCase
Variable Walrus._uniswapPair (contracts/Token.sol#104) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions

Walrus._decimals (contracts/Token.sol#88) should be immutable
Walrus._name (contracts/Token.sol#86) should be immutable
Walrus._symbol (contracts/Token.sol#87) should be immutable
Walrus._totalSupply (contracts/Token.sol#92) should be immutable
Walrus._uniswapPair (contracts/Token.sol#104) should be immutable
Walrus._uniswapRouter (contracts/Token.sol#94) should be immutable
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-immutable
```

**Result => A static analysis of contract's source code has been performed using slither,  
No major issues were found in the output**



# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

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## **Router (PCS V2):**

0xD99D1c33F9fC3444f8101754aBC46c52416550D1

All the functionalities have been tested, no issues were found

### **1- Adding liquidity (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x066265bd147f5885f1acc4eb2086d70c9aa7cc566430b6a49457a61f04561875>

### **2- Buying when excluded (0% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x7316aff6c9deefa6cb65e067214d266470a1f820ff042522fa7b82639dff308e>

### **3- Selling when excluded (0% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x5033fec2a4cd57c4af2490f81249fa989144c6376266e778715f22f3651ae175>

### **4- Transferring when excluded (0% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xf554bf9290d02bc3dc676c269573ed7fe076166e4152a9c0b1ee4d60c36e08f8>

### **5- Buying when not excluded from fees (0-25% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xf6be7c11b5951b3513e492d7779e71fd7760557ae2d5b2df32fff6c45cdbf7e3>

### **6- Selling when not excluded from fees (0-25% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x7172b3f0fb4cfe9d7c8216087b591e6a14f968da9eaeafa99ea703dc6d05aed3>

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# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

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## 7- Transferring when not excluded from fees (0-25% tax)

(passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xc8554a3a4f2437e0dcc53229c9195862635cd2faa97c72ce94e7cdd93b34847a>

## 8-Internal swap (passed):

- BNB fee sent to fund address

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x7172b3f0fb4cfe9d7c8216087b591e6a14f968da9eaeafa99ea703dc6d05aed3>

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# ISSUES FOUND

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## Centralization – Excessive fees

**Severity:** Medium

**Status:** Open

### Overview:

Owner is able to set buy/sell/transfer fees each up to 25%

0 <= buy total fees <= 25%

0 <= sell total fees <= 25%

0 <= transfer total fees <= 25%

```
function Design(uint256 newbFee, uint256 newsFee) public onlyOwner {
    _buyFundFee = newbFee;
    _sellFundFee = newsFee;

    require(_buyFundFee <= 25, "too high");
    require(_sellFundFee <= 25, "too high");
}
```

### Suggestion

Its suggested to keep buy/sell/transfer fees less than 10% each (according to pinksale safu criteria)

```
function Design(uint256 newbFee, uint256 newsFee) public onlyOwner {
    _buyFundFee = newbFee;
    _sellFundFee = newsFee;

    require(_buyFundFee <= 10, "too high");
    require(_sellFundFee <= 10, "too high");
}
```

### Safu criteria:

<https://docs.pinksale.finance/important/safu-contract>

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# ISSUES FOUND

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## Missing logic – Stuck Tokens And ETH

**Severity:** Informational

**Status:** Open

**Overview:**

There are no functions to withdraw stuck ETH or ERC20 tokens from the contract. If tokens (ETH/ERC20) were sent to contract by mistake there wont be anyways to withdraw those tokens

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**Suggestion**

Its higly recommended to create a function for withdrawing ERC20 tokens and ETH from the contract

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We specializes in providing thorough and reliable audits for Web3 projects. With a team of experienced professionals, we use cutting-edge technology and rigorous methodologies to evaluate the security and integrity of blockchain systems. We are committed to helping our clients ensure the safety and transparency of their digital assets and transactions.



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