



Smart Contract Audit

FOR

Crazy Hippo

DATED : 7 Sep 23'



AUDIT SUMMARY

Project name – Crazy Hippo

Date: 7 Sep, 2023

Scope of Audit- Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

Audit Status: Passed

Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	0	0	0	0
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	1	0	0	0

USED TOOLS

Tools:

1- Manual Review:

A line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

2- BSC Test Network: All tests were conducted on the BSC Test network, and each test has a corresponding transaction attached to it. These tests can be found in the "Functional Tests" section of the report.

3- Slither :

The code has undergone static analysis using Slither.

Testnet version:

The tests were performed using the contract deployed on the BSC Testnet, which can be found at the following address:

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/token/0x62035c573954dbD4581f8f0fF89F77ed14CB9ee6>



Token Information

Token Name : Crazy Hippo

Token Symbol: HIPPO

Decimals: 18

Token Supply: 200,000,000,000

Token Address:

0x890767185bC36cFDF52e24C9f05cdFC3Bd7948a9

Checksum:

3aa85371cb9853106409d78434d3d28f551c2fad

Owner:

0xC58FFC041806c4FFE34943C27703A3a7FdA5baEf
(at time of writing the audit)

Deployer:

0xC58FFC041806c4FFE34943C27703A3a7FdA5baEf



TOKEN OVERVIEW

Fees:

Buy Fees: 0-3%

Sell Fees: 0-3%

Transfer Fees: 0-3%

Fees Privilege: owner

Ownership: owned

Minting: No mint function

Max Tx Amount/ Max Wallet Amount: No

Blacklist: No

Other Privileges: Initial distribution of the tokens
modifying fees

Enabling trades



AUDIT METHODOLOGY

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
 - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
 - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
 - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
 - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
-

VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ✓ Return values of low-level calls | ✓ Gasless Send |
| ✓ Private modifier | ✓ Using block.timestamp |
| ✓ Multiple Sends | ✓ Re-entrancy |
| ✓ Using Suicide | ✓ Tautology or contradiction |
| ✓ Gas Limitand Loops | ✓ Timestamp Dependence |
| ✓ Address hardcoded | ✓ Revert/require functions |
| ✓ Exception Disorder | ✓ Use of tx.origin |
| ✓ Using inline assembly | ✓ Integer overflow/underflow |
| ✓ Divide before multiply | ✓ Dangerous strict equalities |
| ✓ Missing Zero Address Validation | ✓ Using SHA3 |
| ✓ Compiler version not fixed | ✓ Using throw |
-



CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

Severity

Description

◆ Critical

These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.

◆ High-Risk

A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.

◆ Medium-Risk

A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.

◆ Low-Risk

A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.

◆ Gas Optimization /Suggestion

A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

Findings

Severity

Found

◆ Critical

0

◆ High-Risk

1

◆ Medium-Risk

0

◆ Low-Risk

0

◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions

0



INHERITANCE TREE



POINTS TO NOTE

- **Owner is able to adjust buy/sell/transfer fees within 0-3%**
 - Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet
 - Owner is not able to disable trades
 - Owner is not able to mint new tokens
 - Owner is not able to set maximum wallet and maximum buy/sell/transfer limits
 - **Owner must enable trades manually**
-



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

```
| Contract|      Type      |Bases |      |      |
|:-----:|:-----:|:-----:|:-----:|:-----:|
|  └─ | **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** | **Modifiers** |
|||||
| **IBEP20** | Interface | |||
|  └─ | totalSupply | External ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | balanceOf | External ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | transfer | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  └─ | allowance | External ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | approve | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  └─ | transferFrom | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|||||
| **SafeMath** | Library | |||
|  └─ | tryAdd | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | trySub | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | tryMul | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | tryDiv | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | tryMod | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | add | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | mul | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | div | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | mod | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | div | Internal 🔒 | | |
|  └─ | mod | Internal 🔒 | | |
|||||
| **Context** | Implementation | |||
|  └─ | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
|  └─ | _msgSender | Internal 🔒 | | |
|||||
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context |||
|  └─ | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
|  └─ | owner | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | renounceOwnership | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
|  └─ | transferOwnership | Public ! | ● | onlyOwner |
|||||
| **BEP20Detailed** | Implementation | |||
|  └─ | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
|  └─ | name | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | symbol | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  └─ | decimals | Public ! | | NO ! |
```



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

```
| **Address** | Library | |||
|  └ | isContract | Internal 🔒 | | |
|||||
| **SafeBEP20** | Library | |||
|  └ | safeTransfer | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  └ | safeTransferFrom | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  └ | safeApprove | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  └ | callOptionalReturn | Private 🔒 | ● | |
|||||
| **IUniswapV2Factory** | Interface | |||
|  └ | feeTo | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | feeToSetter | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | getPair | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | allPairs | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | allPairsLength | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | createPair | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | setFeeTo | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | setFeeToSetter | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|||||
| **IUniswapV2Pair** | Interface | |||
|  └ | name | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | symbol | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | decimals | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | totalSupply | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | balanceOf | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | allowance | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | approve | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | transfer | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | transferFrom | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | DOMAIN_SEPARATOR | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | PERMIT_TYPEHASH | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | nonces | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | permit | External ! | ●|NO ! |
|  └ | MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | factory | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | token0 | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | token1 | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | getReserves | External ! | |NO ! |
|  └ | price0CumulativeLast | External ! ||NO ! |
|  └ | price1CumulativeLast | External ! ||NO ! |
|  └ | kLast | External ! | |NO ! |
```



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

```
|  |  | mint | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | burn | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swap | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | skim | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | sync | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | initialize | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|||||
| **IUniswapV2Router01** | Interface | |||
|  |  | factory | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | WETH | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | addLiquidity | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | addLiquidityETH | External ! | 🇸🇬 | NO ! |
|  |  | removeLiquidity | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | removeLiquidityETH | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermit | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapTokensForExactTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | 🇸🇬 | NO ! |
|  |  | swapTokensForExactETH | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactTokensForETH | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapETHForExactTokens | External ! | 🇸🇬 | NO ! |
|  |  | quote | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | getAmountOut | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | getAmountIn | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | getAmountsOut | External ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | getAmountsIn | External ! | | NO ! |
|||||
| **IUniswapV2Router02** | Interface | IUniswapV2Router01 |||
|  |  | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | 🇸🇬 | NO ! |
|  |  | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|||||
| **HIPPO** | Implementation | Context, Ownable, IBEP20, BEP20Detailed |||
|  |  | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | BEP20Detailed |
|  |  | totalSupply | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | balanceOf | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | transfer | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
|  |  | allowance | Public ! | | NO ! |
|  |  | approve | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
```



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

	└		transferFrom		Public	!		●		NO	!	
	└		increaseAllowance		Public	!		●		NO	!	
	└		decreaseAllowance		Public	!		●		NO	!	
	└		_approve		Internal	🔒		●				
	└		enableTrading		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		isContract		Internal	🔒						
	└		setBuyDevelopmentFeePercent		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		setSellDevelopmentFeePercent		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		setDevelopmentAddress		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled		Public	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		changeNumTokensSellToFee		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		clearETH		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		clearERC20		External	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		excludeFromFee		Public	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		includeInFee		Public	!		●		onlyOwner		
	└		isExcludedFromFee		Public	!				NO	!	
	└		<Receive Ether>		External	!		💵		NO	!	
	└		_transfer		Internal	🔒		●				
	└		swapAndLiquify		Private	🔒		●		lockTheSwap		
	└		swapTokensForEth		Private	🔒		●				

Legend

	Symbol		Meaning	
	:-----:		-----	
	●		Function can modify state	
	💵		Function is payable	



STATIC ANALYSIS

```
Parameter HIPPO.clearERC20(address,address,uint256)._amount (contracts/Token.sol#822) is not in mixedCase
Variable HIPPO._balances (contracts/Token.sol#616) is not in mixedCase
Variable HIPPO._allowances (contracts/Token.sol#617) is not in mixedCase
Variable HIPPO._totalSupply (contracts/Token.sol#620) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions
INFO:Detectors:
Reentrancy in HIPPO._transfer(address,address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#843-908):
  External calls:
    - swapAndLiquify(contractTokenBalance) (contracts/Token.sol#866)
      - address(developmentAddress).transfer(address(this).balance) (contracts/Token.sol#914)
  State variables written after the call(s):
    - _balances[sender] = _balances[sender].sub(amount,BEP20: transfer amount exceeds balance) (contracts/Token.sol#892-895)
    - _balances[recipient] = _balances[recipient].add(TotalSent) (contracts/Token.sol#896)
    - _balances[address(this)] = _balances[address(this)].add(taxAmount) (contracts/Token.sol#897)
    - _balances[sender] = _balances[sender].sub(amount,BEP20: transfer amount exceeds balance) (contracts/Token.sol#901-904)
    - _balances[recipient] = _balances[recipient].add(amount) (contracts/Token.sol#905)
    - developmentFee = buyDevelopmentFee (contracts/Token.sol#886)
    - developmentFee = sellDevelopmentFee (contracts/Token.sol#888)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Transfer(sender,recipient,TotalSent) (contracts/Token.sol#898)
    - Transfer(sender,address(this),taxAmount) (contracts/Token.sol#899)
    - Transfer(sender,recipient,amount) (contracts/Token.sol#906)
Reentrancy in HIPPO.swapAndLiquify(uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#910-917):
  External calls:
    - address(developmentAddress).transfer(address(this).balance) (contracts/Token.sol#914)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
    - SwapAndLiquify(contractTokenBalance,address(this).balance) (contracts/Token.sol#916)
Reentrancy in HIPPO.transferFrom(address,address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#703-718):
  External calls:
    - _transfer(sender,recipient,amount) (contracts/Token.sol#708)
      - address(developmentAddress).transfer(address(this).balance) (contracts/Token.sol#914)
  State variables written after the call(s):
    - _approve(sender,_msgSender(),_allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount,BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance)) (contracts/Token.sol#709-716)
    - _allowances[towner][spender] = amount (contracts/Token.sol#750)
  Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Approval(towner,spender,amount) (contracts/Token.sol#751)
    - _approve(sender,_msgSender(),_allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount,BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance)) (contracts/Token.sol#709-716)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-4
INFO:Detectors:
Variable IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (contracts/Token.sol#420) is too similar to IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBDesired (contracts/Token.sol#421)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#variable-names-too-similar
INFO:Detectors:
HIPPO.slitherConstructorVariables() (contracts/Token.sol#608-936) uses literals with too many digits:
  - numTokensSellToFee = 2000000 * 10 ** 18 (contracts/Token.sol#633)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits
INFO:Detectors:
HIPPO._owner (contracts/Token.sol#645) should be immutable
HIPPO._totalSupply (contracts/Token.sol#620) should be immutable
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-immutable
INFO:Slither:./contracts/Token.sol analyzed (12 contracts with 88 detectors), 46 result(s) found
```

Result => A static analysis of contract's source code has been performed using slither,

No major issues were found in the output



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

1- Adding liquidity (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xd3955fa8af71d3cc0736fd0bce7db6e48474ac99ee3ac1067239b711a0cf38b9>

2- Buying when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x28bb41330f0bfec5fd9bc67847a9c4c95f96a9ebf2cd6e98294a90849dd68ed9>

3- Selling when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x3bea7a77960dc7d055871c5d5f29b2084799c3498bd7ade6c5095ab91d649742>

4- Transferring when excluded from fees (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xdcd4f69606430207ef977e5f70f77433be541bfa34babad80235cccff0555da9>

5- Buying when not excluded from fees (tax 0-3%) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x0c1fd75c5c8b2d6d76e252a8d450b4ce896a3129fc859d5bca7ec071e5c879fb>

6- Selling when not excluded from fees (tax 0-3%) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x60e2475ac4c210aa468baa6863f4e9d314fe31aa40fcae8d3dd5d92457568e21>



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

7- Transferring when not excluded from fees (0-3% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x0dd9267fde1d84d5e12272c735f9e8ede000d2670bc2b7cdad33616895a51bda>

8- Internal swap (BNB set to Marketing wallet) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x60e2475ac4c210aa468baa6863f4e9d314fe31aa40fcae8d3dd5d92457568e21>

High Risk

Centralization – Enabling Trades

Severity: **High**

function: enableTrading

Status: **Resolved (contract owned by safu developer)**

Overview:

The **launch** function permits only the contract owner to activate trading capabilities. Until this function is executed, no investors can buy, sell, or transfer their tokens. This places a high degree of control and centralization in the hands of the contract owner.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner {  
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");  
    tradingEnabled = true;  
    startTradingBlock = block.number;  
}
```

Suggestion

To reduce centralization and potential manipulation, consider one of the following approaches:

1. Automatically enable trading after a specified condition, such as the completion of a presale, is met.
2. If manual activation is still desired, consider transferring the ownership of the contract to a trustworthy, third-party entity like a certified "PinkSale Safu" developer. This can provide investors with more confidence in the eventual activation of trading capabilities, mitigating concerns of potential bad faith actions by the original owner



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