



Smart Contract Audit

FOR

Owl Finance

DATED : 17 June 23'



AUDIT SUMMARY

Project name – Owl Finance

Date: 17 June, 2023

Scope of Audit- Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

Audit Status: **Passed**

Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	1	0	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	1	0	0	0



USED TOOLS

Tools:

1- Manual Review:

a line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

2- BSC Test Network:

all tests were done on BSC Test network, each test has its transaction has attached to it.

3- Slither : Static Analysis

Testnet Link: all tests were done using this contract, tests are done on BSC Testnet

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x38aC93fEA4B96F6a1F147884E6D13728143F3CAD>



Token Information

Token Name : Owl Finance

Token Symbol: OwlFi

Decimals: 18

Token Supply:1,000,000,000,000

Token Address:

0x3dcf110Fd9D62FB908764a949e08979d20fFdCE8

Checksum:

a323566741554a568d95eafc42fa69140cdde6da

Owner:

0xA28a0665a8dcd2ad58aF4ceE6BA0A95644B4d3dB



TOKEN OVERVIEW

Fees:

Buy Fees: 0-10%

Sell Fees: 0-10%

Transfer Fees: 0%

Fees Privilege: Owner

Ownership : Owned

Minting: No mint function

Max Tx Amount/ Max Wallet Amount: none

Blacklist: No

Other Privileges:

- Initial distribution of the tokens
 - updating fees
 - updating max wallet
-
-



AUDIT METHODOLOGY

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
 - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
 - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
 - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
 - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
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VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

- | | |
|--|---|
|  Return values of low-level calls |  Gasless Send |
|  Private modifier |  Using block.timestamp |
|  Multiple Sends |  Re-entrancy |
|  Using Suicide |  Tautology or contradiction |
|  Gas Limitand Loops |  Timestamp Dependence |
|  Address hardcoded |  Revert/require functions |
|  Exception Disorder |  Use of tx.origin |
|  Using inline assembly |  Integer overflow/underflow |
|  Divide before multiply |  Dangerous strict equalities |
|  Missing Zero Address Validation |  Using SHA3 |
|  Compiler version not fixed |  Using throw |
-



CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

Severity

Description

◆ Critical	These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
◆ High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
◆ Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
◆ Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
◆ Gas Optimization /Suggestion	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

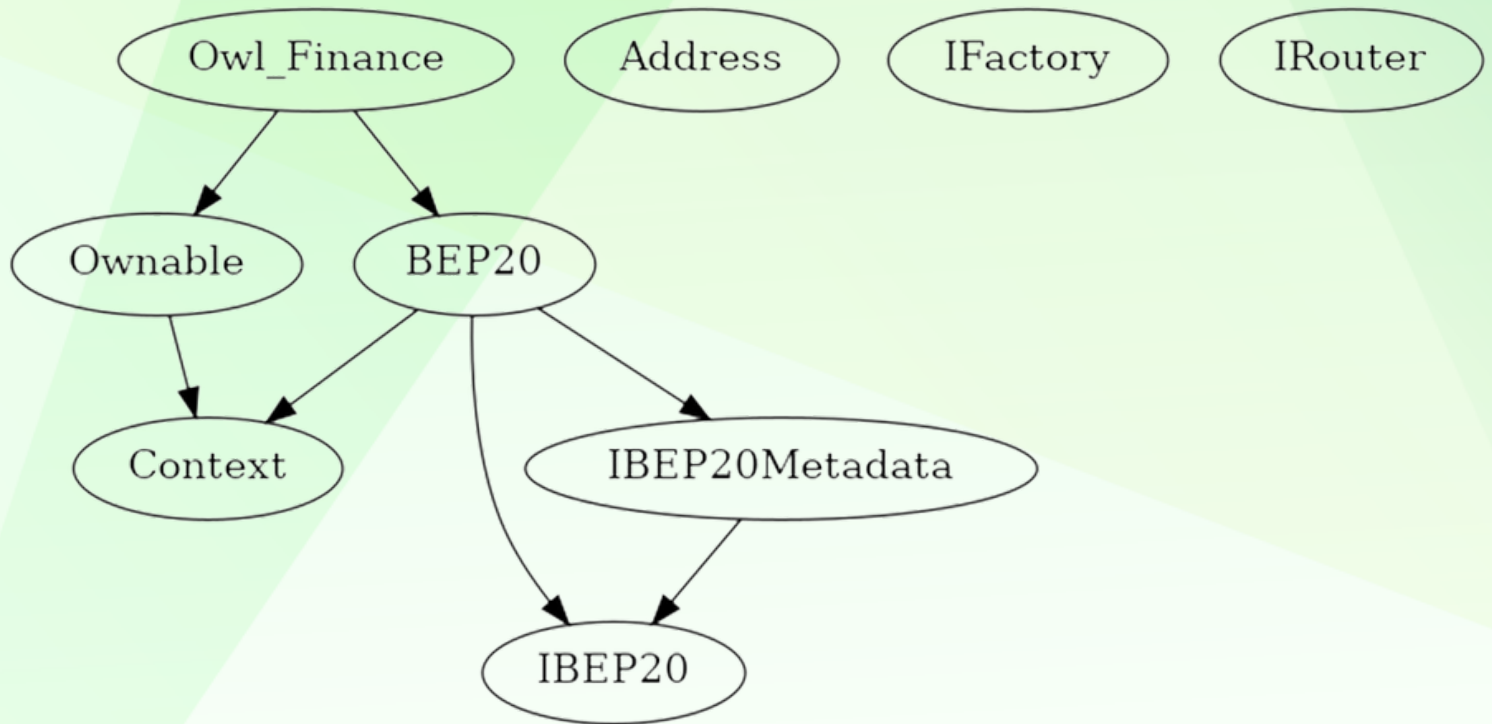
Findings

Severity

Found

◆ Critical	0
◆ High-Risk	1(Resolved)
◆ Medium-Risk	0
◆ Low-Risk	0
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions	1

INHERITANCE TREE



POINTS TO NOTE

- owner is able to change buy/sell tax in range 0-10%
 - transfer fees are always zero
 - there is a max wallet which can be between 0.1% - 100% of total supply
 - owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary wallet
 - owner is not able to mint new tokens
 - owner is not able to disable trades
 - owner must enable trades manually for investors
-



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:					
L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**	
Context Implementation					
L	_msgSender	Internal	🔒		
L	_msgData	Internal	🔒		
IBEP20 Interface					
L	totalSupply	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	balanceOf	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	transfer	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	allowance	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	approve	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	transferFrom	External	🔒	NO	🔒
IBEP20Metadata Interface IBEP20					
L	name	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	symbol	External	🔒	NO	🔒
L	decimals	External	🔒	NO	🔒
BEP20 Implementation Context, IBEP20, IBEP20Metadata					
L	<Constructor>	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	name	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	symbol	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	decimals	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	totalSupply	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	balanceOf	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	transfer	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	allowance	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	approve	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	transferFrom	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	increaseAllowance	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	decreaseAllowance	Public	🔒	NO	🔒
L	_transfer	Internal	🔒		
L	_tokengeneration	Internal	🔒		
L	_approve	Internal	🔒		
Address Library					
L	sendValue	Internal	🔒		
Ownable Implementation Context					

CONTRACT ASSESMENT














```

|  | <Constructor> | Public | | | NO |
|  | owner | Public | | | NO |
|  | renounceOwnership | Public | | | onlyOwner |
|  | transferOwnership | Public | | | onlyOwner |
|  | _setOwner | Private | | | |
|||||
| **IFactory** | Interface | | |
|  | createPair | External | | | NO |
|||||
| **IRouter** | Interface | | |
|  | factory | External | | | NO |
|  | WETH | External | | | NO |
|  | addLiquidityETH | External | | | NO |
|  | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | | NO |
|||||
| **Owl_Finance** | Implementation | BEP20, Ownable | | |
|  | <Constructor> | Public | | | BEP20 |
|  | approve | Public | | | NO |
|  | transferFrom | Public | | | NO |
|  | increaseAllowance | Public | | | NO |
|  | decreaseAllowance | Public | | | NO |
|  | transfer | Public | | | NO |
|  | _transfer | Internal | | | |
|  | Liquify | Private | | | lockTheSwap |
|  | swapTokensForETH | Private | | | |
|  | addLiquidity | Private | | | |
|  | updateLiquidityProvide | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | updateLiquidityTreshhold | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | EnableTrading | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | updatedeadline | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | updateMarketingWallet | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | SetMaxTxLimit | External | | | onlyOwner |
|  | updateBuyTaxes | Public | | | onlyOwner |



```



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

^L	updateSellTaxes	Public 		onlyOwner
^L	updateExemptFee	External 		onlyOwner
^L	bulkExemptFee	External 		onlyOwner
^L	rescueBNB	External 		onlyOwner
^L	rescueBSC20	External 		onlyOwner
^L	<Receive Ether>	External 		NO 

Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----: -----	
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable



STATIC ANALYSIS

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3>

Context._msgData() (contracts/Token.sol#14-17) is never used and should be removed

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code>

Pragma version^0.8.17 (contracts/Token.sol#7) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6/0.8.16 solc-0.8.20 is not recommended for deployment

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity>

Low level call in Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#350-361):

- (success) = recipient.call{value: amount}() (contracts/Token.sol#356)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls>

Variable BEP20._balances (contracts/Token.sol#69) is not in mixedCase

Variable BEP20._allowances (contracts/Token.sol#71) is not in mixedCase

Function IRouter.WETH() (contracts/Token.sol#413) is not in mixedCase

Contract Owl_Finance (contracts/Token.sol#440-776) is not in CapWords

Function Owl_Finance.Liquify(uint256,Owl_Finance.Taxes) (contracts/Token.sol#632-665) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateLiquidityTreshhold(uint256).new_amount (contracts/Token.sol#704) is not in mixedCase

Function Owl_Finance.EnableTrading() (contracts/Token.sol#709-714) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updatedeadline(uint256)._deadline (contracts/Token.sol#716) is not in mixedCase

Function Owl_Finance.SetMaxTxLimit(uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#728-731) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateBuyTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._development (contracts/Token.sol#734) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateBuyTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._marketing (contracts/Token.sol#735) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateBuyTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._liquidity (contracts/Token.sol#736) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateSellTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._development (contracts/Token.sol#744) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateSellTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._marketing (contracts/Token.sol#745) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateSellTaxes(uint256,uint256,uint256)._liquidity (contracts/Token.sol#746) is not in mixedCase

Parameter Owl_Finance.updateExemptFee(address,bool)._address (contracts/Token.sol#753) is not in mixedCase

Variable Owl_Finance.genesis_block (contracts/Token.sol#453) is not in mixedCase

Constant Owl_Finance.deadWallet (contracts/Token.sol#458) is not in UPPER_CASE_WITH_UNDERSCORES

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions>

Redundant expression "this (contracts/Token.sol#15)" inContext (contracts/Token.sol#9-18)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#redundant-statements>

Owl_Finance.constructor() (contracts/Token.sol#480-495) uses literals with too many digits:

- _tokengeneration(msg.sender,1000000000000 * 10 ** decimals()) (contracts/Token.sol#481)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits>

Owl_Finance.launchtax (contracts/Token.sol#455) should be constant

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-constant>

Owl_Finance.pair (contracts/Token.sol#444) should be immutable

Owl_Finance.router (contracts/Token.sol#443) should be immutable

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-immutable>

**Result => A static analysis of contract's source code has been performed using slither,
No major issues were found in the output**



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

Router (PCS V2):

0xD99D1c33F9fC3444f8101754aBC46c52416550D1

All the functionalities have been tested, no issues were found

1- Adding liquidity (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xb0fa71dd1a814a1150f7e88a585b549286760482bc78a838ff9ed0de50059af7>

2- Buying when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xe4d4803fd1f41af0ecb129385f9b812840b9bd02ed5f6d93433d79a3b755965c>

3- Selling when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x65271d02120cbab1e63c8aa1833684d0def69fcb7e335e28988aaee8b8c7b929>

4- Transferring when excluded (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x38480cca306b446ee189744a1d080091f46fff6693f25c782379b0b23c4591e2>

5- Buying when not excluded from fees (0-10% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x58623ed0ff3ddf2ecc06266790a157f796c9b564b3537d4821f82beaa58a2bcf>

6- Selling when not excluded from fees (0-10% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xa3a222ebd6b37eb79fe355900f09ddf59fb5bb01380ec7293bd75ffdb9a53855>



FUNCTIONAL TESTING

7- Transferring from a regular wallet (0% tax) (passed):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x6b54c82176aa44ad3de7a171255d49af04d2f26e19913e3464f70fc5c11b31ad>

8-Internal swap (passed):

- BNB fee sent to marketing wallet
- Auto liquidity (LP tokens sent to dead wallet)

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xae32409f9699ef9e45ff98a921a927bee3417c24898670860969cdb5374433c>

ISSUES FOUND

Centralization – Trades must be enabled

Severity: **High**

function: EnableTrading

Status: **Resolved (owned by safu developer)**

Overview:

The smart contract owner must enable trades for holders. If trading remain disabled, no one would be able to buy/sell/transfer tokens.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner {  
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");  
    tradingEnabled = true;  
    providingLiquidity = true;  
    genesis_block = block.number;  
}
```

Suggestion

To mitigate this centralization issue, we propose the following options:

1. Renounce Ownership: Consider relinquishing control of the smart contract by renouncing ownership. This would remove the ability for a single entity to manipulate the router, reducing centralization risks.
2. Multi-signature Wallet: Transfer ownership to a multi-signature wallet. This would require multiple approvals for any changes to the mainRouter, adding an additional layer of security and reducing the centralization risk.
3. Transfer ownership to a trusted and valid 3rd party in order to guarantee enabling of the trades **(Applied)**

since contract is owned by a certified pinksale safu developer, this issue is mitigated.

ISSUES FOUND

Centralization – maximum wallet

Severity: **Informational**

function: SetMaxTxLimit

Status: **Resolved (Max wallet is in accordance Pinksale safu criteria)**

Overview:

The smart contract owner can put a maximum wallet limit on trades. This limit can be a number in range 0.1% - 100% of total supply.

Traders won't be able to buy or receive tokens (through transfers) if their current balance plus "transferring" or "buying" amount is greater than allowed maximum wallet size. It's worth noting that "selling" tokens won't be affected by this limit.

```
function SetMaxTxLimit(uint256 maxWallet) external onlyOwner {  
    require(maxWallet >= 1e9, "Cannot set max wallet amount lower than 0.1%");  
    maxWalletLimit = maxWallet * 10**decimals();  
}
```

Suggestion

Current maximum wallet limit is in accordance with Pinksale safu criteria. This means maximum wallet size can not be upgraded to a very low value (e.g. 0) which may negatively affect investors.

<https://docs.pinksale.finance/important/safu-contract>



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