



# Smart Contract Audit

FOR  
OptionPrediction

DATED : 1 September 23'



# AUDIT SUMMARY

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**Project name** – OptionPrediction

**Date:** 1 September 2023

**Scope of Audit-** Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

**Audit Status:** Passed

## Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	0	0	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	2	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0

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# USED TOOLS

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## Tools:

### 1- Manual Review:

A line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

**2- BSC Test Network:** All tests were conducted on the BSC Test network, and each test has a corresponding transaction attached to it. These tests can be found in the "Functional Tests" section of the report.

### 3- Slither :

The code has undergone static analysis using Slither.

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# Token Information

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**Proxy Address:**

0xf01021CE33586a465aD2723b5d27752054d8e863

**Implementation Address:**

0xc476b351733ACDbC77eC73633bC8f9E52F4c7460

**Network:** BSC

**Contract Type:** P2E

**Deployer:**

0xEE6fbEC777B8d04423B7964a984E42fCC22e100a

**Checksum:**

481a8c4dcb4665feeac96a69412e38db5afd3ae8

**Test version/Environment:**

The tests were performed using forge (foundry).

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# TOKEN OVERVIEW

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**OptionPrediction** is a platform where players are able to bet on correct answer of a question which is introduced by owner of the platform. Winners will be paid by a portion of total amount of tokens deposited by losers (losers = players who did bet on wrong answer).

## **Upgradeable platform:**

**OptionPrediction** platform is upgradeable. Meaning that owner is able to update current implementation of the platform.

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# AUDIT METHODOLOGY

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The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
  - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
  - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
  - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
  - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
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# VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

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- |                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ✓ Return values of low-level calls | ✓ Gasless Send                |
| ✓ Private modifier                 | ✓ Using block.timestamp       |
| ✓ Multiple Sends                   | ✓ Re-entrancy                 |
| ✓ Using Suicide                    | ✓ Tautology or contradiction  |
| ✓ Gas Limitand Loops               | ✓ Timestamp Dependence        |
| ✓ Address hardcoded                | ✓ Revert/require functions    |
| ✓ Exception Disorder               | ✓ Use of tx.origin            |
| ✓ Using inline assembly            | ✓ Integer overflow/underflow  |
| ✓ Divide before multiply           | ✓ Dangerous strict equalities |
| ✓ Missing Zero Address Validation  | ✓ Using SHA3                  |
| ✓ Compiler version not fixed       | ✓ Using throw                 |
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# CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

## Severity

## Description

◆ Critical	These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
◆ High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
◆ Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
◆ Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
◆ Gas Optimization /Suggestion	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

## Findings

### Severity

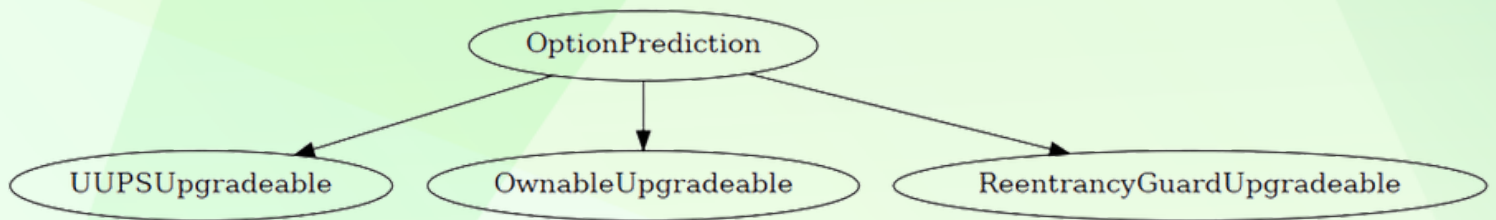
### Found

◆ Critical	0
◆ High-Risk	0
◆ Medium-Risk	2
◆ Low-Risk	0
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions	1



# INHERITANCE TREE

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# CONTRACT ASSESMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:					
└─  **Function Name**  **Visibility**   **Mutability**  **Modifiers**					
**OptionPrediction**   Implementation   UUPSUpgradeable, OwnableUpgradeable, ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable					
└─  _authorizeUpgrade   Internal    ●   onlyOwner					
└─  initialize   Public !   ●   initializer					
└─  setAdmin   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  setPlatformAddress   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  enableCategory   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  createNewCategory   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  createNewQuestion   Public !   ●   onlyAdmin nonReentrant					
└─  buyPrediction   Public !   ●   NO !					
└─  updateQuestionExpiredTime   Public !   ●   onlyAdmin nonReentrant					
└─  setQuestionResult   Public !   ●   onlyAdmin nonReentrant					
└─  deleteQuestion   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  claim   Public !   ●   nonReentrant					
└─  getUserPrediction   Public !     NO !					
└─  getQuestion   Public !     NO !					
└─  getQuestionParticipate   Public !     NO !					
└─  getFee   Public !     NO !					
└─  getCategory   Public !     NO !					
└─  getReward   Public !     NO !					
└─  updateFee   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  clearStuckToken   Public !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					
└─  clearStuckBNB   External !   ●   onlyOwner nonReentrant					

### Legend

Symbol	Meaning
:-----: :-----:	
●	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

# MANUAL TESTING

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## Logical – Result of already ended question can be changed

Severity: **Medium**

functions: `setQuestionResult`

Status: **Acknowledged**

Overview:

Result of an already ended (claimed) question can be changed. This may lead to inconsistency between total tokens in the contract and total prediction amounts since new winners are able to claim their tokens which was previously withdrawn by old winners.

```
function setQuestionResult(
    address _token,
    uint questionId,
    uint result
    ) public onlyAdmin nonReentrant {
    Category storage category = categories[_token];
    require(category.token == _token, CATEGORY_NOTFOUND);

    Question storage question = category.questionMap[questionId];
    require(question.questionId == questionId, QUESTION_NOTFOUND);
    require(!question.isDeleted, QUESTION_NOTFOUND);

    require(
        question.expiredTime < block.timestamp,
        ERROR_GAME_STILL_NOT_START
    );
    require(result < 2, ERROR_INVALID_RESULT);
    question.bullseye = result;

    emit ResultSet(_token, questionId, result);
}
```

Suggestion

Ensure that result of already claimed questions can not be changed later.

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# MANUAL TESTING

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## Logical – Already ended question can be deleted

Severity: **Medium**

functions: setQuestionResult

Status: **Acknowledged**

Overview:

An already ended (claimed) question can be deleted. This may lead to inconsistency between total tokens in the contract and total prediction amounts since participates will receive total amount of prediction they have made before.

```
function deleteQuestion(
    address _token,
    uint questionId
) public onlyOwner nonReentrant {
    Category storage category = categories[_token];
    require(category.token == _token, CATEGORY_NOTFOUND);

    Question storage question = category.questionMap[questionId];
    require(question.questionId == questionId, QUESTION_NOTFOUND);
    require(!question.isDeleted, QUESTION_NOTFOUND);
    question.isDeleted = true;
    // @audit predict info of participates are not reset to 0
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < question.participates.length; i++) {
        address player = question.participates[i];
        UserPrediction storage predictionInfo = question.participate[
            player
        ];
    };
    if (
        predictionInfo.gate0TotalPrediction > 0 ||
        predictionInfo.gate1TotalPrediction > 0
    ) {
        ERC20(_token).transfer(
            player,
            predictionInfo.gate0TotalPrediction.add(
                predictionInfo.gate1TotalPrediction
            )
        );
    }
    emit QuestionDeleted(_token, questionId);
}
```

Suggestion

Ensure that a question can not be deleted after it has been ended.

Alleviation:

it might be essential to delete the question just created by mistake. We will refund all the users who have bet on this question.

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# MANUAL TESTING

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## Events – Lack of “indexed” keyword

Severity: Informational

functions: ---

Status: **Open**

Overview:

Events are not using “indexed” keywords.

“indexed” keyword makes event queries faster as results can be filtered by a specific field (e.g. only getting questions from token “X”)

Suggestion

Make sure to use “indexed” keyword. Indexed keyword can be used 3 times in each event.

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# ABOUT AUDITACE

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We specialize in providing thorough and reliable audits for Web3 projects. With a team of experienced professionals, we use cutting-edge technology and rigorous methodologies to evaluate the security and integrity of blockchain systems. We are committed to helping our clients ensure the safety and transparency of their digital assets and transactions.



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