



Smart Contract Audit

FOR

Donswap

DATED : 2 September 23'



AUDIT SUMMARY

Project name – Donswap

Date: 2 September 2023

Scope of Audit- Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

Audit Status: **Passed**

Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	0	0	0	1
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0

USED TOOLS

Tools:

1.Code Comparison:

We used specialized tools to perform a line-by-line comparison between the project's code and that of Uniswap V2 to identify any differences.

2.Differential Analysis:

Our audit team conducted a thorough review of the differentials to assess whether they introduce any security vulnerabilities or logical errors.

3.Additional Modules:

Any additional smart contracts, not part of the original Uniswap V2, were audited as separate entities, following our standard auditing procedures.



Token Information

Router Address :

0x3A6a1316109Bf9ee79877C73FDE2b8132308690A

Factory Address:

0xF5695985CeBD8C9F0650D848aeFb1Cf8AFC3ec7c

Network: opBNB

Contract Type: Decentralized Exchange (DEX)

Deployer:

0xc6f560a7559963a3ca3a479eded4f43b1d08e4d9

Checksum:

481a8c4dcb4665feeac96a69412e38db5afd3ae8

Testnet version:

The tests were performed on a forked version of **opBNB** using Donswap smart contracts in forge (foundry) environment



TOKEN OVERVIEW

Forked Codebase:

This project is an exact fork of Uniswap V2, a well-known and previously audited decentralized exchange. Due to the established reputation and multiple prior audits of Uniswap V2, our audit focused primarily on differences between this project and the original Uniswap V2 codebase.

Limitations

Reduced Depth of Review:

While Uniswap V2's codebase has been audited multiple times, it's important to note that our audit did not re-examine the original code in depth. Our focus was on identifying deviations and ensuring that those changes do not introduce new vulnerabilities.

Contextual Differences:

Even if the codebase is identical, the context in which the fork operates might differ, including user behavior, governance, or tokenomics, which are outside the scope of this audit.

Key Features:

1. Automated Market Making: Donswap utilizes an $x * y = k$ formula for its AMM, where x and y are the amounts of two tokens in a liquidity pool, and k is a constant. This formula allows for efficient and low-slippage trading.

2. Decentralization: Being a DEX, Donswap is entirely decentralized, allowing users to maintain control over their assets at all times. There is no need for KYC (Know Your Customer) checks, and the code is open-source.



TOKEN OVERVIEW

3.Liquidity Provision: Users can become liquidity providers by depositing tokens in pairs, earning a share of the trading fees in return.

4.Token Swaps: Donswap supports direct ERC-20 to ERC-20 swaps

5.Routing: Donswap also offers multi-hop trades, routing through multiple pairs to optimize trading.

AUDIT METHODOLOGY

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
 - Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
 - Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
 - Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
 - Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.
-



VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST

- | | |
|--|---|
|  Return values of low-level calls |  Gasless Send |
|  Private modifier |  Using block.timestamp |
|  Multiple Sends |  Re-entrancy |
|  Using Suicide |  Tautology or contradiction |
|  Gas Limitand Loops |  Timestamp Dependence |
|  Address hardcoded |  Revert/require functions |
|  Exception Disorder |  Use of tx.origin |
|  Using inline assembly |  Integer overflow/underflow |
|  Divide before multiply |  Dangerous strict equalities |
|  Missing Zero Address Validation |  Using SHA3 |
|  Compiler version not fixed |  Using throw |
-



CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

Severity

Description

◆ Critical	These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
◆ High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
◆ Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
◆ Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestion	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

Findings

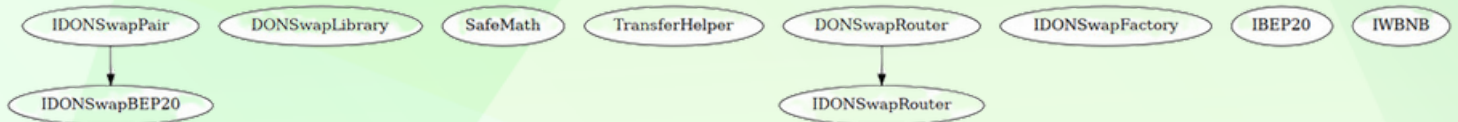
Severity

Found

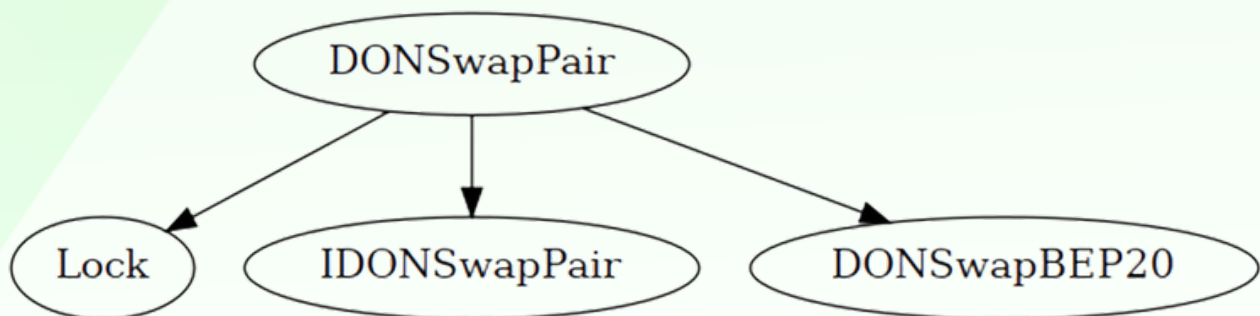
◆ Critical	0
◆ High-Risk	0
◆ Medium-Risk	0
◆ Low-Risk	0
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions	1

INHERITANCE TREE

- Router:



- Factory:





CONTRACT ASSESMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
:-----: :-----: :-----: :-----: :-----:					
└─ **Function Name** **Visibility** **Mutability** **Modifiers**					
IDONSwapBEP20 Interface					
└─ name External ! NO !					
└─ symbol External ! NO !					
└─ decimals External ! NO !					
└─ totalSupply External ! NO !					
└─ balanceOf External ! NO !					
└─ allowance External ! NO !					
└─ approve External ! ● NO !					
└─ transfer External ! ● NO !					
└─ transferFrom External ! ● NO !					
└─ DOMAIN_SEPARATOR External ! NO !					
└─ PERMIT_TYPEHASH External ! NO !					
└─ nonces External ! NO !					
└─ permit External ! ● NO !					
IDONSwapPair Interface IDONSwapBEP20					
└─ MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY External ! NO !					
└─ factory External ! NO !					
└─ token0 External ! NO !					
└─ token1 External ! NO !					
└─ price0CumulativeLast External ! NO !					
└─ price1CumulativeLast External ! NO !					
└─ kLast External ! NO !					
└─ initialize External ! ● NO !					
└─ getReserves External ! NO !					
└─ mint External ! ● NO !					
└─ burn External ! ● NO !					
└─ swap External ! ● NO !					
└─ skim External ! ● NO !					
└─ sync External ! ● NO !					

CONTRACT ASSESMENT

|||||

| ****DONSwapLibrary**** | Library | |||

| | sortTokens | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | pairFor | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | getReserves | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | quote | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | getAmountOut | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | getAmountIn | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | getAmountsOut | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | getAmountsIn | Internal 🔒 | | |

|||||

| ****SafeMath**** | Library | |||

| | add | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |

| | mul | Internal 🔒 | | |

|||||

| ****TransferHelper**** | Library | |||

| | safeApprove | Internal 🔒 | 🔴 | |

| | safeTransfer | Internal 🔒 | 🔴 | |

| | safeTransferFrom | Internal 🔒 | 🔴 | |

| | safeTransferETH | Internal 🔒 | 🔴 | |

|||||

| ****IDONSwapRouter**** | Interface | |||

| | factory | External ! | | NO ! |

| | WBNB | External ! | | NO ! |

| | addLiquidity | External ! | 🔴 | NO ! |

| | addLiquidityETH | External ! | 🟢 | NO ! |

| | removeLiquidity | External ! | 🔴 | NO ! |

| | removeLiquidityETH | External ! | 🔴 | NO ! |

| | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External ! | 🔴 | NO ! |



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

```
|  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermit | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapTokensForExactTokens | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | 🟢 |NO ! |
|  | swapTokensForExactETH | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapExactTokensForETH | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapETHForExactTokens | External ! | 🟢 |NO ! |
|  | quote | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | getAmountOut | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | getAmountIn | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | getAmountsOut | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | getAmountsIn | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ●
|NO ! |
|  | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | 🟢 |NO ! |
|  | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | pairFor | External ! | |NO ! |
|||||
| **IDONSSwapFactory** | Interface | |||
|  | feeTo | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | feeToSetter | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | getPair | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | allPairs | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | allPairsLength | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | createPair | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | setFeeTo | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | setFeeToSetter | External ! | ● |NO ! |
|  | INIT_CODE_PAIR_HASH | External ! | |NO ! |
|||||
| **IBEP20** | Interface | |||
|  | totalSupply | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | decimals | External ! | |NO ! |
|  | symbol | External ! | |NO ! |
```
























CONTRACT ASSESMENT

```
|  | name | External ! | | NO ! |
|  | getOwner | External ! | | NO ! |
|  | balanceOf | External ! | | NO ! |
|  | transfer | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | allowance | External ! | | NO ! |
|  | approve | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | transferFrom | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|||||
| **IWBNB** | Interface | |||
|  | deposit | External ! | 🏠 | NO ! |
|  | transfer | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | withdraw | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|||||
| **DONSwapRouter** | Implementation | IDONSwapRouter |||
|  | <Constructor> | Public ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | <Receive Ether> | External ! | 🏠 | NO ! |
|  | _addLiquidity | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  | addLiquidity | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | addLiquidityETH | External ! | 🏠 | ensure |
|  | removeLiquidity | Public ! | ● | ensure |
|  | removeLiquidityETH | Public ! | ● | ensure |
|  | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermit | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | Public ! | ● | ensure |
|  | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | NO ! |
|  | _swap | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | swapTokensForExactTokens | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | 🏠 | ensure |
|  | swapTokensForExactETH | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | swapExactTokensForETH | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | swapETHForExactTokens | External ! | 🏠 | ensure |
|  | _swapSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
|  | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | ● | ensure |
|  | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | 🏠 | ensure |
```



CONTRACT ASSESMENT

	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External 		ensure	
	quote	Public 		NO 	
	getAmountOut	Public 		NO 	
	getAmountIn	Public 		NO 	
	getAmountsOut	Public 		NO 	
	getAmountsIn	Public 		NO 	
	pairFor	Public 		NO 	

Legend

| Symbol | Meaning |

|:-----:|-----|

|  | Function can modify state |

|  | Function is payable |

MANUAL TESTING

Gas Optimization – String errors

Severity: Informational

function: ---

Status: Open

Overview:

Its suggested to use type “error” for defining error messages instead of using strings, this will reduce contract overall size

Suggestion

Example:

```
error Invalid_K();  
if (k2 < k1){  
    revert Invalid_K();  
}
```




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