

4. Sean  $f, g : E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ . Probar que:

(a) Si  $f$  es medible entonces  $\{x \in E : f(x) = a\} \in \mathcal{M}$  para todo  $a \in \mathbb{R}$ .

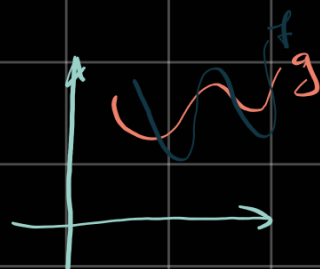
(b) Si  $f$  y  $g$  son medibles entonces  $\{x \in E : f(x) \leq g(x)\} \in \mathcal{M}$ .

(a)

Sea  $f$  medible  $\forall a \in \mathbb{R} \quad \{x \in E / f(x) = a\} \in \mathcal{M}$

$$\text{Sea } a \in \mathbb{R}, \quad \{f = a\} = \underbrace{\{f \leq a\}}_{\substack{\in \mathcal{M} \\ \downarrow \\ f \text{ medible}}} \cap \underbrace{\{f \geq a\}}_{\in \mathcal{M}} \in \mathcal{M}$$

(b) Sean  $f, g$  medibles  $\forall a \in \mathbb{R} \quad \{f \leq g\} \in \mathcal{M}$



$$\{f \leq g\} = \{g - f \geq 0\} \in \mathcal{M}$$

c.l.d. medible  $\wedge$  medible  $\rightarrow g - f \geq a \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow$  importante  $a=0$

¡NO!

**Conclusión**

Vamos a ver que  $\{f > g\} \in \mathcal{M}$  ya que entonces  $\{f \geq g\} \in \mathcal{M}$

$$\{x \in X / f(x) > g(x)\}$$

$$\exists x \in X \text{ a } \forall q \quad f(x) > g(x) \rightarrow \exists q_n \in \mathbb{Q} \quad f > q_n > g$$

$$\rightarrow \{f > g\} = \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \{f > q_n > g\} = \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} (\{f > q_n\} \cap \{q_n > g\})$$

$$\bigcup_n (\underbrace{\{f > q_n\}}_{\in \mathcal{M}} \cap \underbrace{\{q_n > g\}}_{\in \mathcal{M}}) \in \mathcal{M}$$