

Ejercicio 6. Resuelva los siguientes problemas de Programación Lineal utilizando el método simplex. Verificar los resultados obtenidos usando SCIP.

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & z = -5x_1 - 7x_2 - 12x_3 + x_4 \\ \text{s.a:} \quad & 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 \leq 38 \\ & 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 - x_4 \leq 55 \\ & x \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

¿cuántas agregar slots solamente

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & z = -5x_1 - 7x_2 - 12x_3 + x_4 \\ & 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + w_1 = 38 \\ & 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 - x_4 + w_2 = 55 \\ & x_1, w_1, w_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

Elijo como SBFI $w_1 = 38$ y $w_2 = 55$ y como el diccionario

$$w_1 = 38 - 2x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3 - x_4 \rightarrow w_1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 38 - 2x_3 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_3 \leq 19$$

$$w_2 = 55 - 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3 + x_4 \rightarrow w_2 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 55 - 4x_3 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_3 \leq 55/4$$

$$z = -5x_1 - 7x_2 - 12x_3 + x_4$$

\downarrow
obj
minimizar

$$x_3 = 55/4 - 3/4 x_1 - 1/2 x_2 + 1/4 x_4 - 1/4 w_2$$

$$w_1 = 21/2 - 1/2 x_1 - 2x_2 - 3/2 x_4 + 1/2 w_2 \rightarrow w_1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 21/2 - 3/2 x_4 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_4 \leq 7$$

$$x_3 = 55/4 - 3/4 x_1 - 1/2 x_2 + 1/4 x_4 - 1/4 w_2 \rightarrow x_3 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 55/4 + 1/4 x_4 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_4 \leq \infty$$

$$z = -165 + 4x_1 - x_2 - 2x_4 + 3w_2$$

$$x_1 = 7 - 1/3 x_2 - 4/3 x_3 + 1/3 w_2 - 2/3 w_1$$

$$x_3 = 31/2 - 5/6 x_1 - 5/6 x_2 - 1/6 w_2 - 1/6 w_1$$

$$z = -179 + \frac{14}{3} x_1 + \frac{5}{3} x_2 + \frac{7}{3} w_2 + \frac{4}{3} w_1$$

$$\max z = 5x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3$$

$$\text{s.t.} : 4x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 \leq 20$$

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3 + x_4 \leq 30$$

$$x \geq 0$$

} sub resources stocks

$$\max z = 5x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3$$

$$4x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + w_1 = 20$$

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3 + x_4 + w_2 = 30$$

$$x, w_1, w_2 \geq 0$$

Elij's constraint \Rightarrow BFI $w_1 = 20, w_2 = 30$

$$w_1 = 20 - 4x_1 - 5x_2 - 2x_3 - x_4 \quad w_1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 20 - 4x_1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_1 \leq 5$$

$$w_2 = 30 - 3x_1 - 4x_2 - x_3 - x_4 \quad w_2 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 30 - 3x_1 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x_1 \leq 10$$

$$z = 5x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3$$

$$x_1 = 5 - 5/4 x_2 - 1/2 x_3 - 1/4 x_4 - 1/4 w_1$$

$$w_2 = 15 - 1/4 x_2 + 1/2 x_3 - 1/4 x_4 + 3/4 w_1$$

$$z = 25 - 13/8 x_2 - 1/2 x_3 - 5/4 x_4 - 5/4 w_1$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \min & z = 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3 \\ \text{s.a:} & 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 2x_3 \leq 22 \\ & x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 30 \\ & x \geq 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{un } z = 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3$$

$$\text{s.o.: } 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 2x_3 + w_1 = 22$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + w_2 = 30$$

$$x_1, w_1, w_2 \geq 0$$

Elijo como SBFI $w_1 = 22$ y $w_2 = 30$. Nuevo el diccionario

$$w_1 = 22 - 4x_1 - 5x_2 + 2x_3 \rightarrow w_1 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 22 + 2x_3 \geq 0 \rightarrow x_3 \leq \infty$$

$$w_2 = 30 - x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 \rightarrow w_2 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 30 - x_3 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow x_3 \leq 30$$

$$z = 3x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3$$

$$w_1 = 82 - 6x_1 - x_2 - 2w_2 \rightarrow w_1 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 82 - x_2 \rightarrow x_2 \leq 82$$

$$x_3 = 30 - x_1 + 2x_2 - w_2 \rightarrow x_3 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 30 + 2x_2 \rightarrow x_2 \leq \infty$$

$$z = -120 + 7x_1 - 10x_2 + 4w_2$$

$$x_2 = 82 - 6x_1 - 2w_2 - w_1$$

$$x_3 = 194 - 13x_1 - 5w_2 - 2w_1$$

$$z = -940 + 67x_1 + 24w_2 + 10w_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & z = -6x_1 - 14x_2 - 13x_3 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 48 \\ & x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 60 \\ & x \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & z = -6x_1 - 14x_2 - 13x_3 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 + w_1 = 48 \\ & x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 + w_2 = 60 \\ & x_1, w_1, w_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

Eliminate SFBT $w_1 = 48, w_2 = 60$

$$w_1 = 48 - x_1 - 4x_2 - 2x_3 \leftrightarrow w_1 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 48 - 4x_2 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow x_2 \leq 12$$

$$w_2 = 60 - x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3 \leftrightarrow w_2 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow 60 - 2x_2 \geq 0 \leftrightarrow x_2 \leq 30$$

$$z = -6x_1 - 14x_2 - 13x_3$$

$$x_2 = 12 - \frac{1}{4}x_1 - \frac{1}{2}x_3 - w_1 \rightarrow 12 - \frac{1}{2}x_3 \geq 0 \rightarrow x_3 \leq 24$$

$$w_2 = 36 - \frac{1}{2}x_1 - 3x_3 + 2w_1 \quad 36 - 3x_3 \geq 0 \rightarrow x_3 \leq 12$$

$$z = -168 - \frac{5}{2}x_1 - 6x_3 + 14w_1$$

$$x_3 = 12 - \frac{1}{6}x_1 + \frac{2}{3}w_1 - \frac{1}{3}w_2$$

$$x_2 = 6 - \frac{1}{6}x_1 - \frac{1}{3}w_1 + \frac{1}{6}w_2 \rightarrow 6 - \frac{1}{6}x_1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x_1 \leq 36$$

$$x_3 = 12 - \frac{1}{6}x_1 + \frac{2}{3}w_1 - \frac{1}{3}w_2 \rightarrow x_1 \leq 72$$

$$z = -240 - \frac{3}{2}x_1 + 10w_1 + 2w_2$$

$$x_1 = 36 - 6x_2 - 8w_1 + w_2$$

$$x_1 = 36 - 6x_2 - 8w_1 + w_2$$

$$x_3 = 6 - \frac{1}{6}x_1 + \frac{2}{3}w_1 - \frac{1}{3}w_2$$

$$z = -240 - \frac{3}{2}x_1 + 10w_1 + 2w_2$$







