

- (A) The BUS HANDLER (BUS-HDLR) provides memory block concatenated with physical address to the PTAG GENERATOR (PTAG-GEN).
- (B) Fuzzy Extractor serves an extracted PUF-based key to PTAG-GEN.
- (C) The PTAG MEMORY MANAGEMENT UNIT (PMMU) can either provide:
 - (i) a chunk of PTAGs concatenated with their address location;
 - (ii) or a time stamp for PTAG-GEN.
- (D) PMMU receives a new PTAG when it requests generation to PTAG-GEN.
- (E) PTAG-GEN provides PTAG for comparison.
- **(F)** PMMU provides PTAG for comparison.
- (G) If the comparison fails, a signal is sent to BUS-HDLR for action.
- (H) PMMU sends and receives PTAGs from the PTAG Memory.
- (I) PMMU decodes virtual PTAG address to physical address and sends it to PTAG Memory.