ASP.NET MVC 運用 Enum 做 CheckBox

一、 參考

- 1. [C#] Enum 與 [Flags] 屬性
- 2. 使用列舉與旗標設計多選

二、 先認識 C#的[Flags]屬性

- 1. 說明:
- I. 在列舉 Enum 的上方加上[Flags]的屬性,並定義值來建立位元旗標列舉,這樣就可以對其執行 AND、OR、NOT 和 XOR 位元運算。
- II. 傳入一個 int 時,系統會自動判別是哪些選項,故**定義的值須為 2 的次方**
- Ⅲ. 通常會建議保留 0 的值給預設的選項

2. 範例:

I. 先新建一個 C#主控台應用程式專案並寫下列程式碼

```
using System;
namespace CSharpFlagsPractice
{
   /// <summary>
   /// 水果列舉
    /// </summary>
    [Flags]
    public enum fruitEnum
        /// <summary>
        /// 都沒選(0)
        /// </summary>
        None = 0,
        /// <summary>
        /// 蘋果(1)
        /// </summary>
        Apple = 1,
```

```
/// <summary>
       /// 香蕉(2)
       /// </summary>
       Banana = 1 << 1,
       /// <summary>
       /// 柳丁(4)
       /// </summary>
       Orange = 1 << 2,
       /// <summary>
       /// 檸檬(8)
       /// </summary>
       Lemon = 1 << 3,
   }
   class Program
   {
       static void Main(string[] args)
           Console.Write("請輸入你要買的水果:");
                                                 //輸入數值總和,
例如蘋果+香蕉就輸入3
           int fruitNum = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
           fruitEnum fruit = (fruitEnum)fruitNum; //將數值轉換成水果列
舉,超出範圍的話就不會轉
           Console.Write("購買水果: {0}", fruit); //顯示購買的水果
           Console.ReadKey();
       }
   }
```

Ⅱ. 輸出結果

購買水果:Apple, Banana, Orange 範圍內的值:

> 請輸入你要買的水果:20 ...購買水果:20**_**

範圍外的值:

三、 運用列舉與旗標設計多選

1. 範例

I. 先新建一個 ASP.NET Web MVC 專案



II. 在 Model 資料夾新建一個水果列舉

using System;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

```
namespace fruitPractice.Models
{
    /// <summary>
    /// 水果列舉
    /// </summary>
    [Flags]
    public enum FruitEnum
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// 都沒選(0)
        /// </summary>
        None = 0,
        /// <summary>
        /// 蘋果(1)
        /// </summary>
        [Display(Name = "蘋果")]
        Apple = 1,
        /// <summary>
        /// 香蕉(2)
        /// </summary>
        [Display(Name = "香蕉")]
        Banana = 1 << 1,
        /// <summary>
        /// 柳丁(4)
        /// </summary>
        [Display(Name = "柳丁")]
        Orange = 1 << 2,
        /// <summary>
        /// 檸檬(8)
        /// </summary>
        [Display(Name = "檸檬")]
        Lemon = 1 << 3,
    }
```

III. 在 HomeController 新增一個 Action 並新增檢視

```
using fruitPractice.Models;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.Mvc;
namespace fruitPractice.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
         public ActionResult Index()
         {
              return View();
         }
         public ActionResult About()
         {
              ViewBag.Message = "Your application description page.";
              return View();
         }
         public ActionResult Contact()
              ViewBag.Message = "Your contact page.";
              return View();
         }
         /// <summary>
         /// 水果檢視
         /// </summary>
         /// <returns></returns>
         public ActionResult Fruit()
             return View();
```

```
}
}
}
```

IV. 在 fruit View 增加以下程式碼

```
@using fruitPractice.Models
<h2>水果購買</h2>
<div class="row">
    <label>水果:</label>
    @*用列舉產生checkbox*@
    @foreach (FruitEnum ops in Enum.GetValues(typeof(FruitEnum)))
    {
        if (ops != FruitEnum.None)
        {
             <input type="checkbox" name="showOptions" value="@ops" />
             @Html.Label("showOptions", ops.ToString())
        }
    }
    <button class="btn btn-info" onclick="funSend()">送出</button>
</div>
<script>
    //水果列舉
    const fruitEnum = {
        None: 0,
        Apple: 1,
        Banana: 1 << 1,
        Orange: 1 << 2,
        Lemon: 1 << 3,
    };
    // 送出
    function funSend() {
        // 錯誤傳值方式
        var serializeParam = $.param($("input[name='showOptions']:checked"));
```

```
// 將勾選值序列化,會得到
showOptions=Apple&showOptions=Banana&showOptions=Lemon,傳到後端只
會接收到第一個值
        console.log(serializeParam);
       // 正確傳值方式
       // 將勾選水果加總
        var fruitSum = $.map($("input[name='showOptions']:checked"), function
(element, index) {
            return fruitEnum[element.value]; //取得各列舉數值
        }).reduce(function (prev, element) {
            return prev + element; //將值相加算總和
        });
        $.ajax({
            url: "/Home/Buy",
            data: {
                fruitSum: fruitSum //傳入參數
            },
            success: function(response) {
                alert("你購買的水果有:"+response);
            },
            error: function (response) {
                alert("發生錯誤");
            }
        });
    }
</script>
```

V. 在 HomeController 新增一個 Action 及一個列舉轉換 Helper(示範用所以沒有拆出)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.Mvc;
```

```
namespace fruitPractice.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController: Controller
         public ActionResult Index()
             return View();
         }
         public ActionResult About()
             ViewBag.Message = "Your application description page.";
             return View();
         }
         public ActionResult Contact()
         {
             ViewBag.Message = "Your contact page.";
             return View();
         }
        /// <summary>
        /// 水果檢視
        /// </summary>
         /// <returns></returns>
         public ActionResult Fruit()
             return View();
         }
         /// <summary>
         /// 檢查購買什麼水果
         /// </summary>
         /// <param name="fruitSum">水果總和</param>
        /// <returns>購買水果</returns>
         public ActionResult Buy(int fruitSum)
```

```
//如果未勾選資料就回傳None
             if (fruitSum == 0)
                 return Content(FruitEnum.None.ToString());
             string buyString = "";
             FruitEnum fruitEnum = (FruitEnum)fruitSum; //將int轉成列舉
             //將列舉轉成List並去掉None
             var fruitList = EnumHelper.ToList<FruitEnum>()
                                         .Where(x => x != FruitEnum.None);
             //條件過濾
             fruitList = fruitList.Where(x => fruitEnum.HasFlag(x));
             buyString = string.Join(",", fruitList); //組成購買的水果字串
             return Content(buyString);
        /// <summary>
        /// EnumHelper
        /// </summary>
        public static class EnumHelper
            /// <summary>
             /// ToList
             /// </summary>
            /// <typeparam name="T">type of enum</typeparam>
             /// <returns>List of values</returns>
             public static List<T> ToList<T>()
                 return Enum.GetValues(typeof(T))
                              .Cast<T>() //將 IEnumerable 的項目轉換成
指定的型別。
                              .ToList<T>();
    }
```



