





c)

$s_1 \rightarrow \neg d_1$
 $s_2 \rightarrow \neg d_2$
 $s_1, s_2 \rightarrow d_3$

e)

| s_1 | s_2 | F |
|-------|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |


nor gate

The diagram shows a 2-to-1 multiplexer implemented with three OR gates. The first 3-input OR gate has inputs D_3 , D_2 , and D_1 . The second 3-input OR gate has inputs D_1 , D_0 , and D_2 . The outputs of these two gates are connected to the inputs of a third 2-input OR gate, which produces the final output Q .

(3) a)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | Q |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

 $G = \overline{A}B + A\overline{B}$
 $Q = (A \oplus B)$



c)

| A | B | Q |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

Q = $\overline{A \cdot B}$

```
graph LR; A((A)) --> NOT1[NOT]; NOT1 --> NOR[NOR]; B((B)) --> NOR; NOR --> Q((Q))
```

④ a)

| A | B | C | F |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

③ b) $F = ABC + ABC + ABC + ABC$ $(B + \overline{B}C) = (\overline{B} + (B+C)) = (\overline{B}C) = B+C$

$F = ABC + ABC + AB$

$F = ABC + A(B + \overline{B}C)$

$F = ABC + A(B+C)$

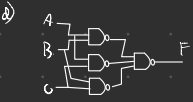
$F = B(A+C) + AC$

$F = AB + BC + AC$

c) Karnaugh map

$F = AB + BC + AC$

$F = (A+B) \cdot (B+C) \cdot (A+C)$



| S_2 | S_1 | S_0 | Y |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | D_0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | D_1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | D_2 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | D_3 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | D_4 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | D_5 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | D_6 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | D_7 |

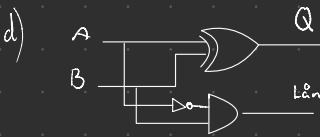
f)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1110 \\ - 0111 \\ \hline 0111 \end{array}$$

g)

| A | B | S_{var} | L_n |
|---|---|-----------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

h) $S_{var} = \overline{A}B + A\overline{B} = A \oplus B$
 $L_n = AB$



j)

| A | B | L_1 | S | L_0 |
|---|---|-------|-----|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

k) $S = \overline{A}\overline{B}L_1 + \overline{A}BL_1 + AB\overline{L}_1 + AB L_1$
 $L_0 = \overline{A}(\overline{B}L_1 + BL_1)$