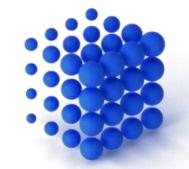
# 湖仓数据平台的技术核心和价值探索

杨磊

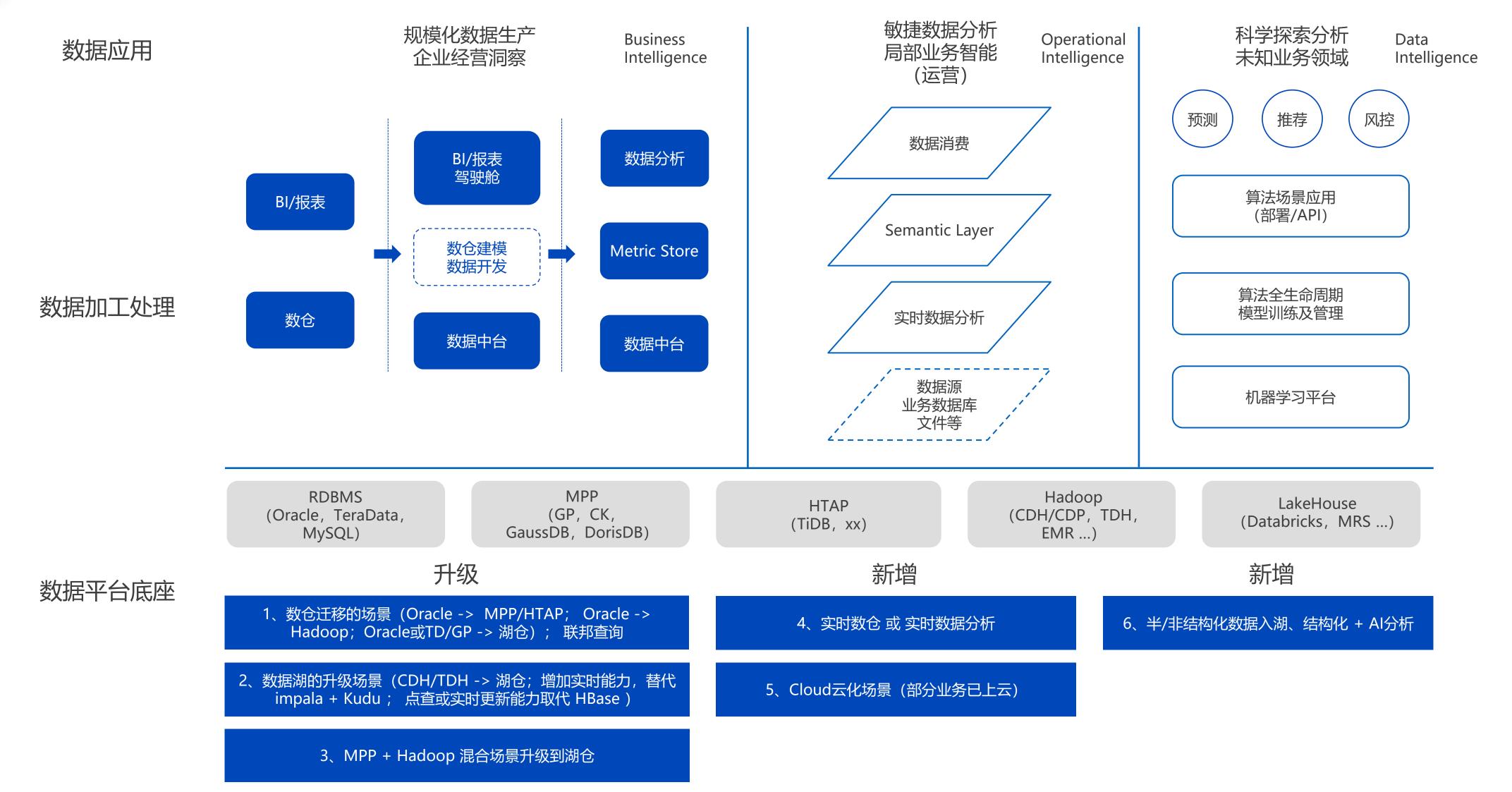






#### 企业数据平台场景











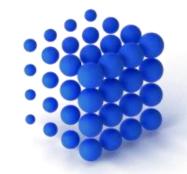
#### 企业内数据平台的现状 (复杂、低效)



**Data Warehousing Data Engineering Data Science & Machine Learning Streaming** Siloed data teams decrease productivity Data Analysts Data Engineers Data Engineers **Data Scientists** Disconnected systems and proprietary data formats make integration difficult Apache Spark Apache Airflow Amazon SageMaker Jupyter **Amazon Redshift** Teradata Hadoop Apache Kafka Azure Synapse Goole BigQuery Amazon EMR Apache Spark Apache Flink **Amazon Kinesis** MatLAB Azure ML Studio Azure Stream Analytics SAS Google Dataproc Google Dataflow Snowflake IBM Db2 Cloudera Domino Data Labs SAP Oracle Autonomous PyTorch Tibco Spotfire Confluent TensorFlow Data Warehouse Siloed stacks increase data architecture complexity Data Learning -Transform\_ Real-time Database **Extract** Data prep Data marts Data Lake Streaming Data Engine ■ Data Lake Data warehouse ----======= Structured, semi-structured Structured data Structured, semi-structured Streaming data sources and unstructured data and unstructured data







### 目标和挑战



数据特点

时效性: T+1, T+10min, T+0

数据类型: 半结构、非结构

数据存量和数据增量大

技术债务

烟囱开发的积累

临时方案债务(无统一服务…)

历史原因导致多技术架构...

平台能力

满足在线业务和分析SLA

计算能力服务化、多负载

统一存储、存算分离

扩展和演进

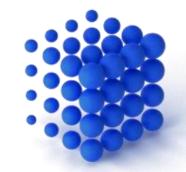
过重的数仓模式

无ACID能力

无法应对业务对数据体系要求

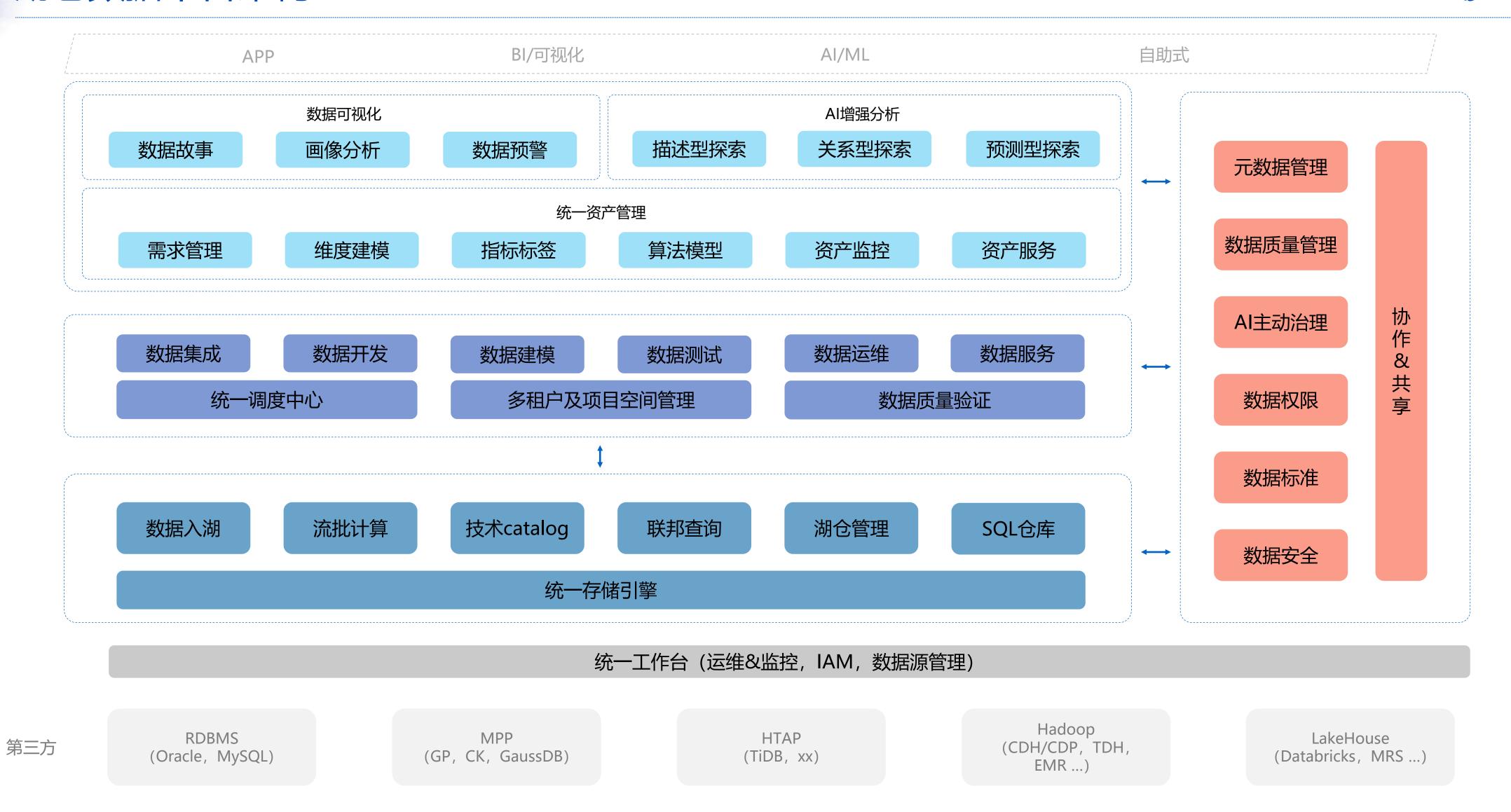






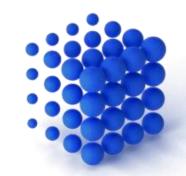
#### 湖仓数据平台架构





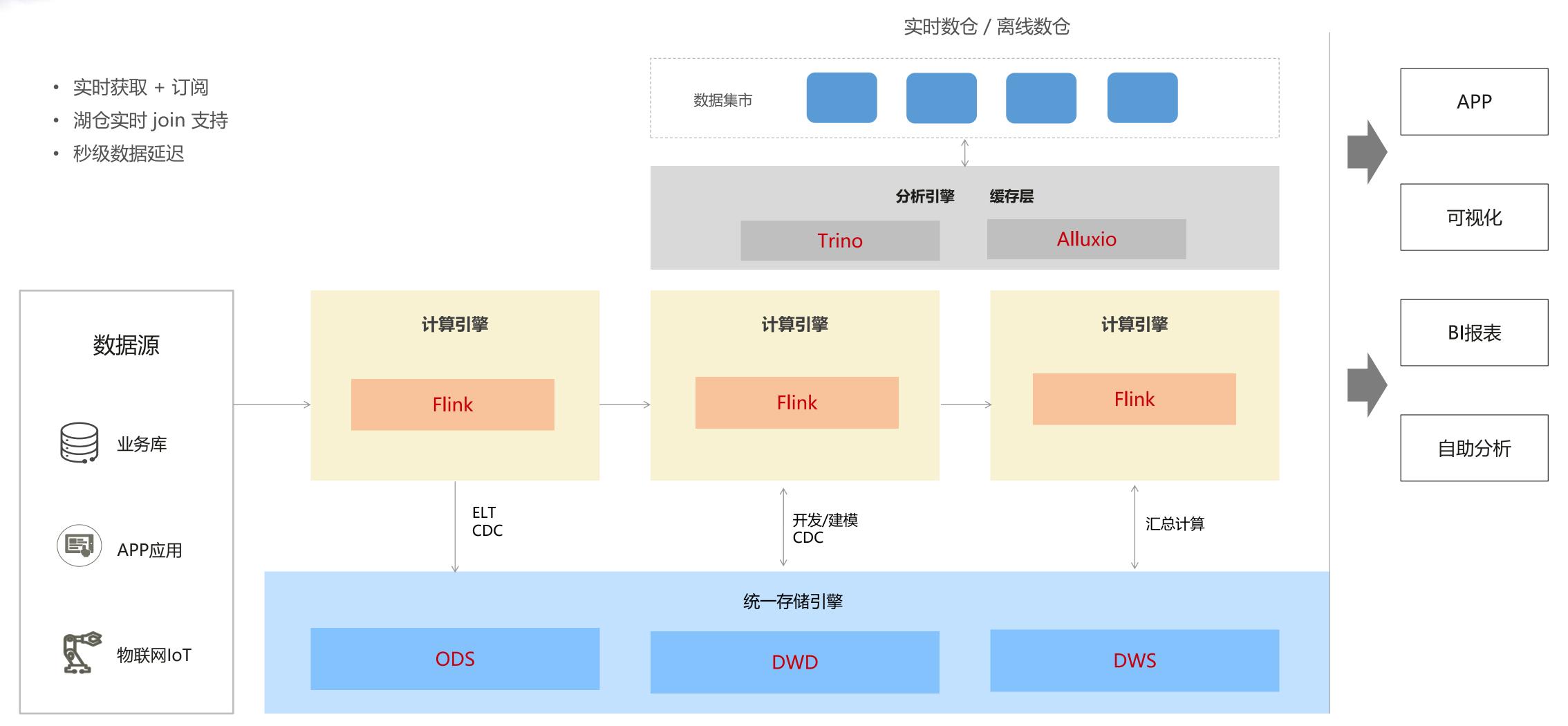






#### FastData实践: 批流融合 & 全链路CDC





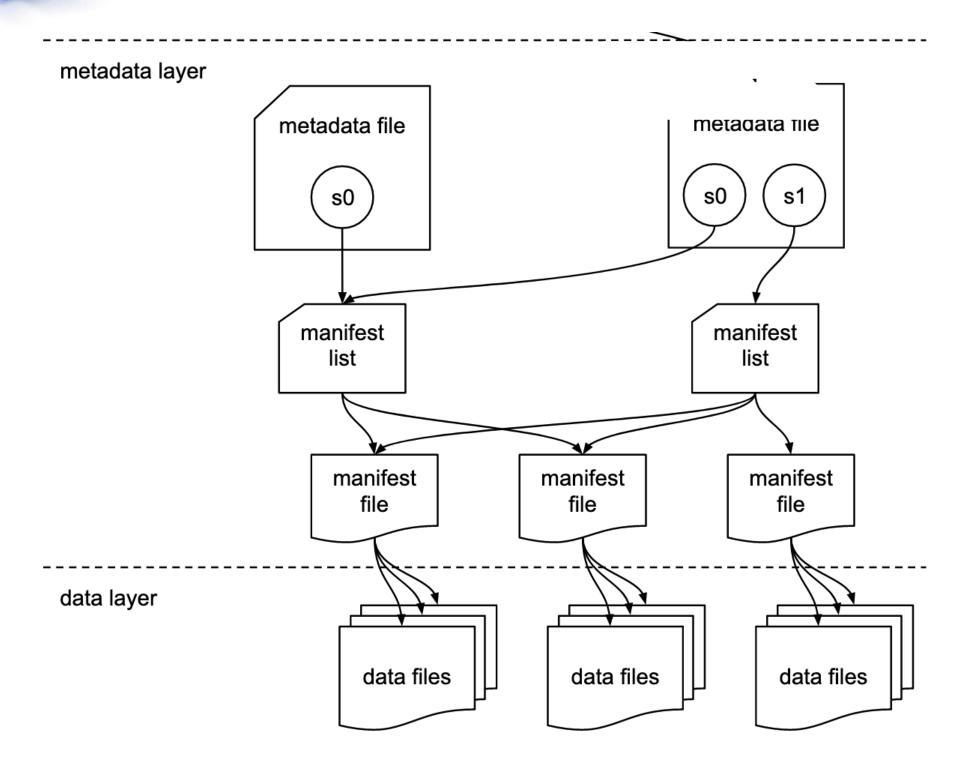






#### FastData实践: 事务ACID一致性





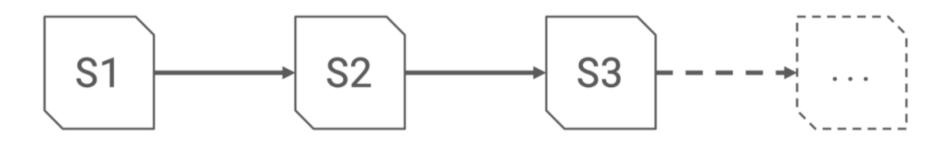
Metadata file: 元数据文件(存储某个时间点的表元数据)

Manifest list file: Manifest列表文件(文件列表)

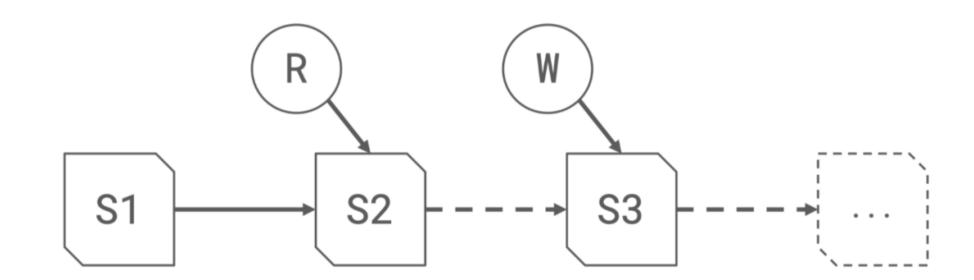
Manifest file: Manifest文件(数据文件列表,以及关于每个数据文件的详细信息和统计信息)

Data files: 数据文件(数据文件对象存储)

每次写入都会成一个snapshot,每个snapshot包含着一系列的文件列表



基于MVCC(Multi Version Concurrency Control)的机制,默认读取文件会从最新的的版本,每次写入都会产生一个新的snapshot,读写相互不干扰







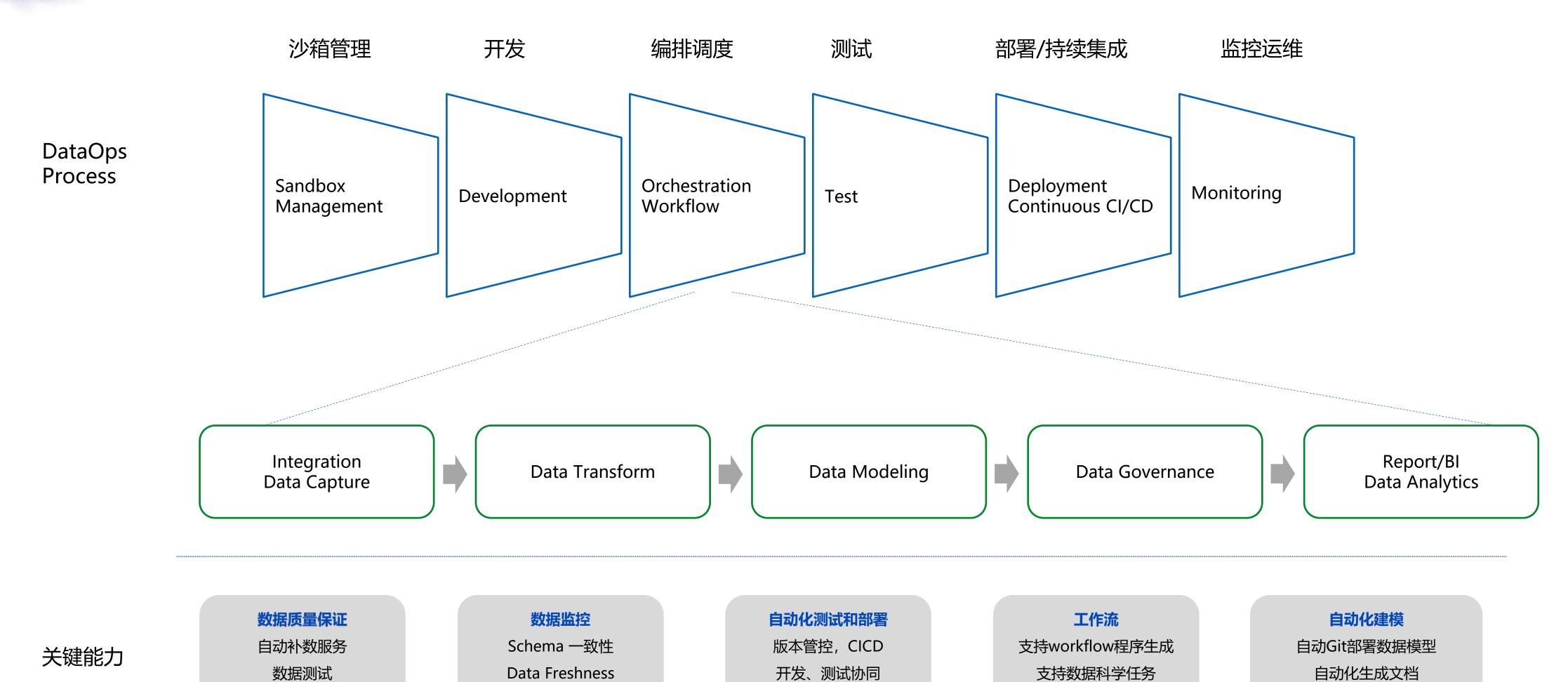


#### FastData实践: DataOps

SQL代码检查

Pipeline 故障检测

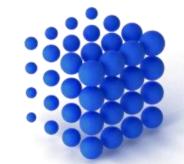




自动测试



数据透析和数据血缘



#### FastData实践: 统一元数据管理





#### 湖仓一体的底座核心能力:

- ✓数据存储的类型和格式尽量统一,可以在分散在不同的物理机房或节点,逻辑统一;
- ✓结构、半或非结构化数据的多模态—体化存储;
- ✓统一基础技术元数据;
- √统一各板块数据标准体系;







#### FastData实践: 云原生架构



#### FastData实时数据平台架构



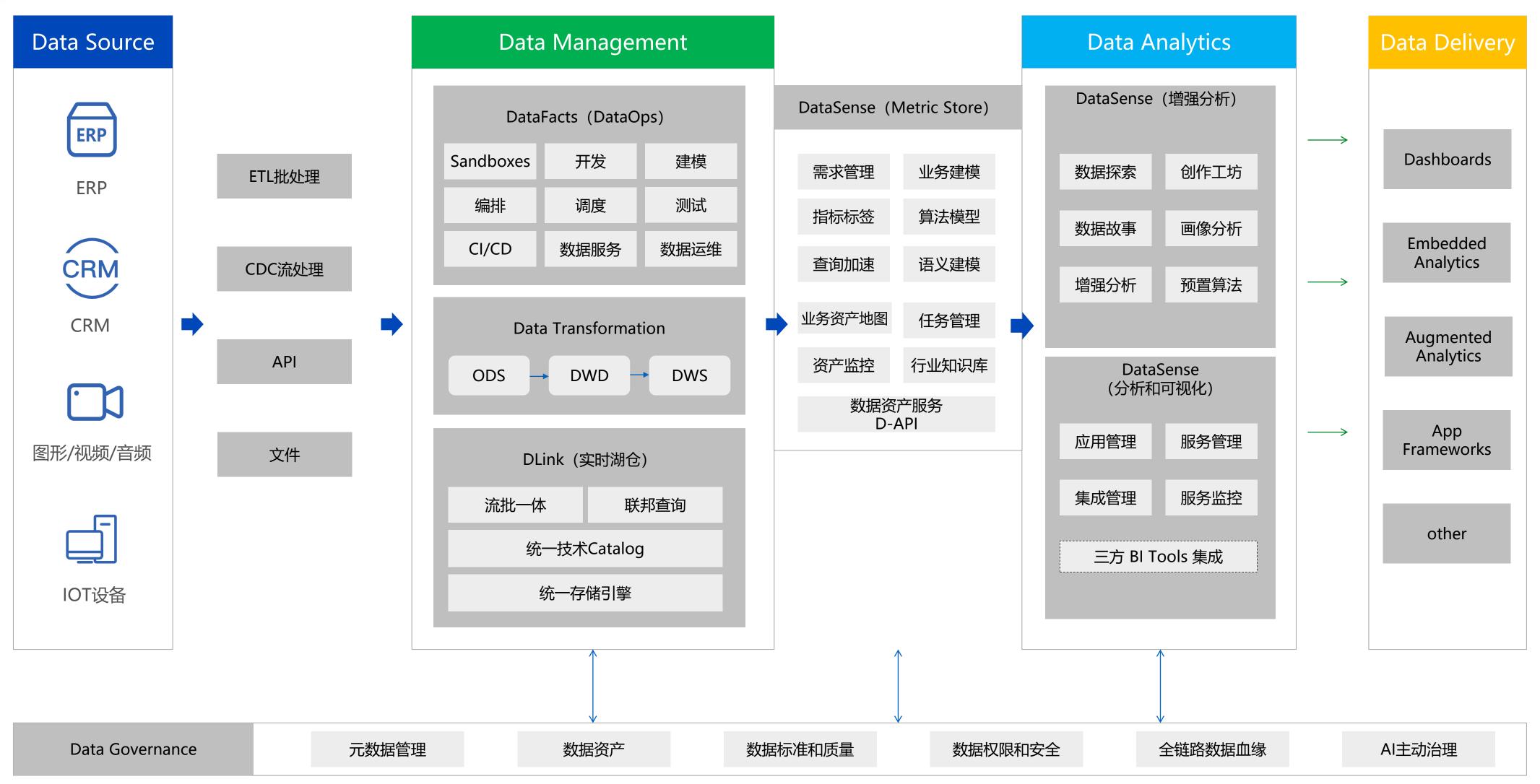






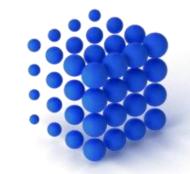
#### FastData湖仓数据平台





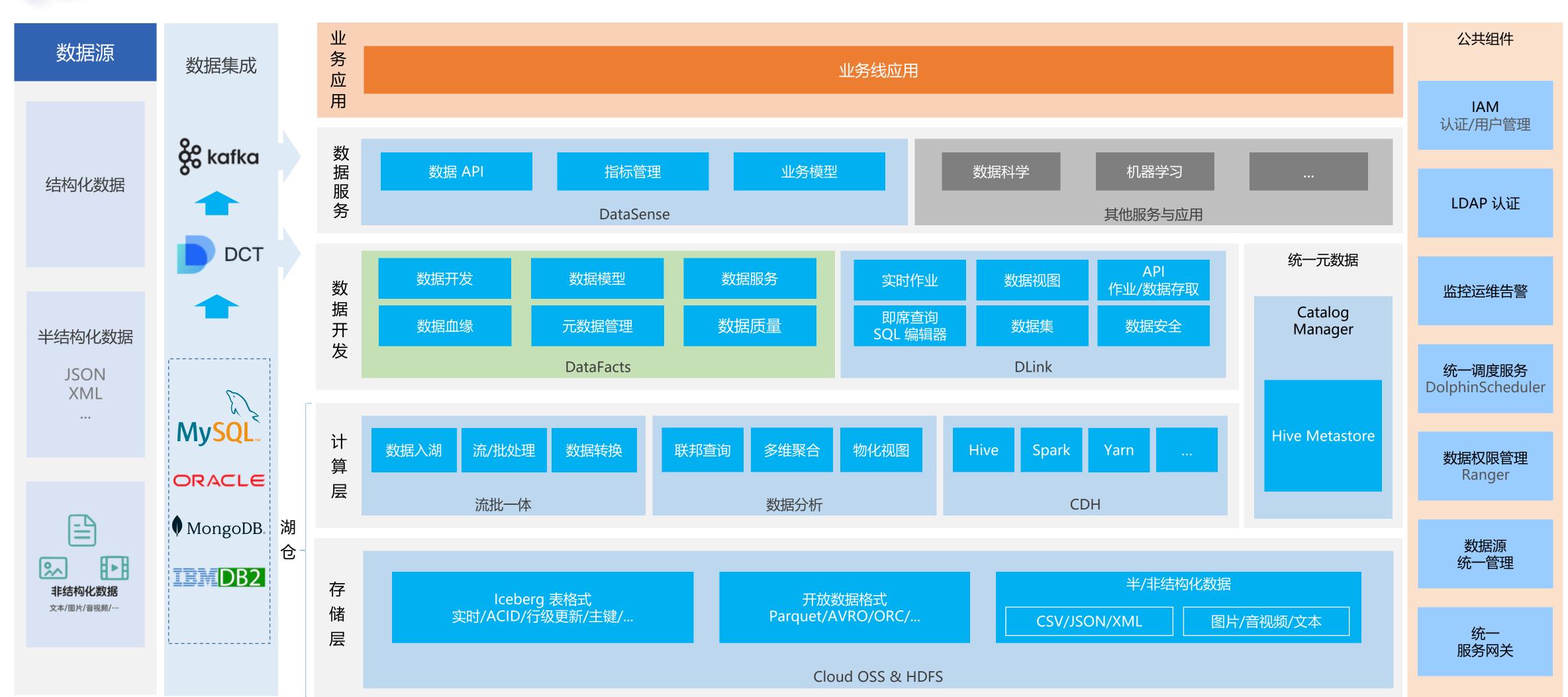






#### FastData价值实践









想一想, 我该如何把这些 技术应用在工作实践中?

## THANKS







社区公众号



