<u>(/users/aulene)</u>

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Indian Computing Olympiad 2018

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**Lucky Edge** 

Problem Code: **LKYEDGE** 

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Read problems statements in mandarin chinese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/mandarin/LKYEDGE.pdf),

russian **Successful Submissions** 

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/russian/LKYEDGE.pdf)

and <u>vietnamese</u>

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/vietnamese/LKYEDGE.pdf)

as well.

In an undirected unweighted graph, an edge of the graph is said to be *lucky* if it is a part of some cycle of the graph.

You are given a list **E** of **M** edges. We define f(i) as the number of intervals [I, r]  $(1 \le I \le i)$  $\leq r \leq M$ ) such that if you build a graph from edges  $E_{i}$ ,  $E_{i+1}$ , ...,  $E_{r}$ , the edge  $E_{i}$  will be a lucky edge in this graph.

Your task is to calculate the values of f(1), f(2), ..., f(M).

Input

The first line of the input contains an integer **T** denoting the number of test cases.

The first line of each test case contains a single integer **M** denoting the number of edges.

Each of the next M lines contains two space-separated integers u<sub>i</sub> and v<sub>i</sub> denoting that ith edge connects nodes  $\mathbf{u_i}$  and  $\mathbf{v_i}$ .

**Output** 

For each test case, output a single line containing **M** integers, i-th of which should be value of f(i).

**Constraints** 

- $1 \le T \le 50$
- $1 \le M \le 5,000$
- 1 ≤ sum of M over all test-cases ≤ 20,000
- $1 \le u_i, v_i \le 10,000$
- u<sub>i</sub> ≠ v<sub>i</sub>

- Subtask #1 (10 points):  $M \le 200$  and sum of  $M \le 2,300$
- Subtask #2 (20 points): M ≤ 1,000 and sum of M ≤ 4,000
- Subtask #3 (70 points): Original constraints

# **Example**

Input:
2
3
1 2
3 4
2 1
5
1 2
2 3
3 4
1 4
4 2

Output:
1 0 1
2 3 3 2 2

Author: <u>fudail (/users/fudail)</u>

Tester: 7★ <u>alex 2008 (/users/alex 2008)</u>

Date Added: 3-10-2017

Time Limit: 2 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP

4.3.2, CPP 6.3, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.5, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST,

TCL, TEXT, WSPC

Submit (/OCT17/submit/LKYEDGE)

# Comments ▶

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The time now is: 04:30:20 PM Your IP: 72.18.51.9

# CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com) - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

#### Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

## Compete (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

#### **Programming Tools**

Online IDE (https://www.codechef.com/ide)

<u>Upcoming Coding Contests (http://www.codechef.com/contests#FurtureContests)</u>

Contest Hosting (http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

### **Practice Problems**

Easy (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)

Medium (https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

Hard (https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard)

Challenge (https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

Peer (https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)

<u>School (https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)</u>

FAQ's (https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)

#### **Initiatives**

Go for Gold (http://www.codechef.com/goforgold)

CodeChef for Schools (http://www.codechef.com/school)

<u>Campus Chapters (http://www.codechef.com/campus\_chapter/about)</u>

<u>Domain Registration in India (http://www.bigrock.in/)</u> and <u>Web Hosting (http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/)</u> powered by BigRock