## 微分方程数值解法

## 第五周作业

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## 1 P84 1 证明引理 2.3.5

证明.  $\phi(t, u; \Delta t)$  满足 Lipschitz 条件, 即

$$\begin{aligned} |\phi\left(t_{n},u_{n}^{\epsilon};\Delta t\right)-\phi\left(t_{n},u_{n};\Delta t\right)| &\leq L\left|u_{n}^{\epsilon}-u_{n}\right| \\ \left|u_{n+1}^{\epsilon}-u_{n+1}\right| &=\left|u_{n}^{\epsilon}+\Delta t \phi\left(t_{n},u_{n}^{\epsilon};\Delta t\right)-u_{n}-\Delta t \phi\left(t_{n},u_{n};\Delta t\right)\right| \\ &\leq\left|\left(u_{n}^{\epsilon}-u_{n}\right)\left(1+\Delta t L\right)\right| \\ &\leq\left(1+\Delta t L\right)^{n+1}\left|\left(u_{0}^{\epsilon}-u_{0}\right)\right| \end{aligned}$$

对于 
$$0 < t \le T = N\Delta t$$
,有 
$$\left|u_{n+1}^{\epsilon} - u_{n+1}\right| \le e^{LT}\epsilon$$
 所以单步方法稳定。

## 2 P85 2 证明定理 2.3.6

证明.  $\epsilon_{n+1} = u(t_{n+1}) - u_{n+1}$ , 代入隐式 Euler 格式, 有

$$\begin{split} |\epsilon_{n+1}| &= |u\left(t_{n+1}\right) - u_{n+1}| \\ &= |u\left(t_{n+1}\right) - u_n - \Delta t \phi\left(t_n, u_n; \Delta t\right)| \\ &\leq |u\left(t_{n+1}\right) - u\left(t_n\right) - \Delta t \phi\left(t_n, u\left(t_n\right); \Delta t\right)| + |u\left(t_n\right) - u_n| \\ &+ |\Delta t \phi\left(t_n, u\left(t_n\right); \Delta t\right) - \Delta t \phi\left(t_n, u_n; \Delta t\right)| \\ &= |R_{n+1}| + |\epsilon_n| + \Delta t L \left|\epsilon_n\right| \\ &\leq C_R \Delta t^{p+1} + (1 + \Delta t L) \left|\epsilon_n\right| \\ &\leq C_R \Delta t^{p+1} \frac{(1 + \Delta t L)^{n+1} - 1}{\Delta t L} + (1 + \Delta t L)^{n+1} \left|\epsilon_0\right| \\ &\leq C_R \Delta t^p \frac{e^{L(T - t_0)}}{L} + e^{L(T - t_0)} \left|\epsilon_0\right| \end{split}$$

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