

## มหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี การสอบกลางภาคเรียนที่ 1 ปีการศึกษา 2556

วิชา ETE 390 Theories and Practices of

ภาควิชา ครุสาสตร์เครื่องกล ปีที่ 2

Electrical and Electronics Technology สอบวันอังคารที่ 24 เคือน กันยายน พ.ศ. 2556

เวลา 09.00 - 12.00 น.

#### คำเตือน

- ข้อสอบวิชานี้มี 5 ข้อ 4 หน้า (รวมใบปะหน้า)
- 2. ข้อสอบจะต้องทำในสมุคคำตอบ
- 3. อนุญาตให้ใช้เครื่องคำนวณได้ตามระเบียบมหาวิทยาลัย
- 4. ไม่อนุญาคให้นำเอกสารทุกชนิด เข้าห้องสอบ

เมื่อนักศึกษาทำข้อสอบเสร็จ ต้องยกมือบอกกรรมการคุมสอบ เพื่อขออนุญาตออกนอกห้องสอบ ห้ามนักศึกษานำข้อสอบและกระดาษคำตอบออกนอกห้องสอบ

นักศึกษาซึ่งทุจริตในการสอบ อาจถูกพิจารณาโทษฮูงฮุดให้พ้นสภาพการเป็นนักศึกษา

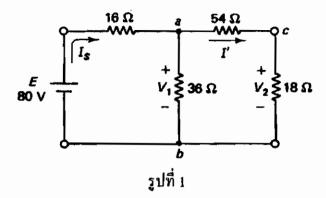
รศ.คร.ธเนศ ธนิตย์ชีรพันธ์ ผู้ออกข้อสอบ โทร. 8540

ข้อสอบนี้ ได้ผ่านการพิจารณาจากภาควิชาเป็นที่เรียบร้อยแถ้ว

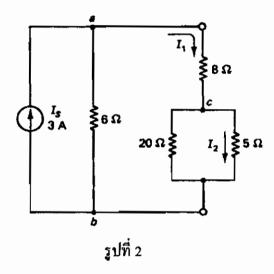
รศ.คร. สุรชัย สุขสกุลชัย ปฏิบัติหน้าที่แทน รก. หัวหน้าภาควิชาครุศาสตร์ไฟฟ้า

## **ชามทห<del>อสมุน</del>** งหาว่ทยาลัยเทคในไลยีพระจอบเคล้าธนบ

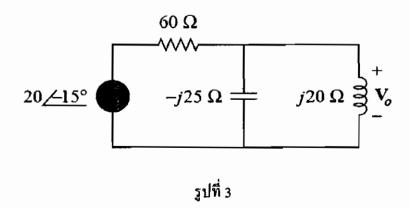
1. จากรูปที่ 1 จงแสดงคำนวณหาค่ากระแส 1 และแรงคัน V<sub>เ</sub> (20 คะแนน)



2. จากรูปที่ 2 จงแสคงวิธีการหาค่ากระแส  $I_i$  และแรงคันตกครอมตัวต้านทาน 6  $\Omega$  (20 คะแนน)

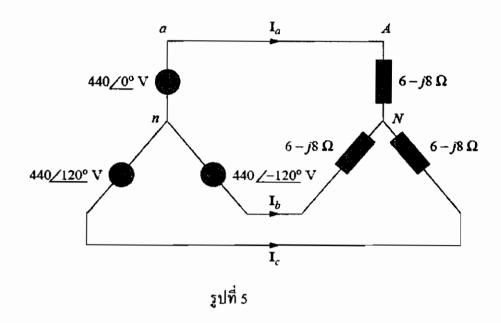


 จากวงจรในรูปที่ 3 จงอธิบายแสดงวิธีคำนวณค่าแรงคัน V<sub>o</sub> พร้อมทั้งเขียนเฟสเซอร์ ไดอะแกรมของกระแสที่ไหลในวงจรทั้งหมด (20 คะแนน)

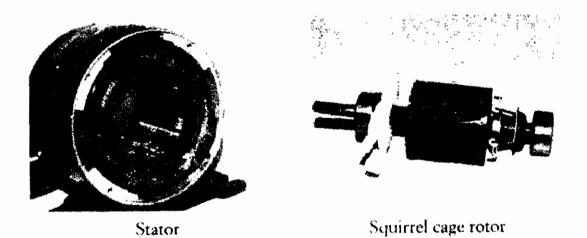


## **อานักหอสนุ**ล

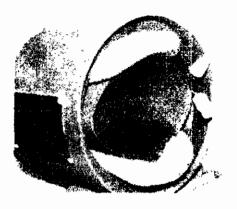
4. จากวงจรในรูปที่ 5 จงแสดงวิธีการคำนวณหาค่าแรงคัน  $V_{AB}$  และ กระแส  $I_{a}$  (20 คะไม่นั้น) พระจอมแกล้าน  $V_{AB}$ 



5. จากวงจรในรูปที่ 6 จงใช้อุปกรณ์ในรูปอธิบายความแตกต่างของมอเตอร์ไฟฟ้ากระแสตรง และมอเตอร์ไฟฟ้ากระแสสลับชนิคเหนี่ยวนำ มาโดยสังเขป (20 กะแนน)



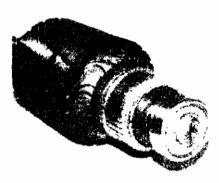
# สานักก**ซมมูน** บาวทยาลัยเทคใน ใลยีพระจอบเคลืารบบ



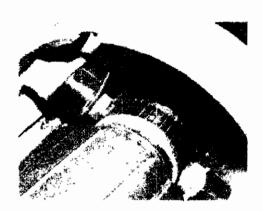
Field windings mounted on stator



Brush



Rotating armature with commutator



Rotating armature with commutator and brushes

รูปที่ 6

#### 890 | Thermodynamics

•••		mouynam	••										
TABLE	A4												
Satura	ted water—	Temperatur	e table										
			fic volume, m³/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
Temp.,	Sat. press., P <sub>sat</sub> kPa	Sat. liquid, v,	Sat. vapor,	Sat. liquid, u,	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h,	Evap.,	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s <sub>r</sub>	Evap., s <sub>fæ</sub>	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>	
0 01 5 10 15 20	0.6117 0.8725 1.2281 1.7057 2.3392	0.001000 0.001000 0.001000 0.001001 0.001002	206.00 147.03 106.32 77.885 57.762	0.000 21.019 42.020 62.980 83.913	2374.9 2360.8 2346.6 2332.5 2318.4	2374.9 2381.8 2388.7 2395.5 2402.3	0.001 21.020 42.022 62.982 83.915	2500.9 2489.1 2477.2 2465.4 2453.5	2500.9 2510.1 2519.2 2528.3 2537.4	0.0000 0.0763 0.1511 0.2245 0.2965	9.1556 8.9487 8.7488 8.5559	9.1556 9.0249 8.8999 8.7803 8.6661	
25 30 35 40 45	3.1698 4.2469 5.6291 7.3851 9.5953	0.001003 0.001004 0.001006 0.001008 0.001010	43.340 32.879 25.205 19.515 15.251	104.83 125.73 146.63 167.53 188.43	2304.3 2290.2 2276.0 2261.9 2247.7	2409.1 2415.9 2422.7 2429.4 2436.1	104.83 125.74 146.64 167.53 188.44	2441.7 2429.8 2417.9 2406.0 2394.0	2546.5 2555.6 2564.6 2573.5 2582.4	0.3672 0.4368 0.5051 0.5724 0.6386	8.0152 7.8466 7.6832	8.5567 8.4520 8.3517 8.2556 8.1633	
50 55 60 65 70	12.352 15.763 19.947 25.043 31.202	0.001012 0.001015 0.001017 0.001020 0.001023	12.026 9.5639 7.6670 6.1935 5.0396	209.33 230.24 251.16 272.09 293.04	2233.4 2219.1 2204.7 2190.3 2175.8	2442.7 2449.3 2455.9 2462.4 2468.9	209.34 230.26 251.18 272.12 293.07	2382.0 2369.8 2357.7 2345.4 2333.0	2591.3 2600.1 2608.8 2617.5 2626.1	0.7038 0.7680 0.8313 0.8937 0.9551	7.2218 7.0769 6.9360	8.0748 7.9898 7.9082 7.8296 7.7540	
75 80 85 90 95	38.597 47.416 57.868 70.183 84.609	0.001026 0.001029 0.001032 0.001036 0.001040	4.1291 3.4053 2.8261 2.3593 1.9808	313.99 334.97 355.96 376.97 398.00	2161.3 2146.6 2131.9 2117.0 2102.0	2475.3 2481.6 2487.8 2494.0 2500.1	314.03 335.02 356.02 377.04 398.09	2320.6 2308.0 2295.3 2282.5 2269.6	2634.6 2643.0 2651.4 2659.6 2667.6	1.0158 1.0756 1.1346 1.1929 1.2504	6.5355 6.4089 6.2853	7.6812 7.6111 7.5435 7.4782 7.4151	
100 105 110 115 120	101.42 120.90 143.38 169.18 198.67	0.001043 0.001047 0.001052 0.001056 0.001060	1.6720 1.4186 1.2094 1.0360 0.89133	419.06 440.15 461.27 482.42 503.60	2087.0 2071.8 2056.4 2040.9 2025.3	2506.0 2511.9 2517.7 2523.3 2528.9	419 17 440.28 461.42 482.59 503.81	2256.4 2243.1 2229.7 2216.0 2202.1	2675.6 2683.4 2691.1 2698.6 2706.0	1.3072 1.3634 1.4188 1.4737 1.5279	5.9319 5.8193 5.7092	7.3542 7.2952 7.2382 7.1829 7.1292	
125 130 135 140 145	232.23 270.28 313.22 361.53 415.68	0.001065 0.001070 0.001075 0.001080 0.001085	0.77012 0.66808 0.58179 0.50850 0.44600	524.83 546.10 567.41 588.77 610.19	2009.5 1993.4 1977.3 1960.9 1944.2	2534.3 2539.5 2544.7 2549 6 2554.4	525.07 546.38 567.75 589.16 610.64	2188.1 2173.7 2159.1 2144.3 2129.2	2713.1 2720.1 2726.9 2733.5 2739.8	1.5816 1.6346 1.6872 1.7392 1.7908	5.3919 5.2901 5.1901	7.0771 7.0265 6.9773 6.9294 6.8827	
150 155 160 165 170	476.16 543.49 618.23 700.93 792.18	0.001091 0.001096 0.001102 0.001108 0.001114	0.39248 0.34648 0.30680 0.27244 0.24260	631.66 653.19 674.79 696.46 718.20	1927.4 1910.3 1893.0 1875.4 1857.5	2559.1 2563.5 2567.8 2571.9 2575.7	632.18 653.79 675.47 697.24 719.08	2113.8 2098.0 2082.0 2065.6 2048.8	2745 9 2751.8 2757.5 2762.8 2767.9	1.8418 1.8924 1.9426 1.9923 2.0417	4.9002 4.8066 4.7143	6.8371 6.7927 6.7492 6.7067 6.6650	
175 180 185 190 195 200	892.60 1002.8 1123.5 1255.2 1398.8 1554.9	0.001121 0.001127 0.001134 0.001141 0.001149 0.001157	0.21659 0.19384 0.17390 0.15636 0.14089 0.12721	740.02 761.92 783.91 806.00 828.18 850.46	1839.4 1820.9 1802.1 1783.0 1763.6 1743.7	2579.4 2582.8 2586.0 2589.0 2591.7 2594.2	741.02 763.05 785.19 807.43 829.78 852.26	2031.7 2014.2 1996.2 1977.9 1959.0 1939.8	2772.7 2777.2 2781.4 2785.3 2788.8 2792.0	2.0906 2.1392 2.1875 2.2355 2.2831 2.3305	4.4448 4.3572 4.2705 4.1847	6.6242 6.5841 6.5447 6.5059 6.4678 6.4302	

## ยามักพอก**มู**ณ หาวิทยาลัยเทคในไลยีพระจอมถูกล้าะนุม

891 Appendix 1

TABLE A		Temperatur	e table ( <i>Cor</i>	ntinued)								
		Specifi		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
Temp., T°C	Sat. press., P <sub>sat</sub> kPa	Sat. liquid, v,	Sat. vapor, v <sub>g</sub>	Sat. fiquid, <i>u<sub>f</sub></i>	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h,	Evap., h <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s <sub>r</sub>	Evap.,	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>
205	1724.3	0.001164	0.11508	872.86	1723.5	2596.4	874.87	1920.0	2794.8	2.3776	4.0154	6.3930
210	1907.7	0.001173	0.10429	895.38	1702.9	2598.3	897.61	1899 7	2797.3	2.4245	3.9318	6.3563
215	2105.9	0.001181	0.094680	918.02	1681.9	2599.9	920.50	1878.8	2799.3	2.4712	3.8489	6.3200
220	2319.6	0.001190	0.086094	940.79	1660.5	2601.3	943.55	1857.4	2801.0	2.5176	3.7664	6.2840
225	2549.7	0.001199	0.078405	963.70	1638.6	2602.3	966.76	1835.4	2802.2	2.5639	3.6844	6.2483
230	2797.1	0.001209	0.071505	986.76	1616.1	2602.9	990.14	1812.8	2802.9	2.6100	3.6028	6.2128
235	3062.6	0.001219	0.065300	1010.0	1593.2	2603.2	1013.7	1789.5	2803.2	2.6560	3.5216	
240	3347.0	0.001229	0.059707	1033.4	1569.8	2603.1	1037.5	1765.5	2803.0	2.7018	3.4405	
245	3651.2	0.001240	0.054656	1056.9	1545.7	2602.7	1061.5	1740.8	2802.2	2.7476	3.3596	
250	3976.2	0.001252	0.050085	1080.7	1521.1	2601.8	1085.7	1715.3	2801.0	2.7933	3.2788	
255	4322,9	0.001263	0.045941	1104.7	1495.8	2600.5	1110.1	1689.0	2799.1	2.8390	3.1979	6.0369
260	4692.3	0.001276	0.042175	1128.8	1469.9	2598.7	1134.8	1661.8	2796.6	2.8847	3.1169	
265	5085.3	0.001289	0.038748	1153.3	1443.2	2596.5	1159.8	1633.7	2793.5	2.9304	3.0358	
270	5503.0	0.001303	0.035622	1177.9	1415.7	2593.7	1185.1	1604.6	2789.7	2 9762	2.9542	
275	5946.4	0.001317	0.032767	1202.9	1387.4	2590.3	1210.7	1574.5	2785.2	3.0221	2.8723	
280	6416.6	0.001333	0.030153	1228.2	1358.2	2586.4	1236.7	1543.2	2779.9	3.0681	2.7898	
285	6914.6	0.001349	0.027756	1253.7	1328.1	2581.8	1263.1	1510.7	2773.7	3.1144	2.7066	
290	7441.8	0.001366	0.025554	1279.7	1296.9	2576.5	1289.8	1476.9	2766.7	3.1608	2.6225	
295	7999.0	0.001384	0.023528	1306.0	1264.5	2570.5	1317.1	1441.6	2758.7	3.2076		5.7450
300	8587.9	0.001404	0.021659	1332.7	1230.9	2563.6	1344.8	1404.8	2749.6	3.2548		5.7059
305	9209.4	0.001425	0.019932	1360.0	1195.9	2555.8	1373.1	1366.3	2739.4	3.3024	2.3633	5 6657
310	9865.0	0.001447	0.018333	1387.7	1159,3	2547.1	1402.0	1325.9	2727.9	3.3506		5.6243
315	10,556	0.001472	0.016849	1416.1	1121.1	2537.2	1431.6	1283.4	2715.0	3.3994	2.1821	
320	11,284	0.001499	0.015470	1445.1	1080.9	2526.0	1462.0	1238.5	2700.6	3.4491	2.0881	
325	12,051	0.001528	0.014183	1475.0	1038.5	2513.4	1493.4	1191.0	2684.3	3.4998	1.9911	
330	12,858	0.001560	0.012979	1505.7	993.5	2499.2	1525.8	1140.3	2666.0	3.5516	1.8906	5.4422
335	13,707	0.001597	0.011848	1537.5	945.5	2483.0	1559.4	1086.0	2645.4	3.6050	1.7857	
340	14,601	0.001638	0.010783	1570.7	893.8	2464.5	1594.6	1027.4	2622.0	3.6602	1.6756	
345	15,541	0.001685	0.009772	1605.5	837.7	2443.2	1631.7	963.4	2595.1	3.7179		5.276
350	16,529	0.001741	0.008806	1642.4	775.9	2418.3	1671.2	892.7	2563.9	3.7788		5.2114
355	17,570	0.001808	0.007872	1682.2	706.4	2388.6	1714.0	812.9	2526.9	3.8442	1.2942	5.1384
360	18,666	0.001895	0.006950	1726.2	625.7	2351.9	1761.5	720.1	2481.6	3.9165	1.1373	
365	19,822	0.002015	0.006009	1777.2	526.4	2303.6	1817.2	605.5	2422.7	4.0004		4.9493
370	21,044	0.002217	0.004953	1844.5	385.6	2230.1	1891.2	443.1	2334.3	4.1119	0.6890	
	22,064	0.003106	0.003106	2015.7	0	2015.7	2084.3	0	2084.3	4.4070	0	4.4070

Source: Tables A-4 through A-8 are generated using the Engineering Equation Solver (EES) software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. The routine used in calculations is the highly accurate Steam\_IAPWS, which incorporates the 1995 Formulation for the Therriodynamic Properties of Ordinary Water Substance for General and Scientific Use, issued by The International Association for the Properties of Water and Steam (IAPWS). This formulation replaces the 1984 formulation of Haar, Gallagher, and Kell (NBS/NRC Steam Tables, Hemisphere Publishing Co., 1984), which is also available in EES as the routine STEAM. The new formulation is based on the correlations of Saul and Wagner (J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data, 16, 893, 1987) with modifications to adjust to the International Temperature Scale of 1990. The modifications are described by Wagner and Pruss (J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data, 22, 783, 1993). The properties of ice are based on Hyland and Wexler, "Formulations for the Thermodynamic Properties of the Saturated Phases of H<sub>2</sub>0 from 173.15 K to 473.15 K," ASHRAE Trans., Part 2A, Paper 2793, 1983.

## 892 ! Thermodynamics

		,										
TABLE A	-5											
Saturate	d water-	-Pressure t	able			_					_	
			fic volume, n³/kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg		Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg · K		
Press.,	Sat. temp.,	Sat. liquid,	Sat. vapor,	Sat. Iiquid,	Evap.,	Sat. vapor,	Sat. liquid,	Evap.,	Sat. vapor,	Sat. liquid,	Evap.,	Sat. vapor,
P kPa	T <sub>sat</sub> °C	v <sub>f</sub>	ug .	u <sub>f</sub>	U <sub>fg</sub>	ug	h,	h <sub>fg</sub>	h <sub>g</sub>	5,	Sfg	Sg
1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0	6.97 13.02 17.50 21.08 24.08	0.001000 0.001001 0.001001 0.001002 0.001003	129.19 87.964 66.990 54.242 45.654	29.302 54.686 73.431 88.422 100.98	2355.2 2338.1 2325.5 2315.4 2306.9	2384.5 2392.8 2398.9 2403.8 2407.9	29.303 54.688 73.433 88.424 100.98	2484.4 2470.1 2459.5 2451.0 2443.9	2513.7 2524.7 2532.9 2539.4 2544.8	0.1059 0.1956 0.2606 0.3118 0.3543	8.4621 8.3302	8.8270 8.7227
4.0 5.0 7.5 10 15	28.96 32.87 40.29 45.81 53.97	0.001004 0.001005 0.001008 0.001010 0.001014	34.791 28.185 19.233 14.670 10.020	121.39 137.75 168.74 191.79 225.93	2293.1 2282.1 2261.1 2245.4 2222.1	2414.5 2419.8 2429.8 2437.2 2448.0	121.39 137.75 168.75 191.81 225.94	2432.3 2423.0 2405.3 2392.1 2372.3	2560.7 2574.0 2583.9	0.5763	7.9176 7.6738 7.4996	8.4734 8.3938 8.2501 8.1488 8.0071
20 25 30 40 50	60.06 64.96 69.09 75.86 81.32	0.001017 0.001020 0.001022 0.001026 0.001030	7.6481 6.2034 5.2287 3.9933 3.2403	251.40 271.93 289.24 317.58 340.49	2204.6 2190.4 2178.5 2158.8 2142.7	2456.0 2462.4 2467.7 2476.3 2483.2	251.42 271.96 289.27 317.62 340.54	2357.5 2345.5 2335.3 2318.4 2304.7	2617.5	0.8320 0.8932 0.9441 1.0261 1.0912	7.0752 6.9370 6.8234 6.6430 6.5019	7.8302 7.7675 7.6691
75 100 101.325 125 150	91.76 99.61 99.97 105.97 111.35	0.001037 0.001043 0.001043 0.001048 0.001053	2.2172 1.6941 1.6734 1.3750 1.1594	384.36 417.40 418.95 444.23 466.97	2111.8 2088.2 2087.0 2068.8 2052.3	2496.1 2505.6 2506.0 2513.0 2519.2	384.44 417.51 419.06 444.36 467.13	2278.0 2257.5 2256.5 2240.6 2226.0	2662.4 2675.0 2675.6 2684.9 2693.1	1.2132 1.3028 1.3069 1.3741 1.4337	5.9100	7.4558 7.3589 7.3545 7.2841 7.2231
175 200 225 250 275	116.04 120.21 123.97 127.41 130.58	0.001057 0.001061 0.001064 0.001067 0.001070	1.0037 0.88578 0.79329 0.71873 0.65732	486.82 504.50 520.47 535.08 548.57	2037.7 2024.6 2012.7 2001.8 1991.6	2524.5 2529.1 2533.2 2536.8 2540.1	487.01 504.71 520.71 535.35 548.86	2213 1 2201.6 2191.0 2181.2 2172.0	2700.2 2706.3 2711.7 2716.5 2720.9		5.6865 5.5968 5.5171 5.4453 5.3800	7.1270 7.0877 7.0525
300 325 350 375 400	133.52 136.27 138.86 141.30 143.61	0.001073 0.001076 0.001079 0.001081 0.001084	0.60582 0.56199 0.52422 0.49133 0.46242	583.89 594.32	1982.1 1973.1 1964.6 1956.6 1948.9	2543.2 2545.9 2548.5 2550.9 2553.1	561.43 573.19 584.26 594.73 604.66	2163.5 2155.4 2147.7 2140.4 2133.4	2724.9 2728.6 2732.0 2735.1 2738.1	1.6717 1.7005 1.7274 1.7526 1.7765	5.3200 5.2645 5.2128 5.1645 5.1191	6.9650 6.9402
450 500 550 600 650	147.90 151.83 155.46 158.83 161.98	0.001088 0.001093 0.001097 0.001101 0.001104	0.41392 0.37483 0.34261 0.31560 0.29260	639.54 655.16 669.72 683.37	1934.5 1921.2 1908.8 1897.1 1886.1	2557.1 2560.7 2563.9 2566.8 2569.4	623.14 640.09 655.77 670.38 684.08	2120.3 2108.0 2096.6 2085.8 2075.5	2743.4 2748.1 2752.4 2756.2 2759.6	1.8604 1.8970 1.9308 1.9623	4.8285 4.7699	6.8207 6.7886 6.7593 6.7322
700 750	164.95 167.75	0.001108 0.001111	0.27278 0.25552	696.23 708.40	1875.6 1865.6	2571.8 2574.0	697.00 709.24	2065.8 2056.4	2762.8 2765.7	1.9918 2.0195	4.7153 4.6642	6.7071 6.6837

# มหาวิทยาลัยเทลใน ใลยีพระลอม เกล้ามนม

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Appendix 1

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Saturate	d water-	-Pressure ta	ble ( <i>Co<u>ntinu</u></i>	ıed)								
		Specific m <sup>3</sup>	In	Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy kJ/kg	Entropy, kJ/kg · K				
Press., P kPa	Sat. temp., T <sub>sat</sub> °C	Sat. liquid, v <sub>r</sub>	Sat. vapor, v <sub>g</sub>	Sat. Iiquid, <i>u<sub>i</sub></i>	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h <sub>f</sub>	Evap., h <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s,	Evap., s <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>
800 850 900 950 1000	170.41 172.94 175.35 177.66 179.88	0.001115 0.001118 0.001121 0.001124 0.001127	0.24035 0.22690 0.21489 0.20411 0.19436	731.00 741.55 751.67	1856.1 1846.9 1838.1 1829.6 1821.4	2576.0 2577.9 2579.6 2581.3 2582.8	720.87 731.95 742.56 752.74 762.51	2047.5 2038.8 2030.5 2022.4 2014.6	2773.0 2775.2	2.0457 2.0705 2.0941 2.1166 2.1381	4.6160 4.5705 4.5273 4.4862 4.4470	6.661 6.640 6.621 6.602 6.585
1100 1200 1300 1400 1500	184.06 187.96 191.60 195.04 198.29	0.001127 0.001133 0.001138 0.001144 0.001149 0.001154	0.17745 0.16326 0.15119 0.14078 0.13171	779.78 796.96 813.10 828.35	1805.7 1790.9 1776.8 1763.4 1750.6	2585.5 2587.8 2589.9 2591.8 2593.4	781.03 798.33 814.59 829.96 844.55	1999.6 1985.4 1971.9 1958.9 1946.4	2780.7 2783.8 2786.5 2788.9	2.1785 2.2159 2.2508 2.2835 2.3143	4.3735 4.3058 4.2428 4.1840 4.1287	6.552 6.521
1750 2000 2250 2500 3000	205.72 212.38 218.41 223.95 233.85	0.001166 0.001177 0.001187 0.001197 0.001217	0.11344 0.099587 0.088717 0.079952 0.066667		1720.6 1693.0 1667.3 1643.2 1598.5	2596.7 2599.1 2600.9 2602.1 2603.2	878.16 908.47 936.21 961.87	1917.1 1889.8 1864.3 1840.1 1794.9	2795.2 2798.3 2800.5 2801.9	2.3844 2.4467 2.5029 2.5542 2.6454	4.0033 3.8923 3.7926 3.7016 3.5402	6.387 6.339 6.295 6.255
3500 4000 5000 6000 7000	242.56 250.35 263.94 275.59 285.83	0.001235 0.001252 0.001286 0.001319 0.001352	0.057061 0.049779 0.039448 0.032449 0.027378	1045.4 1082.4 1148.1 1205.8 1258.0	1557.6 1519.3 1448.9 1384.1 1323.0	2603.0 2601.7 2597.0 2589.9 2581.0	1087.4 1154.5 1213.8	1753.0 1713.5 1639.7 1570.9 1505.2	2800.8 2794.2 2784.6	2.7253 2.7966 2.9207 3.0275 3.1220	3.3991 3.2731 3.0530 2.8627 2.6927	6.124 6.069 5.973 5.890 5.814
8000 9000 10,000 11,000 12,000	295.01 303.35 311.00 318.08 324.68	0.001384 0.001418 0.001452 0.001488 0.001526	0.023525 0.020489 0.018028 0.015988 0.014264	1393.3	1264.5 1207.6 1151.8 1096.6 1041.3	2570.5 2558.5 2545.2 2530.4 2514.3	1363.7 1407.8 1450.2	1441.6 1379.3 1317.6 1256.1 1194.1		3.2077 3.2866 3.3603 3.4299 3.4964	2.5373 2.3925 2.2556 2.1245 1.9975	5.74! 5.67! 5.61! 5.554
13,000 14,000 15,000 16,000 17,000	330.85 336.67 342.16 347.36 352.29	0.001566 0.001610 0.001657 0.001710 0.001770	0.012781 0.011487 0.010341 0.009312 0.008374	1511.0 1548.4 1585.5 1622.6 1660.2	985.5 928.7 870.3 809.4 745.1	2496.6 2477.1 2455.7 2432.0 2405.4	1571.0 1610.3 1649.9	1131.3 1067.0 1000.5 931.1 857.4	2662.7 2637.9 2610.8 2581.0 2547.7		1.8730 1.7497 1.6261 1.5005 1.3709	5.310 5.240
18,000 19,000 20,000 21,000 22,000 22,064	356.99 361.47 365.75 369.83 373.71 373.95	0.001840 0.001926 0.002038 0.002207 0.002703 0.003106	0.007504 0.006677 0.005862 0.004994 0.003644 0.003106	1699.1 1740.3 1785.8 1841.6 1951.7	675.9 598.9 509.0 391.9 140.8 0	2375.0 2339.2 2294.8 2233.5 2092.4 2015.7	1776.8 1826.6 1888.0 2011.1	777.8 689.2 585.5 450.4 161.5	2412.1 2338.4 2172.6	3.9396 4.0146	1.2343 1.0860 0.9164 0.7005 0.2496	

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#### TABLE A-6 Superheated water T °Ç m<sup>3</sup>/kg kJ/kg m<sup>3</sup>/kg kJ/kg · K kJ/kg kJ/kg · K kJ/kg kJ/kg kJ/kg - K m<sup>3</sup>/kg kJ/kg kJ/kg $P = 0.01 \text{ MPa } (45.81^{\circ}\text{C})^{*}$ $P = 0.05 \text{ MPa } (81.32^{\circ}\text{C})$ $P = 0.10 \text{ MPa } (99.61^{\circ}\text{C})$ Sat.† 14.670 2437.2 2583.9 8.1488 2483.2 2645.2 1.6941 2505.6 2675.0 7.3589 3.2403 50 14.867 2443.3 2592.0 8.1741 2675.8 100 17,196 2515.5 2687.5 8.4489 3.4187 2511.5 2682.4 7.6953 1.6959 2506.2 7.3611 150 19.513 2587.9 2783.0 8.6893 3.8897 2582.9 2585.7 2780.2 7.9413 1.9367 2776.6 7.6148 200 21.826 2661.4 2879.6 8.9049 4.3562 2660.0 2877.8 8.1592 2.1724 2658.2 7.8356 2875.5 250 24.136 2736.1 2977.5 9.1015 4.8206 2974.5 8.0346 2735.1 2976.2 8.3568 2.4062 2733.9 300 3076.7 26.446 2812.3 9.2827 5.2841 3075.8 8 5387 3074.5 28116 2 6389 2810.7 8.2172 400 31.063 2969.3 3280.0 9.6094 6.2094 2968.9 3279.3 8.8659 3.1027 2968.3 3278.6 8.5452 500 35.680 3132.9 3489.7 9.8998 7.1338 3132.6 3489.3 9.1566 3.5655 3132.2 3488.7 8.8362 600 40.296 3303.3 3706.3 10.1631 8.0577 3303.1 3706.0 9.4201 4.0279 3302.8 3705.6 9.0999 700 44.911 3480.8 3929.9 10.4056 8.9813 3480.6 3929.7 9.6626 4.4900 3480.4 3929.4 9.3424 800 49.527 3665.4 4160.6 10.6312 9.9047 4160.4 9.8883 4.9519 3665.0 9.5682 3665.2 4160.2 900 54.143 3856.9 4398.3 10.8429 10.8280 3856.8 3856.7 4398.2 10.1000 5.4137 4398.0 9.7800 1000 58.758 4055.3 4642.B 11.0429 11.7513 4055.2 4642.7 10.3000 5.8755 4055.0 4642.6 9.9800 1100 63.373 4260.0 4893.8 11.2326 12.6745 4259.9 4893.7 10.4897 6.3372 4259.8 4893.6 10.1698 5150.6 10.3504 1200 67.989 4470.9 5150.8 11.4132 13.5977 4470.8 5150.7 10.6704 6.7988 4470.7 1300 72.604 4687.4 5413.4 11.5857 14.5209 4687.3 5413.3 10.8429 7.2605 4687.2 5413.3 10.5229 $P = 0.20 \text{ MPa} (120.21^{\circ}\text{C})$ $P = 0.30 \text{ MPa } (133.52^{\circ}\text{C})$ $P = 0.40 \text{ MPa} (143.61^{\circ}\text{C})$ 0.88578 2529.1 2706.3 Sat. 7.1270 0.60582 2543.2 2724.9 6.9917 0.46242 2553.1 2738.1 6.8955 150 0.95986 2577.1 2769.1 7.2810 0.63402 2571.0 7.0792 0.47088 2564.4 2752.8 2761.2 6.9306 1.08049 2654.6 2870.7 7.5081 0.71643 2651.0 0.53434 2647.2 200 2865.9 7.3132 2860.9 7.1723 250 1.19890 2731.4 2971.2 7.7100 0.79645 2728.9 2967.9 7.5180 0.59520 2726.4 2964.5 7.3804 1.31623 2808.8 3072.1 7.8941 0.87535 2807.0 3069.6 7.7037 0.65489 2805.1 3067.1 7.5677 400 1.54934 2967.2 3277.0 8.2236 1.03155 2966.0 3275.5 8.0347 0.77265 2964.9 3273.9 7.9003 500 1.78142 3131.4 3487.7 8.5153 1.18672 3130.6 3486.6 8.3271 0.88936 3129.8 3485.5 8.1933 600 3704.8 2.01302 3302.2 1.00558 3301.0 8.7793 1.34139 3301.6 3704.0 8.5915 3703.3 8.4580 700 2.24434 3479.9 3928.8 9.0221 1.49580 3479.5 3928 2 8.8345 1 12152 3479 0 8.7012 3927.6 2.47550 9.2479 800 3664.7 4159.8 1.65004 3664.3 4159.3 9.0605 1.23730 3663.9 4158.9 8.9274 900 2.70656 3856.3 4397.7 9.4598 1.80417 3856.0 4397.3 9.2725 1.35298 3855.7 4396.9 9.1394 1000 2.93755 4054.8 4642.3 9.6599 1.95824 4054.5 4642.0 9.4726 1.46859 4054.3 4641.7 9.3396 1100 3.16848 4259.6 4893.3 9.8497 2.11226 4259.4 4893.1 9.6624 1.58414 4259.2 4892.9 9.5295 1200 3.39938 4470.5 5150.4 10.0304 2.26624 4470.3 9.8431 1.69966 4470.2 5150.2 5150.0 9.7102 1300 3.63026 4687.1 5413.1 10.2029 2.42019 4686.9 5413.0 10.0157 1.81516 4686.7 5412.8 9.8828 $P = 0.50 \text{ MPa } (151.83^{\circ}\text{C})$ $P = 0.60 \text{ MPa} (158.83^{\circ}\text{C})$ $P = 0.80 \text{ MPa } (170.41^{\circ}\text{C})$ 0.37483 Sat. 2560.7 2748.1 6.8207 0.31560 2566.8 2756.2 6.7593 0.24035 2576.0 2768.3 6.6616 200 0.42503 6.9683 2643.3 2855.8 7.0610 0.35212 2639.4 2850.6 0.26088 2631.1 2839.8 6.8177 250 0.47443 2723.8 7.2725 2961.0 0.39390 2721.2 2957.6 7.1833 0.29321 2715.9 2950.4 7.0402 300 0.522612803.3 7 3740 3064.6 7.4614 0.43442 2801.4 3062.0 0.32416.2797.5 3056.9 7 2345 2883.0 350 0.57015 0.47428 3168.1 7.6346 2881.6 3166.1 7.5481 0.35442 2878.6 3162.2 7.4107 400 0.61731 2963.7 32724 7.7956 0.51374 2962.5 3270.8 7.7097 0.38429 2960 2 3267.7 7.5735 500 0.71095 3129.0 3484.5 8.0893 0.59200 3128.2 3483.4 8.0041 0.44332 3126.6 3481.3 7.8692 600 0.80409 3300.4 3702.5 8.3544 0.66976 3701.7 8.2695 0.50186 3298 7 3700.1 3299.8 700 0.89696 3478.6 3927.0 8.5978 0.74725 3478.1 3926.4 8.5132 0.56011 3477 2 3925.3 8.3794 0.98966 800 3663.6 4158.4 8.8240 0.82457 3663.2 4157.9 8.7395 0.61820 3662.5 4157.0 8.6061 900 1.08227 3855.4 4396.6 9.0362 0.90179 3855.1 4396.2 8,9518 0.67619 3854.5 4395.5 8.8185 1000 1.17480 4054.0 4641.4 9.2364 0.97893 4053.8 4641.1 9.1521 0.73411 4053.3 4640.5 9.0189 1100 1.26728 4259.0 4892.6 9.4263 4258.8 9.3420 0.79197 4258.3 4891.9 9.2090 1.05603 4892.4 1.35972 4470.0 5149.8 9.6071 1.13309 4469.8 51496 9.5229 0.84980 4469.4 5149.3 1200 9.3898 1300 1,45214 4686.6 5412.6 9.7797 1.21012 4686.4 5412.5 9.6955 0.90761 4686.1 5412.2 9.5625

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<sup>\*</sup>The temperature in parentheses is the saturation temperature at the specified pressure

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Properties of saturated vapor at the specified pressure.

Appendix 1

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TABLE	A 6											
Super	heated wat	er ( <i>Conti</i>	nued)									
T	v	и	h	5	v	U	h	s	v	U	h	<u> </u>
°C	m <sup>3</sup> /kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg · K	m <sup>3</sup> /kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg · K	m <sup>3</sup> /kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg · K
	P	= 1.00 M	Pa (179 8	8°C)	P = 1.20 MPa (187.96°C)				P = 1.40 MPa (195.04°C)			
Sat.	0.19437	2582.8	2777.1	6.5850	0.16326	2587.8	2783.8	6.5217	0.14078	2591.8	2788.9	6.4675
200	0.20602	2622.3	2828.3	6.6956	0.16934	2612.9	2816.1	6.5909	0.14303	2602.7	2803.0	6.4975
250	0.23275	2710.4	2943.1	6.9265	0.19241	2704.7	2935.6	6.8313	0.16356	2698.9	2927.9	6.7488
300	0.25799	2793.7	3051.6	7.1246	0.21386	2789.7	3046.3	7.0335	0.18233	2785.7	3040.9	6.9553
350	0.28250	2875.7	3158.2	7.3029	0.23455		3154.2	7.2139	0.20029	2869.7	3150.1	7.1379
400	0.30661	2957.9	3264.5	7.4670	0.25482		3261.3	7.3793	0.21782	2953.1	3258.1	7.3046
500	0.35411	3125.0	3479.1	7.7642	0.29464		3477.0	7.6779	0.25216	3121.8	3474.8	7.6047
600	0.40111	3297.5	3698.6	8.0311	0.33395		3697.0	7.9456	0.28597	3295.1	3695.5	7.8730
700	0.44783	3476.3	3924.1	8.2755	0.37297		3922.9	8.1904	0.31951	3474.4	3921.7	8.1183
800	0.49438	3661.7	4156.1	8.5024	0.41184		4155.2	8.4176	0.35288	3660.3	4154.3	8.3458
900	0.54083	3853.9	4394.8	8.7150	0.45059		4394.0	8.6303	0.38614	3852.7		8.5587
1000	0.58721	4052.7	4640.0	8.9155	0.48928		4639.4	8.8310	0.41933	4051.7		8.7595
1100	0.63354	4257.9	4891.4	9.1057	0.52792		4891.0	9.0212	0.45247	4257.0	4890.5	
1200	0.67983	4469.0	5148.9	9.2866	0.56652		5148.5	9.2022	0.48558	4468.3	5148.1	9.1308
1300	0.72610	4685.8	5411.9	9.4593	0.60509	4685.5	5411.6	9.3750	0.51866	4685.1		9.3036
			Pa (201.3				MPa (207		$P = 2.00 \text{ MPa } (212.38^{\circ}\text{C})$			
Sat.	0.12374	2594.8	2792.8	6.4200	0.11037	2597.3			0.09959	2599.1		6.3390
225	0.13293	2645.1	2857.8	6.5537	0.11678	2637.0			0.10381	2628.5		6.4160
250	0.14190	2692.9	2919.9	6.6753	0.12502	2686.7			0.11150	2680.3		6.5475
300	0.15866	2781.6	3035.4	6.8864	0.14025	2777.4			0.12551	2773.2		6.7684
350	0.17459	2866.6	3146.0	7.0713	0.15460	2863.6			0.13860	2860.5		6.9583
400 500	0.19007	2950.8	3254.9	7.2394	0.16849	2948.3			0.15122	2945.9		7.1292
	0.22029	3120.1	3472.6	7.5410	0.19551	3118.5			0.17568	3116.9		7.4337
600 700	0.24999 0.27941	3293.9 3473.5	3693.9 3920.5	7.8101	0.22200	3292.7			0.19962	3291.5		7.7043
800	0.27941	3659.5	4153.4	8.0558 8.2834	0.24822 0.27426	3472.6 3658.8			0.22326	3471.7		7.9509
900	0.33780	3852.1	4392.6	8.4965	0.30020	3851.5			0.24674	3658.0 3850.9		8.1791
1000	0.36687	4051.2	4638.2	8.6974	0.32606	4050.7			0.27012	4050.2		8.5936
1100	0.39589	4256.6	4890.0	8.8878	0.35188	4256.2			0.23342	4255.7		8.7842
1200	0.42488	4467.9	5147.7	9.0689	0.33766	4467.6			0.33989	4467.2		8.9654
1300	0.45383	4684.8	5410.9	9.2418	0.40341	4684.5			0.36308	4684.2		
1000			Pa (223.9				MPa (233		P = 3.50 MPa (242.56°C)			
Sat.	0.07995	2602.1	2801.9	6.2558	0.06667	2603.2			0.05706	2603.0		6.1244
225	0.08026	2604.8	2805.5	6.2629				_ 0.1000	5.55,00			J
250	0.08705	2663.3	2880.9	6.4107	0.07063	2644.7	2856.	5 6.2893	0.05876	2624.0	2829	6.1764
300	0.09894	2762.2	3009.6	6.6459	0.08118	2750.8			0.06845	2738.8		6.4484
350	0.10979	2852.5	3127.0	6.8424	0.09056	2844.4			0.07680	2836.0		6.6601
400	0.12012	2939.8	3240.1	7.0170	0.09938	2933.6			0.08456	2927.2		6.8428
450	0.13015	3026.2	3351.6	7.1768	0.10789	3021.2			0.09198	3016.1		7.0074
500	0.13999	3112.8	3462.8	7.3254	0.11620	3108.6			0.09919	3104.5		7.1593
600	0.15931	3288.5	3686.8	7.5979	0.13245	3285.5			0.11325	3282.5		7.4357
700	0.17835	3469.3	3915.2	7.8455	0.14841	3467.0			0.12702	3464.7		7.6855
800	0.19722	3656.2	4149.2	8.0744	0.16420	3654.3			0.14061	3652.5		7.9156
900	0.21597	3849.4	4389.3	8.2882	0.17988	3847.9			0.15410	3846.4		8.1304
1000	0.23466	4049.0	4635.6	8.4897	0.19549	4047.7			0.16751	4046.4		8.3324
1100	0.25330	4254.7	4887.9	8.6804	0.21105	4253.6			0.18087	4252.5		8.5236
1200	0.27190	4466.3	5146.0	8.8618	0.22658	4465.3	5145	.1 8.7771	0.19420	4464.4	5144.1	8.7053
1300	0.29048	4683.4	5409.5	9.0349	0.24207	4682.6			0.20750	4681.8	5408.0	8.8786
											_	

## 896 I Thermodynamics

TABLE	A-6											
Superh	neated wat	er ( <i>Contil</i>	nued)									
T	V	u	h	s	v	u	h	s	v	и	h	S
°C	m³/kg	kJ/kg	kj/kg	kJ/kg · K	m <sup>3</sup> /kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg · K	m³/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg	kJ/kg · K
	P	= 4.0 MP	Pa (250.35	°C)	_ P	= 4.5 <b>M</b> P	a (2 <u>57.44</u> '	°C}	P = 5.0 MPa (263.94°C)			
Sat.	0.04978	2601.7	2800.8	6.0696	0.04406	2599.7	2798.0	6.0198	0.03945	2597.0	2794.2	5.9737
275	0.05461	2668.9	2887.3	6.2312	0.04733	2651.4	2864.4	6.1429	0.04144	2632.3	2839.5	6.0571
300	0.05887	2726.2	2961.7	6.3639	0.05138	2713.0	2944.2	6.2854	0.04535	2699.0		6.2111
350	0.06647	2827.4	3093.3	6.5843	0.05842	2818.6	3081.5	6.5153	0.05197	2 <b>8</b> 09.5		6.4516
400	0.07343	2920.8	3214.5	6.7714	0.06477	2914.2	3205.7	6.7071	0.05784	2907.5		6.6483
450	0.08004	3011.0	3331.2	6.9386	0.07076	3005.8	3324.2	6.8770	0.06332	3000.6		6.8210
500	0.08644	3100.3	3446.0	7.0922	0.07652	3096.0	3440.4	7.0323	0.06858	3091.8		6.9781
600	0.09886	3279.4	3674.9	7.3706	0.08766	3276.4	3670.9	7.3127	0.07870	3273.3		7.2605
700	0.11098	3462.4	3906.3	7.6214	0.09850	3460.0	3903.3	7.5647	0.08852 0.09816	3457.7 3646.9		7.5136 7.7458
800	0.12292 0.13476	3650.6 3844.8	4142.3 4383.9	7.8523 8.0675	0.10916 0.11972	3648.8 3843.3	4140.0 4382.1	7.7962 8.0118	0.10769	3841.8		7.9619
900 1000	0.13476	4045.1	4631.2	8.2698	0.11972	4043.9	4629.8	8.2144	0.10765	4042.6		8.1648
1100	0.15824	4251.4	4884.4	8.4612	0.13020	4250.4	4883.2	8.4060	0.11715	4249.3		8.3566
1200	0.15824	4463.5	5143.2	8.6430	0.15103	4462.6	5142.2	8.5880	0.13592	4461.6		8.5388
1300	0.10352	4680.9	5407.2	8.8164	0.15105	4680.1	5406.5	8.7616	0.14527	4679.3		8.7124
1300										8.0 MPa		
			Pa (275.59				a (285.83		_	_		
Sat.	0.03245		2784.6	5.8902	0.027378		2772.6	5.8148	0.023525			5.7450
300	0.03619	2668.4	2885.6	6.0703	0.029492		2839.9	5.9337	0.024279			5.7937
350	0.04225	2790.4	3043.9	6.3357	0.035262		3016.9	6.2305	0.029975			6.1321
400	0.04742	2893.7	3178.3	6.5432	0.039958	2879.5	3159.2	6.4502	0.034344			6.3658
450	0.05217	2989.9	3302.9	6.7219	0.044187	2979.0	3288.3	6.6353	0.038194			6.5579
500	0.05667	3083.1	3423.1	6.8826	0.048157		3411.4	6.8000	0.041767			6.7266 6.8800
550	0.06102	3175.2	3541.3	7.0308	0.051966		3531.6 3650.6	6.9507 7.0910	0.045172			7.0221
600 700	0.06527 0.07355	3267.2 3453.0	3658.8 3894.3	7.1693 7.4247	0.055665	3448 3	3888.3	7.0910	0.054829			7.0221
800	0.07355	3643.2	4133.1	7.6582	0.062856		4128.5	7.5836	0.061011			7.5185
900	0.08163	3838.8	4376.6	7.8751	0.076750		4373.0	7.8014	0.067082			7.7372
1000	0.09756	4040.1	4625.4	8.0786	0.083571		4622.5	8.0055	0.073079			7.9419
1100	0.10543	4247.1	4879.7	8.2709	0.090341		4877.4	8.1982	0.079025			8.1350
1200	0.11326		5139.4	8.4534	0.097075		5137.4	8.3810	0.084934			8.3181
1300	0.12107	4677.7	5404.1	8.6273	0.103781		5402.6	8.5551	0.090817			8.4925
1000			Pa (303.3				Pa (311.00		$P = 12.5 \text{ MPa } (327.81^{\circ}\text{C})$			
C-1					0.018028		2725.5	5.6159	0.013496			5.4638
Sat.	0.020489		2742.9	5.6791				5.7596	0.013496	2505.6	2074.3	3,4030
325 350	0.023284		2857.1 2957.3	5.8738 6.0380	0.019877		2810.3 2924.0	5.7596	0.016138	2624 0	2826 6	5.7130
400	0.025816		3118.8	6.2876	0.022440		3097.5	6.2141	0.020030			6.0433
450	0.029960		3258.0	6.4872	0.029782		3242.4	6.4219	0.023019			6.2749
500	0.03532		3387.4	6.6603	0.023782		3375.1	6.5995	0.025630			6.4651
550		5 3153.0	3512.0	6.8164	0.035655		3502.0	6.7585	0.028033			6.6317
600		1 3248.4	3634.1	6.9605	0.038378		3625.8	6.9045	0.030306			6.7828
650		5 3343.4	3755.2	7.0954	0.041018		3748.1	7.0408	0.032491			6.9227
700	-	9 3438.8	3876.1	7.2229	0.043597		3870.0	7.1693	0.034612			7.0540
800		2 3632,0	4119.2	7.4606	0.048629		4114.5	7.4085	0.038724			7.2967
900		2 3829.6	4365.7	7.6802	0.053547		4362.0	7.6290	0.042720	3818.9	4352.9	7.5195
1000		9 4032.4	4616.7	7.8855	0.058391	4029.9	4613.8	7.8349	0.046641			7.7269
1100	0.07022	4 4240.7	4872.7	8.0791	0.063183	4238.5	4870.3	8.0289	0.050510			7.9220
1200	0.07549	2 4454.2	5133.6	8.2625	0.067938		5131.7	8.2126	0.054342			8.1065
1300	0.08073	3 4672.9	5399.5	8.4371	0.072667	4671.3	5398.0	8.3874	0.058147	4667.3	5394.	8.2819