# berserk Documentation

Release 0.10.0

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# Contents

1 berserk									
	1.1	Features	5						
	1.2	Usage .		3					
	1.3	Credits		5					
2	Insta	Installation							
_	2.1		elease	<b>7</b> 7					
	2.2		purces						
3	Usag			9					
	3.1		icating						
			Using an API token						
	2.2		Using Oauth2						
	3.2		ts						
			Information and Preferences						
			Kid Mode						
	2.2		Bot Account Upgrade						
	3.3		nd Teams						
			Realtime Statuses						
			Top 10 Lists						
			Leaderboards						
			Public Data						
			Activity Feeds						
			Team Members						
	3.4		Live Streamers						
	3.4	-	By Player						
			By ID						
			PGN vs JSON						
			TV Channels						
	3.5		g with tournaments						
			bot						
	5.0	_	Responding to challenges						
			Playing a game						
		3.0.2	Traying a game	1/					
4	Deve	loper Inte		19					
	4.1	Clients		19					

	4.2 4.3	Session	33 33						
	4.4	Formats	38						
	4.5	Exceptions	40						
	4.6	Utils	41						
5	Cont	ributing	43						
	5.1	Types of Contributions	43						
		5.1.1 Report Bugs	43						
		5.1.2 Fix Bugs	43						
		5.1.3 Implement Features	43						
		5.1.4 Write Documentation	44						
		5.1.5 Submit Feedback	44						
	5.2	Get Started!	44						
	5.3	Pull Request Guidelines	45						
	5.4	Tips	45						
	5.5	Deploying	45						
6	Auth		47						
	6.1	Development Lead	47						
	6.2	Developers	47						
	6.3	Contributors	47						
7	Histo		49						
	7.1	0.10.0 (2020-04-26)	49						
	7.2	0.9.0 (2020-04-14)	49						
	7.3	0.8.0 (2020-03-08)	49						
	7.4	0.7.0 (2020-01-26)	49						
	7.5	0.6.1 (2020-01-20)	50						
	7.6	0.6.0 (2020-01-20)	50						
	7.7 7.8	0.5.0 (2020-01-20)	50 50						
	7.8 7.9	0.4.0 (2020-01-19)	51						
	7.10	0.3.1 (2018-12-23)	51						
	7.10	0.3.0 (2018-12-23)	51						
	7.11	0.2.1 (2018-12-08)	51						
	7.13	0.2.0 (2018-12-08)	51						
	7.14		51						
	7.15	0.1.1 (2018-07-14)	51						
		0.1.0 (2018-07-10)	52						
8	Indic	es and tables	53						
Pv	Python Module Index								
In	dex		57						

Python client for the Lichess API.

Contents 1

2 Contents

# CHAPTER 1

berserk

Python client for the Lichess API.

- Free software: GNU General Public License v3
- $\bullet \ \ Documentation: \ https://berserk.readthedocs.io.$

## 1.1 Features

- handles JSON and PGN formats at user's discretion
- · token auth session
- easy integration with OAuth2
- automatically converts time values to datetimes

## 1.2 Usage

You can use any requests. Session-like object as a session, including those from requests\_oauth. A simple token session is included, as shown below:

```
import berserk

session = berserk.TokenSession(API_TOKEN)
client = berserk.Client(session=session)
```

#### Most if not all of the API is available:

```
client.account.get
client.account.get_email
client.account.get_preferences
client.account.get_kid_mode
client.account.set_kid_mode
client.account.upgrade_to_bot
client.users.get_puzzle_activity
client.users.get_realtime_statuses
client.users.get_all_top_10
client.users.get_leaderboard
client.users.get_public_data
client.users.get_activity_feed
client.users.get_by_id
client.users.get_by_team
client.users.get_live_streamers
client.users.get_users_followed
client.users.get_users_following
client.users.get_rating_history
client.teams.get_members
client.teams.join
client.teams.leave
client.teams.kick_member
client.games.export
client.games.export_by_player
client.games.export_multi
client.games.get_among_players
client.games.get_ongoing
client.games.get_tv_channels
client.challenges.create
client.challenges.create_ai
client.challenges.create_open
client.challenges.create_with_accept
client.challenges.accept
client.challenges.decline
client.board.stream_incoming_events
client.board.seek
client.board.stream_game_state
client.board.make_move
client.board.post_message
client.board.abort_game
client.board.resign_game
client.board.handle_draw_offer
client.board.offer_draw
client.board.accept_draw
client.board.decline_draw
client.bots.stream_incoming_events
client.bots.stream_game_state
client.bots.make_move
client.bots.post_message
client.bots.abort_game
```

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```
client.bots.resign_game
  client.bots.accept_challenge
  client.bots.decline_challenge

client.tournaments.get
  client.tournaments.create
  client.tournaments.export_games
  client.tournaments.stream_results
  client.tournaments.stream_by_creator

client.broadcasts.create
  client.broadcasts.get
  client.broadcasts.update
  client.broadcasts.push_pgn_update

client.studies.export_chapter
  client.studies.export_chapter
  client.studies.export
```

Details for each function can be found in the full documentation.

## 1.3 Credits

This package was created with Cookiecutter and the audreyr/cookiecutter-pypackage project template.

1.3. Credits 5

6 Chapter 1. berserk

# CHAPTER 2

Installation

## 2.1 Stable release

To install berserk, run this command in your terminal:

```
$ pip install berserk
```

This is the preferred method to install berserk, as it will always install the most recent stable release.

If you don't have pip installed, this Python installation guide can guide you through the process.

## 2.2 From sources

The sources for berserk can be downloaded from the Github repo.

You can either clone the public repository:

```
$ git clone git://github.com/rhgrant10/berserk
```

Or download the tarball:

```
$ curl -OL https://github.com/rhgrant10/berserk/tarball/master
```

Once you have a copy of the source, you can install it with:

```
$ python setup.py install
```

# CHAPTER 3

Usage

Use berserk by creating an API client:

```
>>> import berserk
>>> client = berserk.Client()
```

## 3.1 Authenticating

By default the client does not perform any authentication. However many of the endpoints are not open. To use a form of authentication, just pass the appropriate requests. Session-like object:

- using an API token: berserk. TokenSession
- using oauth: requests\_oauthlib.Oauth2Session

Note: Some endpoints require specific Oauth2 permissions.

## 3.1.1 Using an API token

If you have a personal API token, you can simply use the TokenSession provided. For example, assuming you have written your token to './lichess.token':

```
>>> with open('./lichess.token') as f:
... token = f.read()
...
>>> session = berserk.TokenSession(token)
>>> client = berserk.Client(session)
```

## 3.1.2 Using Oauth2

Some of the endpoints require OAuth2 authentication. Although outside the scope of this documentation, you can use requests\_oauthlib.Oauth2Session for this.

```
>>> from requests_oauthlib import OAuth2Session
>>> session = OAuth2Session(...)
>>> client = berserk.Client(session)
```

## 3.2 Accounts

### 3.2.1 Information and Preferences

```
>>> client.account.get()
{ 'blocking': False,
 'count': {...},
'createdAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 5, 16, 8, 9, 18, 187000),
 'followable': True,
 'following': False,
 'followsYou': False,
 'id': 'rhgrant10',
 'nbFollowers': 1,
 'nbFollowing': 1,
 'online': True,
 'perfs': {...},
 'playTime': {...},
 'seenAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 9, 10, 28, 30, 221000),
 'url': 'https://lichess.org/@/rhgrant10',
 'username': 'rhgrant10'}
>>> client.account.get_email()
'rhgrant10@gmail.com'
>>> client.account.get_preferences()
{'animation': 2,
'autoQueen': 1,
 'transp': False,
'zen': 0}}
```

#### 3.2.2 Kid Mode

Using Oauth2, you can set the kid mode.

```
>>> client.account.set_kid_mode(True) # enable
True
>>> client.account.set_kid_mode(False) # disable
True
```

Note that the set\_kid\_mode method returns an indicator of success and *not* the current or previous status.

10 Chapter 3. Usage

```
>>> def show_kid_mode():
...     is_enabled = client.account.get_kid_mode()
...     print('enabled' if is_enabled else 'disabled')
...
>>> show_kid_mode()
disabled

>>> # try to enable, but the request fails
>>> client.account.set_kid_mode(True)
False
>>> show_kid_mode()
disabled

>>> # try again, this time it succeeds
>>> client.account.set_kid_mode(True)
True
>>> show_kid_mode()
enabled
```

## 3.2.3 Bot Account Upgrade

If this is a new account that has not yet played a game, and if you have the required OAuth2 permission, you can upgrade the account to a bot account:

```
>>> client.account.upgrade_to_bot()
```

Read more below about how to use bot functionality.

## 3.3 Users and Teams

#### 3.3.1 Realtime Statuses

Get realtime information about one or more players:

```
>>> players = ['Sasageyo', 'Voinikonis_Nikita', 'Zugzwangerz', 'DOES-NOT-EXIST']
>>> client.users.get_realtime_statuses(players)
[{'id': 'sasageyo',
    'name': 'Sasageyo',
    'title': 'IM',
    'online': True,
    'playing': True},
    {'id': 'voinikonis_nikita',
    'name': 'Voinikonis_Nikita',
    'title': 'FM',
    'online': True,
    'playing': True},
    {'id': 'zugzwangerz', 'name': 'Zugzwangerz'}]
```

3.3. Users and Teams 11

## 3.3.2 Top 10 Lists

```
>>> top10 = client.users.get_all_top_10()
>>> list(top10)
['bullet',
'blitz',
'rapid',
'classical',
'ultraBullet',
'crazyhouse',
 'chess960',
 'kingOfTheHill',
 'threeCheck',
 'antichess',
 'atomic',
 'horde',
 'racingKings'
>>> top10['horde'][0]
{'id': 'ingrid-vengeance',
'perfs': {'horde': {'progress': 22, 'rating': 2443}},
'username': 'Ingrid-Vengeance'}
```

#### 3.3.3 Leaderboards

```
>>> client.users.get_leaderboard('horde', count=11)[-1]
{'id': 'philippesaner',
  'perfs': {'horde': {'progress': 10, 'rating': 2230}},
  'username': 'PhilippeSaner'}
```

#### 3.3.4 Public Data

```
>>> client.users.get_public_data('PhilippeSaner')
{'completionRate': 87,
  'count': {...},
  'createdAt': datetime.datetime(2017, 1, 9, 16, 14, 31, 140000),
  'id': 'philippesaner',
  'nbFollowers': 40,
  'nbFollowing': 13,
  'online': False,
  'perfs': {...},
  'playTime': {'total': 1505020, 'tv': 1038007},
  'profile': {'country': 'CA', 'location': 'Ottawa'},
  'seenAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 9, 10, 26, 28, 22000),
  'url': 'https://lichess.org/@/PhilippeSaner',
  'username': 'PhilippeSaner'}
```

## 3.3.5 Activity Feeds

```
>>> feed = client.users.get_activity_feed('PhilippeSaner')
>>> feed[0]
{'games': {'draw': 0,
```

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12 Chapter 3. Usage

#### 3.3.6 Team Members

```
>>> client.users.get_by_team('coders')
<map at 0x107c1acc0>
>>> members = list(_)
>>> len(members)
228
```

#### 3.3.7 Live Streamers

```
>>> client.users.get_live_streamers()
[{'id': 'chesspatzerwal', 'name': 'ChesspatzerWAL', 'patron': True},
    {'id': 'ayrtontwigg', 'name': 'AyrtonTwigg', 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'fanatikchess', 'name': 'FanatikChess', 'patron': True},
    {'id': 'jwizzy74', 'name': 'Jwizzy74', 'patron': True, 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'devjamesb', 'name': 'DevJamesB', 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'kafka4x', 'name': 'Kafka4x', 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'sparklehorse', 'name': 'Sparklehorse', 'patron': True, 'title': 'IM'},
    {'id': 'ivarcode', 'name': 'ivarcode', 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'pepellou', 'name': 'pepellou', 'patron': True, 'playing': True},
    {'id': 'videogamepianist', 'name': 'VideoGamePianist', 'playing': True}]
```

## 3.4 Exporting Games

## 3.4.1 By Player

Finished games can be exported and current games can be listed. Let's take a look at the most recent 300 games played by "LeelaChess" on Dec. 8th, 2018:

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```
>>> games[-1]['createdAt']
datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 8, 9, 11, 42, 229000, tzinfo=datetime.timezone.utc)
```

Wow, they play a lot of chess:)

## 3.4.2 By ID

You can export games too using their IDs. Let's export the last game LeelaChess played that day:

```
>>> game_id = games[0]['id']
>>> client.games.export(game_id)
{ 'analysis': [...],
 'clock': {'increment': 8, 'initial': 300, 'totalTime': 620},
 'createdAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 9, 22, 54, 24, 195000, tzinfo=datetime.
→timezone.utc),
'id': 'WatQhhbJ',
'lastMoveAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 9, 23, 5, 59, 396000, tzinfo=datetime.
→timezone.utc),
'moves': ...
 'opening': {'eco': 'D38',
  'name': "Queen's Gambit Declined: Ragozin Defense",
 'ply': 8},
 'perf': 'rapid',
 'players': {'black': {'analysis': {'acpl': 44,
    'blunder': 1,
    'inaccuracy': 4,
    'mistake': 2},
   'rating': 1333,
  'ratingDiff': 0,
  'user': {'id': 'fsoto', 'name': 'fsoto'}},
  'white': {'analysis': {'acpl': 11,
   'blunder': 0,
   'inaccuracy': 2,
   'mistake': 0},
   'provisional': True,
   'rating': 2490,
   'ratingDiff': 0,
   'user': {'id': 'leelachess', 'name': 'LeelaChess', 'title': 'BOT'}}},
 'rated': True,
 'speed': 'rapid',
 'status': 'mate',
 'variant': 'standard',
 'winner': 'white'}
```

#### 3.4.3 PGN vs JSON

Of course sometimes PGN format is desirable. Just pass as\_pgn=True to any of the export methods:

```
>>> pgn = client.games.export(game_id, as_pgn=True)
>>> print(pgn)
[Event "Rated Rapid game"]
[Site "https://lichess.org/WatQhhbJ"]
[Date "2018.12.09"]
[Round "-"]
```

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14 Chapter 3. Usage

```
[White "LeelaChess"]
[Black "fsoto"]
[Result "1-0"]
[UTCDate "2018.12.09"]
[UTCTime "22:54:24"]
[WhiteElo "2490"]
[BlackElo "1333"]
[WhiteRatingDiff "+0"]
[BlackRatingDiff "+0"]
[WhiteTitle "BOT"]
[Variant "Standard"]
[TimeControl "300+8"]
[ECO "D38"]
[Opening "Queen's Gambit Declined: Ragozin Defense"]
[Termination "Normal"]
1. d4 { [%eval 0.08] [%clk 0:05:00] } 1... d5 ...
```

### 3.4.4 TV Channels

```
>>> channels = client.games.get_tv_channels()
>>> list(channels)
['Bot',
'Blitz',
'Racing Kings',
 'UltraBullet',
'Bullet',
 'Classical'
 'Three-check',
 'Antichess',
 'Computer',
 'Horde',
 'Rapid',
 'Atomic',
 'Crazyhouse',
'Chess960',
'King of the Hill',
'Top Rated']
>>> channels['King of the Hill']
{'gameId': 'YPL6tP2K',
 'rating': 1554,
 'user': {'id': 'linischoki', 'name': 'linischoki'}}
```

## 3.5 Working with tournaments

You have to specify the clock time, increment, and minutes, but creating a new tournament is easy:

```
>>> client.tournaments.create(clock_time=10, clock_increment=3, minutes=180)
{'berserkable': True,
  'clock': {'increment': 3, 'limit': 600},
  'createdBy': 'rhgrant10',
  'duels': [],
```

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```
'fullName': "O'Kelly Arena",
'greatPlayer': {'name': "O'Kelly",
   'url': "https://wikipedia.org/wiki/Alb%C3%A9ric_O'Kelly_de_Galway"},
'id': '3uwyXjiC',
'minutes': 180,
'nbPlayers': 0,
'perf': {'icon': '#', 'name': 'Rapid'},
'quote': {'author': 'Bent Larsen',
   'text': 'I often play a move I know how to refute.'},
'secondsToStart': 300,
'standing': {'page': 1, 'players': []},
'startsAt': '2018-12-10T00:32:12.116Z',
'system': 'arena',
'variant': 'standard',
'verdicts': {'accepted': True, 'list': []}}
```

You can specify the starting position for new tournaments using one of the provided enum value in berserk. enums.Position:

```
>>> client.tournaments.create(clock_time=10, clock_increment=3, minutes=180, position=berserk.enums.Position.KINGS_PAWN)
```

Additionally you can see tournaments that have recently finished, are in progress, and are about to start:

```
>>> tournaments = client.tournaments.get()
>>> list(tournaments)
['created', 'started', 'finished']
>>> len(tournaments['created'])
>>> tournaments['created'][0]
{'clock': {'increment': 0, 'limit': 300},
'createdBy': 'bashkimneziri',
'finishesAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 24, 0, 21, 2, 179000, tzinfo=datetime.
→timezone.utc),
'fullName': 'GM Arena',
'id': 'COnVgmKH',
 'minutes': 45,
 'nbPlayers': 1,
 'perf': {'icon': ')', 'key': 'blitz', 'name': 'Blitz', 'position': 1},
 'rated': True,
 'secondsToStart': 160,
 'startsAt': datetime.datetime(2018, 12, 23, 23, 36, 2, 179000, tzinfo=datetime.
→timezone.utc),
 'status': 10,
 'system': 'arena',
 'variant': {'key': 'standard', 'name': 'Standard', 'short': 'Std'},
 'winner': None}
```

## 3.6 Being a bot

**Warning:** These commands only work using bot accounts. Make sure you have converted the account with which you authenticate into a bot account first. See above for details.

16 Chapter 3. Usage

Bots stream game information and react by calling various endpoints. There are two streams of information:

- 1. incoming events
- 2. state of a particular game

In general, a bot will listen to the stream of incoming events, determine which challenges to accept, and once accepted, listen to the stream of game states and respond with the best moves in an attempt to win as many games as possible. You *can* create a bot that looses intentionally if that makes you happy, but regardless you will need to listen to both streams of information.

The typical pattern is to have one main thread that listens to the event stream and spawns new threads when accepting challenges. Each challenge thread then listens to the stream of state for that particular game and plays it to completion.

## 3.6.1 Responding to challenges

Here the goal is to respond to challenges and spawn workers to play those accepted. Here's a bit of sample code that hits the highlights:

## 3.6.2 Playing a game

Having accepted a challenge and recieved the gameStart event for it, the main job here is to listen and react to the stream of the game state:

```
>>> class Game (threading. Thread):
        def __init__(self, client, game_id, **kwargs):
. . .
            super().__init__(**kwargs)
. . .
            self.game_id = game_id
. . .
            self.client = client
            self.stream = client.bots.stream_game_state(game_id)
            self.current_state = next(self.stream)
. . .
. . .
        def run(self):
. . .
            for event in self.stream:
                 if event['type'] == 'gameState':
                     self.handle_state_change(event)
                 elif event['type'] == 'chatLine':
                     self.handle_chat_line(event)
. . .
        def handle_state_change(self, game_state):
. . .
            pass
. . .
. . .
        def handle_chat_line(self, chat_line):
```

(continues on next page)

3.6. Being a bot 17

```
... pass
```

Obviously the code above is just to communicate the gist of what is required. But once you have your framework for reacting to changes in game state, there are a variety of actions you can take:

```
>>> client.bots.make_move(game_id, 'e2e4')
True
>>> client.bots.abort_game(game_id)
True
>>> client.bots.resign_game(game_id)
True
>>> client.bots.post_message(game_id, 'Prepare to loose')
True
```

18 Chapter 3. Usage

# CHAPTER 4

## **Developer Interface**

## 4.1 Clients

class berserk.clients.Client (session=None, base\_url=None, pgn\_as\_default=False)
 Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient

Main touchpoint for the API.

All endpoints are namespaced into the clients below:

- account managing account information
- bots performing bot operations
- broadcasts getting and creating broadcasts
- challenges using challenges
- games getting and exporting games
- simuls getting simultaneous exhibition games
- studies exporting studies
- teams getting information about teams
- tournaments getting and creating tournaments
- users getting information about users

#### **Parameters**

- session (requests.Session) request session, authenticated as needed
- base\_url (str) base API URL to use (if other than the default)
- pgn\_as\_default (bool) True if PGN should be the default format for game exports when possible. This defaults to False and is used as a fallback when as\_pgn is left as None for methods that support it.

```
class berserk.clients.Account (session, base_url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Client for account-related endpoints.
     get()
          Get your public information.
              Returns public information about the authenticated user
              Return type dict
     get_email()
          Get your email address.
              Returns email address of the authenticated user
              Return type str
     get_kid_mode()
          Get your kid mode status.
              Returns current kid mode status
              Return type bool
     get_preferences()
          Get your account preferences.
              Returns preferences of the authenticated user
              Return type dict
     set_kid_mode(value)
          Set your kid mode status.
              Parameters value (bool) – whether to enable or disable kid mode
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     upgrade_to_bot()
          Upgrade your account to a bot account.
          Requires bot:play oauth scope. User cannot have any previously played games.
              Returns success
              Return type bool
class berserk.clients.Board(session, base url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Client for physical board or external application endpoints.
     abort_game (game_id)
          Abort a board game.
              Parameters game_id(str) - ID of a game
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     accept_draw(game_id)
          Accept an already offered draw in the given game.
```

```
Parameters game_id (str) - ID of an in-progress game
```

Returns True if successful

Return type bool

#### decline\_draw(game\_id)

Decline an already offered draw in the given game.

**Parameters**  $game_id(str) - ID$  of an in-progress game

Returns True if successful

Return type bool

#### handle\_draw\_offer (game\_id, accept)

Create, accept, or decline a draw offer.

To offer a draw, pass accept=True and a game ID of an in-progress game. To response to a draw offer, pass either accept=True or accept=False and the ID of a game in which you have recieved a draw offer.

Often, it's easier to call offer\_draw(), accept\_draw(), or decline\_draw().

#### **Parameters**

- game\_id (str) ID of an in-progress game
- accept (bool) whether to accept

Returns True if successful

Return type bool

#### make\_move (game\_id, move)

Make a move in a board game.

#### **Parameters**

- $game_id(str) ID of a game$
- move (str) move to make

Returns success

Return type bool

### offer\_draw(game\_id)

Offer a draw in the given game.

Parameters game\_id(str)-ID of an in-progress game

Returns True if successful

Return type bool

## post\_message (game\_id, text, spectator=False)

Post a message in a board game.

#### **Parameters**

- $game_id(str)$  ID of a game
- text (str) text of the message
- **spectator** (bool) post to spectator room (else player room)

Returns success

4.1. Clients 21

Return type bool

```
resign_game (game_id)
          Resign a board game.
              Parameters game_id (str) - ID of a game
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     seek (time, increment, rated=False, variant='standard', color='random', rating_range=None)
          Create a public seek to start a game with a random opponent.
              Parameters
                  • time (int) – intial clock time in minutes
                  • increment (int) - clock increment in minutes
                  • rated (bool) – whether the game is rated (impacts ratings)
                  • variant (str) - game variant to use
                  • color (str) - color to play
                  • rating_range - range of opponent ratings
              Returns duration of the seek
              Return type float
     stream game state (game id)
          Get the stream of events for a board game.
              Parameters game_id(str) - ID of a game
              Returns iterator over game states
     stream_incoming_events()
          Get your realtime stream of incoming events.
              Returns stream of incoming events
              Return type iterator over the stream of events
class berserk.clients.Bots (session, base url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Client for bot-related endpoints.
     abort game (game id)
          Abort a bot game.
              Parameters game_id (str) - ID of a game
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     accept_challenge (challenge_id)
          Accept an incoming challenge.
              Parameters challenge_id (str) - ID of a challenge
              Returns success
              Return type bool
```

```
Returns success
              Return type bool
     make_move (game_id, move)
          Make a move in a bot game.
              Parameters
                  • game_id(str) – ID of a game
                  • move (str) – move to make
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     post_message (game_id, text, spectator=False)
          Post a message in a bot game.
              Parameters
                  • game_id(str)-ID of a game
                  • text (str) - text of the message
                  • spectator (bool) – post to spectator room (else player room)
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     resign_game (game_id)
          Resign a bot game.
              Parameters game_id(str) - ID of a game
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     stream_game_state(game_id)
          Get the stream of events for a bot game.
              Parameters game_id(str) - ID of a game
              Returns iterator over game states
     stream_incoming_events()
          Get your realtime stream of incoming events.
              Returns stream of incoming events
              Return type iterator over the stream of events
class berserk.clients.Broadcasts(session, base_url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Broadcast of one or more games.
     create (name, description, sync_url=None, markdown=None, credit=None, starts_at=None, offi-
              cial=None, throttle=None)
          Create a new broadcast.
```

**decline\_challenge** (*challenge\_id*)

Decline an incoming challenge.

**Parameters** challenge\_id (str) - ID of a challenge

4.1. Clients 23

**Note:** sync\_url must be publicly accessible. If not provided, you must periodically push new PGN to update the broadcast manually.

#### **Parameters**

- name (str) name of the broadcast
- **description** (str) short description
- markdown (str) long description
- **sync\_url** (str) URL by which Lichess can poll for updates
- **credit** (*str*) short text to give credit to the source provider
- starts\_at (int) start time as millis
- official (bool) DO NOT USE
- throttle (int) DO NOT USE

**Returns** created tournament info

Return type dict

```
get (broadcast_id, slug='-')
Get a broadcast by ID.
```

#### **Parameters**

- broadcast\_id (str) ID of a broadcast
- slug (str) slug for SEO

**Returns** broadcast information

Return type dict

#### **Parameters**

- broadcast\_id (str) ID of a broadcast
- pgn\_games (list) one or more games in PGN format

Returns success

Return type bool

**Note:** Provide all fields. Values in missing fields will be erased.

#### **Parameters**

- broadcast\_id (str) ID of a broadcast
- name (str) name of the broadcast

```
• description (str) – short description
```

- **sync\_url** (*str*) URL by which Lichess can poll for updates
- markdown (str) long description
- **credit** (*str*) short text to give credit to the source provider
- starts at (int) start time as millis
- official (bool) DO NOT USE
- throttle (int) DO NOT USE
- slug (str) slug for SEO

Returns updated broadcast information

### Return type dict

```
class berserk.clients.Challenges(session, base_url=None)
```

Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient

accept (challenge\_id)

Accept an incoming challenge.

**Parameters** challenge\_id (str) – id of the challenge to accept

Returns success indicator

Return type bool

create (username, rated, clock\_limit=None, clock\_increment=None, days=None, color=None, variant=None, position=None)

Challenge another player to a game.

#### **Parameters**

- **username** (str) username of the player to challege
- rated (bool) whether or not the game will be rated
- clock\_limit (int) clock initial time (in seconds)
- clock\_increment (int) clock increment (in seconds)
- days (int) days per move (for correspondence games; omit clock)
- **color** (*Color*) color of the accepting player
- variant (Variant) game variant to use
- **position** (str) custom intial position in FEN (variant must be standard and the game cannot be rated)

**Returns** challenge data

Return type dict

#### **Parameters**

- **level** (*int*) level of the AI (1 to 8)
- clock\_limit (int) clock initial time (in seconds)

4.1. Clients 25

- clock\_increment (int) clock increment (in seconds)
- days (int) days per move (for correspondence games; omit clock)
- color (Color) color of the accepting player
- variant (Variant) game variant to use
- **position** (*str*) use one of the custom initial positions (variant must be standard and cannot be rated)

Returns success indicator

## Return type bool

**create\_open** (*clock\_limit=None*, *clock\_increment=None*, *variant=None*, *position=None*) Create a challenge that any two players can join.

#### **Parameters**

- clock\_limit (int) clock initial time (in seconds)
- clock\_increment (int) clock increment (in seconds)
- variant (Variant) game variant to use
- **position** (*str*) custom intial position in FEN (variant must be standard and the game cannot be rated)

Returns challenge data

Return type dict

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{create\_with\_accept} (username, & rated, & token, & clock\_limit=None, & clock\_increment=None, \\ & days=None, & color=None, & variant=None, & position=None) \end{tabular}$ 

Start a game with another player.

This is just like the regular challenge create except it forces the opponent to accept. You must provide the OAuth token of the opponent and it must have the challenge:write scope.

#### **Parameters**

- username(str) username of the opponent
- rated (bool) whether or not the game will be rated
- token (str) opponent's OAuth token
- clock\_limit (int) clock initial time (in seconds)
- clock\_increment (int) clock increment (in seconds)
- days (int) days per move (for correspondence games; omit clock)
- **color** (*Color*) color of the accepting player
- variant (Variant) game variant to use
- **position** (*Position*) custom intial position in FEN (variant must be standard and the game cannot be rated)

Returns game data

Return type dict

decline (challenge\_id)

Decline an incoming challenge.

**Parameters** challenge\_id (str) – id of the challenge to decline

#### **Returns** success indicator

#### Return type bool

```
class berserk.clients.Games (session, base_url=None, pgn_as_default=False)
    Bases: berserk.clients.FmtClient
```

Client for games-related endpoints.

export (game\_id, as\_pgn=None, moves=None, tags=None, clocks=None, evals=None, opening=None,
 literate=None)
Get one finished game as PGN or JSON.

#### **Parameters**

- $game_id(str)$  the ID of the game to export
- as\_pgn (bool) whether to return the game in PGN format
- moves (bool) whether to include the PGN moves
- tags (bool) whether to include the PGN tags
- clocks (bool) whether to include clock comments in the PGN moves
- evals (bool) whether to include analysis evaluation comments in the PGN moves when available
- opening (bool) whether to include the opening name
- literate (bool) whether to include literate the PGN

Returns exported game, as JSON or PGN

Get games by player.

#### **Parameters**

- username (str) which player's games to return
- as pgn (bool) whether to return the game in PGN format
- **since** (*int*) lowerbound on the game timestamp
- until (int) upperbound on the game timestamp
- max (int) limit the number of games returned
- $\mathbf{vs}$  (str) filter by username of the opponent
- rated(bool) filter by game mode (True for rated, False for casual)
- **perf\_type** (*PerfType*) filter by speed or variant
- **color** (*Color*) filter by the color of the player
- analysed (bool) filter by analysis availability
- moves (bool) whether to include the PGN moves
- tags (bool) whether to include the PGN tags
- clocks (bool) whether to include clock comments in the PGN moves
- evals (bool) whether to include analysis evaluation comments in the PGN moves when available

4.1. Clients 27

- opening (bool) whether to include the opening name
- literate (bool) whether to include literate the PGN

Returns iterator over the exported games, as JSON or PGN

#### **Parameters**

- game\_ids one or more game IDs to export
- as\_pgn (bool) whether to return the game in PGN format
- moves (bool) whether to include the PGN moves
- tags (bool) whether to include the PGN tags
- clocks (bool) whether to include clock comments in the PGN moves
- evals (bool) whether to include analysis evaluation comments in the PGN moves when available
- opening (bool) whether to include the opening name

**Returns** iterator over the exported games, as JSON or PGN

```
get_among_players (*usernames)
```

Get the games currently being played among players.

Note this will not includes games where only one player is in the given list of usernames.

Parameters usernames – two or more usernames

**Returns** iterator over all games played among the given players

```
get_ongoing(count=10)
```

Get your currently ongoing games.

**Parameters** count (int) – number of games to get

**Returns** some number of currently ongoing games

Return type list

#### get\_tv\_channels()

Get basic information about the best games being played.

**Returns** best ongoing games in each speed and variant

Return type dict

```
{\tt class} \ {\tt berserk.clients.Simuls} \ ({\it session}, {\it base\_url=None})
```

Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient

Simultaneous exhibitions - one vs many.

get()

Get recently finished, ongoing, and upcoming simuls.

**Returns** current simuls

Return type list

```
class berserk.clients.Studies (session, base url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Study chess the Lichess way.
     export (study_id)
          Export all chapters of a study.
              Returns all chapters as PGN
              Return type list
     export_chapter (study_id, chapter_id)
          Export one chapter of a study.
              Returns chapter
              Return type PGN
class berserk.clients.Teams (session, base_url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     get members(team id)
          Get members of a team.
              Parameters team_id (str) – ID of a team
              Returns users on the given team
              Return type iter
     join (team id)
          Join a team.
              Parameters team_id (str) – ID of a team
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     kick_member (team_id, user_id)
          Kick a member out of your team.
              Parameters
                  • team_id(str) - ID of a team
                  • user_id (str) - ID of a team member
              Returns success
              Return type bool
     leave (team id)
          Leave a team.
              Parameters team_id (str) – ID of a team
              Returns success
              Return type bool
class berserk.clients.Tournaments(session, base_url=None, pgn_as_default=False)
     Bases: berserk.clients.FmtClient
     Client for tournament-related endpoints.
```

4.1. Clients 29

create(clock\_time, clock\_increment, minutes, name=None, wait\_minutes=None, variant=None,
 berserkable=None, rated=None, start\_date=None, position=None, password=None, conditions=None)

Create a new tournament.

**Note:** wait\_minutes is always relative to now and is overriden by start\_time.

Note: If name is left blank then one is automatically created.

#### **Parameters**

- clock\_time (int) intial clock time in minutes
- clock\_increment (int) clock increment in seconds
- minutes (int) length of the tournament in minutes
- name (str) tournament name
- wait\_minutes (int) future start time in minutes
- **start** date (str) when to start the tournament
- variant (str) variant to use if other than standard
- rated (bool) whether the game affects player ratings
- berserkable (str) whether players can use berserk
- **position** (str) custom initial position in FEN
- password (str) password (makes the tournament private)
- conditions (dict) conditions for participation

Returns created tournament info

Return type dict

export\_games (id\_, as\_pgn=False, moves=None, tags=None, clocks=None, evals=None, opening=None)

Export games from a tournament.

#### **Parameters**

- id (str) tournament ID
- as pgn (bool) whether to return PGN instead of JSON
- moves (bool) include moves
- tags (bool) include tags
- clocks (bool) include clock comments in the PGN moves, when available
- evals (bool) include analysis evalulation comments in the PGN moves, when available
- opening (bool) include the opening name

**Returns** games

**Return type** list

```
get()
          Get recently finished, ongoing, and upcoming tournaments.
              Returns current tournaments
              Return type list
     stream by creator(username)
          Stream the tournaments created by a player.
              Parameters username (str) – username of the player
              Returns tournaments
              Return type iter
     stream_results(id_, limit=None)
          Stream the results of a tournament.
          Results are the players of a tournament with their scores and performance in rank order. Note that results
          for ongoing tournaments can be inconsistent due to ranking changes.
              Parameters
                   • id (str) - tournament ID
                   • limit (int) - maximum number of results to stream
              Returns iterator over the stream of results
              Return type iter
class berserk.clients.Users(session, base url=None)
     Bases: berserk.clients.BaseClient
     Client for user-related endpoints.
     get_activity_feed(username)
          Get the activity feed of a user.
              Parameters username (str) – username
              Returns activity feed of the given user
              Return type list
     get_all_top_10()
          Get the top 10 players for each speed and variant.
              Returns top 10 players in each speed and variant
              Return type dict
     get by id(*usernames)
          Get multiple users by their IDs.
              Parameters usernames – one or more usernames
              Returns user data for the given usernames
              Return type list
     get_by_team(team_id)
          Get members of a team.
```

**Parameters** team\_id (str) – ID of a team

**Returns** users on the given team

4.1. Clients 31

#### Return type iter

#### get\_leaderboard (perf\_type, count=10)

Get the leaderboard for one speed or variant.

#### **Parameters**

- perf\_type (PerfType) speed or variant
- **count** (*int*) number of players to get

**Returns** top players for one speed or variant

Return type list

#### get\_live\_streamers()

Get basic information about currently streaming users.

Returns users currently streaming a game

Return type list

#### get\_public\_data(username)

Get the public data for a user.

Parameters username (str) – username

**Returns** public data available for the given user

Return type dict

#### get\_puzzle\_activity(max=None)

Stream puzzle activity history starting with the most recent.

Parameters max (int) – maximum number of entries to stream

**Returns** puzzle activity history

Return type iter

## get\_rating\_history(username)

Get the rating history of a user.

**Parameters username** (str) – a username

**Returns** rating history for all game types

Return type list

#### get\_realtime\_statuses(\*user\_ids)

Get the online, playing, and streaming statuses of players.

Only id and name fields are returned for offline users.

**Parameters user\_ids** – one or more user IDs (names)

**Returns** statuses of given players

Return type list

#### get\_users\_followed(username)

Stream users followed by a user.

**Parameters** username (str) – a username

**Returns** iterator over the users the given user follows

Return type iter

```
get_users_following(username)
          Stream users who follow a user.
              Parameters username (str) - a username
              Returns iterator over the users that follow the given user
              Return type iter
4.2 Session
class berserk.session.Requestor(session, base_url, default_fmt)
     Bases: object
     Encapsulates the logic for making a request.
          Parameters
                • session (requests. Session) – the authenticated session object
                • base_url (str) - the base URL for requests
                • fmt (FormatHandler) - default format handler to use
     get (*args, **kwargs)
          Convenience method to make a GET request.
     post (*args, **kwargs)
          Convenience method to make a POST request.
     request (method, path, *args, fmt=None, converter=<function noop>, **kwargs)
          Make a request for a resource in a paticular format.
              Parameters
                  • method (str) - HTTP verb
                  • path (str) - the URL suffix
                  • fmt (FormatHandler) – the format handler
                  • converter (func) – function to handle field conversions
              Returns response
              Raises berserk.exceptions.ResponseError – if the status is >=400
class berserk.session.TokenSession(token)
     Bases: requests.sessions.Session
     Session capable of personal API token authentication.
          Parameters token (str) – personal API token
```

#### 4.3 Enums

```
class berserk.enums.PerfType
    Bases: berserk.enums.GameType
    ANTICHESS = 'antichess'
    ATOMIC = 'atomic'
```

4.2. Session 33

```
BLITZ = 'blitz'
   BULLET = 'bullet'
   CHESS960 = 'chess960'
   CLASSICAL = 'classical'
   CRAZYHOUSE = 'crazyhouse'
   HORDE = 'horde'
   KING_OF_THE_HILL = 'kingOfTheHill'
   RACING_KINGS = 'racingKings'
   RAPID = 'rapid'
   THREE_CHECK = 'threeCheck'
   ULTRA_BULLET = 'ultraBullet'
class berserk.enums.Variant
   Bases: berserk.enums.GameType
   ANTICHESS = 'antichess'
   ATOMIC = 'atomic'
   CHESS960 = 'chess960'
   CRAZYHOUSE = 'crazyhouse'
   HORDE = 'horde'
   KING_OF_THE_HILL = 'kingOfTheHill'
   RACING_KINGS = 'racingKings'
   STANDARD = 'standard'
   THREE_CHECK = 'threeCheck'
class berserk.enums.Color
   Bases: object
   BLACK = 'black'
   WHITE = 'white'
class berserk.enums.Room
   Bases: object
   PLAYER = 'player'
   SPECTATOR = 'spectator'
class berserk.enums.Mode
   Bases: object
   CASUAL = 'casual'
   RATED = 'rated'
class berserk.enums.Position
   Bases: object
   ALEKHINES_DEFENCE_MODERN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/3p4/3nP3/3P4/5N2/PPP2PPP/RNBQ
```

34

```
BENKO_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkb1r/p2ppppp/5n2/1ppP4/2P5/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq b6 1 4'
BENONI_DEFENCE__CZECH_BENONI = 'rnbqkb1r/pp1p1ppp/5n2/2pPp3/2P5/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w K
BENONI_DEFENCE__MODERN_BENONI = 'rnbqkb1r/pp1p1ppp/4pn2/2pP4/2P5/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w :
BISHOPS_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/2B1P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK1NR b KQkq - 2 2'
BLACKMAR_DIEMER_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/3PP3/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq e3 1
BOGO_INDIAN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/1bPP4/5N2/PP2PPPP/RNBQKB1R w KQkq - 3 4
BONGCLOUD_ATTACK = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/4P3/8/PPPPKPPP/RNBQ1BNR b kq - 0 2'
BUDAPEST_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/5n2/4p3/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 0 3'
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/2p5/8/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 2'
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE__ADVANCE_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pp2pppp/2p5/3pP3/3P4/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE__CLASSICAL_VARIATION = 'rn1qkbnr/pp2pppp/2p5/5b2/3PN3/8/PPP2PPP/R1BQ
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE_EXCHANGE_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pp2pppp/2p5/3P4/3P4/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE__PANOV_BOTVINNIK_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/pp3ppp/4pn2/3p4/2PP4/2N5/PP3PPP/
CARO_KANN_DEFENCE__STEINITZ_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/pp3ppp/4pn2/3p4/2PP4/2N5/PP3PPP/R1BQ
CATALAN_OPENING = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/2PP4/6P1/PP2PP1P/RNBQKBNR b KQkq - 1 3'
CATALAN_OPENING__CLOSED_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1bppp/4pn2/3p4/2PP4/5NP1/PP2PPBP/RNBQK
CLOSED_GAME = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/3P4/8/PPP1PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 0 2'
DANISH_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/8/3pP3/2P5/PP3PPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq - 1 3'
DUTCH_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/ppppp1pp/8/5p2/3P4/8/PPP1PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq f6 1 2'
DUTCH_DEFENCE_LENINGRAD_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/ppppp1bp/5np1/5p2/2PP4/5NP1/PP2PPBP/RNBQ
DUTCH_DEFENCE__STAUNTON_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkb1r/ppppp1pp/5n2/6B1/3Pp3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R2QKBNR b
DUTCH_DEFENCE__STONEWALL_VARIATION = 'rnbq1rk1/ppp1b1pp/4pn2/3p1p2/2PP4/5NP1/PP2PPBP/R
ENGLISH_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/ppppppppp/8/8/2P5/8/PP1PPPPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq c3 1 1'
ENGLISH_OPENING__CLOSED_SYSTEM = 'r1bqk1nr/ppp2pbp/2np2p1/4p3/2P5/2NP2P1/PP2PPBP/R1BQK
ENGLISH_OPENING__REVERSED_SICILIAN = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/2P5/8/PP1PPPPP/RNBQKBNR
ENGLISH_OPENING__SYMMETRICAL_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/8/2p5/2P5/8/PP1PPPPP/RNBQK
FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAME = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/4p3/4P3/2N2N2/PPPP1PPP/R1BQKB1R w KQkq -
FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAME__SCOTCH_VARIATION = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/4p3/3PP3/2N2N2/PPP2PPP/
FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAME__SPANISH_VARIATION = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/1B2p3/4P3/2N2N2/PPPP1P
FRANKENSTEIN_DRACULA_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/2B1n3/2N5/PPPP1PPP/R1BQK1NR
FRENCH_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/4p3/8/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 2'
FRENCH_DEFENCE__ADVANCE_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/4p3/3pP3/3P4/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKBNR
FRENCH_DEFENCE__BURN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp2ppp/4pn2/3p2B1/3PP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R2QKBNR
FRENCH_DEFENCE__CLASSICAL_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp2ppp/4pn2/3p4/3PP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQ
FRENCH_DEFENCE__EXCHANGE_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/4p3/3P4/3P4/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKBNR
FRENCH_DEFENCE__RUBINSTEIN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/4p3/8/3Pp3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQKB
```

4.3. Enums 35

FRENCH\_DEFENCE\_\_TARRASCH\_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/4p3/3p4/3PP3/8/PPPN1PPP/R1BQKBN FRENCH\_DEFENCE\_\_WINAWER\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk1nr/ppp2ppp/4p3/3p4/1b1PP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQK GIUOCO\_PIANO = 'r1bqk1nr/pppp1ppp/2n5/2b1p3/2B1P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R w KQkq - 5 4' GRUNFELD\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/5np1/3p4/2PP4/2N5/PP2PPPP/R1BQKBNR w KQkq d6 1 4 GRUNFELD\_DEFENCE\_\_BRINCKMANN\_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/5np1/3p4/2PP1B2/2N5/PP2PPPP/R GRUNFELD\_DEFENCE\_\_EXCHANGE\_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/6p1/3n4/3P4/2N5/PP2PPPP/R1BQ GRUNFELD\_DEFENCE\_\_RUSSIAN\_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/5np1/3p4/2PP4/1QN5/PP2PPPP/R1 GRUNFELD\_DEFENCE\_\_TAIMANOV\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1ppbp/5np1/3p2B1/2PP4/2N2N2/PP2PPPP HALLOWEEN\_GAMBIT = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/4N3/4P3/2N5/PPPP1PPP/R1BQKB1R b KQkq - 1 4 HUNGARIAN\_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/ppppppppppppp/8/8/8/6P1/PPPPPPPPPPRNBQKBNR b KQkq - 1 1' ITALIAN\_GAME = 'r1bqkbnr/pppp1ppp/2n5/4p3/2B1P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R b KQkq - 4 3' ITALIAN\_GAME\_\_EVANS\_GAMBIT = 'r1bqk1nr/pppp1ppp/2n5/2b1p3/1PB1P3/5N2/P1PP1PPP/RNBQK2R ITALIAN\_GAME\_\_HUNGARIAN\_DEFENCE = 'r1bqk1nr/ppppbppp/2n5/4p3/2B1P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2 ITALIAN\_GAME\_\_TWO\_KNIGHTS\_DEFENCE = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/4p3/2B1P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RN KINGS\_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/4PP2/8/PPPP2PP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq f3 1 2' KINGS\_GAMBIT\_ACCEPTED = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/8/4Pp2/8/PPPP2PP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 3' KINGS\_GAMBIT\_ACCEPTED\_\_BISHOPS\_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/8/2B1Pp2/8/PPPP2PP/RNBQK1 KINGS\_GAMBIT\_ACCEPTED\_\_CLASSICAL\_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1p1p/8/6p1/4Pp2/5N2/PPPP2PP KINGS\_GAMBIT\_ACCEPTED\_\_MODERN\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/8/3p4/4Pp2/5N2/PPPP2PP/RNBQK KINGS\_GAMBIT\_DECLINED\_\_CLASSICAL\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk1nr/pppp1ppp/8/2b1p3/4PP2/8/PPPP2PP KINGS\_GAMBIT\_DECLINED\_\_FALKBEER\_COUNTERGAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/8/3pp3/4PP2/8/PPPP2P KINGS\_INDIAN\_ATTACK = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/8/5NP1/PPPPPP1P/RNBQKB1R b KQkq - 1 2' KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/pppppp1p/5np1/8/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 3' KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_4E4 = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/8/2PPP3/2N5/PP3PPP/R1BQKBNR w KQk KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_AVERBAKH\_VARIATION = 'rnbq1rk1/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/6B1/2PPP3/2N5/PP2 KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_CLASSICAL\_VARIATION = 'rnbq1rk1/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/8/2PPP3/2N2N2/PP KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_FIANCHETTO\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/8/2PP4/2N2NP1/PP KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_FOUR\_PAWNS\_ATTACK = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/8/2PPPP2/2N5/PP4PP/ KINGS\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_SAMISCH\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/ppp1ppbp/3p1np1/8/2PPP3/2N2P2/PP4PP KINGS\_PAWN = 'rnbqkbnr/pppppppppppp/8/8/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq e3 1 1' LONDON\_SYSTEM = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/5n2/3p4/3P1B2/5N2/PPP1PPPP/RN1QKB1R b KQkq - 4 3' MODERN\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pppppp1p/6p1/8/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 0 2' MODERN\_DEFENCE ROBATSCH\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqk1nr/ppppppbp/6p1/8/3PP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQKBNR NIMZO\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/1bPP4/2N5/PP2PPPP/R1BQKBNR w KQkq - 3 NIMZO\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_CLASSICAL\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/1bPP4/2N5/PPQ1PPP NIMZO\_INDIAN\_DEFENCE\_\_FISCHER\_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/p1pp1ppp/1p2pn2/8/1bPP4/2N1P3/PP3PP

```
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCE_HUBNER_VARIATION = 'r1bqk2r/pp3ppp/2nppn2/2p5/2PP4/2PBPN2/P4PPP/
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCE__KASPAROV_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/1bPP4/2N2N2/PP2PPP
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCE__LENINGRAD_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/6B1/1bPP4/2N5/PP2PP
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCE__SAMISCH_VARIATION = 'rnbqk2r/pppp1ppp/4pn2/8/2PP4/P1P5/4PPPP/R1B
OLD_INDIAN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/3p1n2/8/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 3'
OPEN_GAME = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 0 2'
PETROVS_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/5n2/4p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKB1R w KQkq - 3 3'
PETROVS_DEFENCE__CLASSICAL_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp2ppp/3p4/8/3Pn3/5N2/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R :
PETROVS_DEFENCE__STEINITZ_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/5n2/4p3/3PP3/5N2/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1
PETROVS_DEFENCE__THREE_KNIGHTS_GAME = 'rnbqkb1r/pppp1ppp/5n2/4p3/4P3/2N2N2/PPPP1PPP/R1
PHILIDOR_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/3p4/4p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKB1R w KQkq - 1 3'
PIRC_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/3p1n2/8/3PP3/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 2 3'
PIRC_DEFENCE__AUSTRIAN_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/3p1np1/8/3PPP2/2N5/PPP3PP/R1BQKBNR
PIRC_DEFENCE__CLASSICAL_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pp1p/3p1np1/8/3PP3/2N2N2/PPP2PPP/R1B
QUEENSS_PAWN_GAME__MODERN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqk1nr/ppp1ppbp/3p2p1/8/2PP4/2N5/PP2PPPP/R1BQKB
QUEENS_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq c3 1 2'
QUEENS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTED = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/8/2pP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq - 1 3'
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__ALBIN_COUNTERGAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp2ppp/8/3pp3/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__CHIGORIN_DEFENCE = 'r1bqkbnr/ppp1pppp/2n5/3p4/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/R
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__SEMI_SLAV_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/pp3ppp/2p1pn2/3p4/2PP4/2N2N2/PP2
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__SEMI_TARRASCH_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/pp3ppp/4pn2/2pp4/2PP4/2N2N2/
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__SLAV_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pp2pppp/2p5/3p4/2PP4/8/PP2PPPP/RNBQKB
QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINED__TARRASCH_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pp3ppp/4p3/2pp4/2PP4/2N5/PP2PPPP/
QUEENS_INDIAN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkb1r/p1pp1ppp/1p2pn2/8/2PP4/5N2/PP2PPPP/RNBQKB1R w KQkq -
QUEENS_PAWN = 'rnbqkbnr/pppppppp/8/8/3P4/8/PPP1PPPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq d3 1 1'
RETI_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/2P5/5N2/PP1PPPPP/RNBQKB1R b KQkq c3 1 2'
RICHTER_VERESOV_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/5n2/3p2B1/3P4/2N5/PPP1PPPP/R2QKBNR b KQkq
RUY_LOPEZ = 'r1bqkbnr/pppp1ppp/2n5/1B2p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R b KQkq - 4 3'
RUY_LOPEZ__BERLIN_DEFENCE = 'r1bqkb1r/pppp1ppp/2n2n2/1B2p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R w :
RUY_LOPEZ__CLASSICAL_VARIATION = 'r1bqk1nr/pppp1ppp/2n5/1Bb1p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2
RUY_LOPEZ__CLOSED_VARIATION = 'r1bqk2r/2ppbppp/p1n2n2/1p2p3/4P3/1B3N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQR1K
RUY_LOPEZ__EXCHANGE_VARIATION = 'r1bqkbnr/1ppp1ppp/p1B5/4p3/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R b
RUY_LOPEZ__MARSHALL_ATTACK = 'r1bq1rk1/2p1bppp/p1n2n2/1p1pp3/4P3/1BP2N2/PP1P1PPP/RNBQR
RUY_LOPEZ__SCHLIEMANN_DEFENCE = 'r1bqkbnr/pppp2pp/2n5/1B2pp2/4P3/5N2/PPPP1PPP/RNBQK2R
SCANDINAVIAN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/ppp1pppp/8/3p4/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq d6 1 2'
```

4.3. Enums 37

```
SCANDINAVIAN_DEFENCE MODERN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/5n2/3P4/3P4/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQ
SCOTCH_GAME = 'r1bqkbnr/pppp1ppp/2n5/4p3/3PP3/5N2/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R b KQkq d3 1 3'
SCOTCH_GAME__CLASSICAL_VARIATION = 'r1bqk1nr/pppp1ppp/2n5/2b5/3NP3/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R
SCOTCH_GAME__MIESES_VARIATION = 'r1bqkb1r/p1pp1ppp/2p2n2/4P3/8/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R b KQ
SCOTCH_GAME__STEINITZ_VARIATION = 'r1b1kbnr/pppp1ppp/2n5/8/3NP2q/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R w :
SICILIAN_DEFENCE = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/8/2p5/4P3/8/PPPP1PPP/RNBQKBNR w KQkq c6 1 2'
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__ACCELERATED_DRAGON = 'r1bqkbnr/pp1ppp1p/2n3p1/8/3NP3/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQK
SICILIAN_DEFENCE_ALAPIN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/8/2p5/4P3/2P5/PP1P1PPP/RNBQKBN
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__CLOSED_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/8/2p5/4P3/2N5/PPPP1PPP/R1BQKBN
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__DRAGON_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/pp2pp1p/3p1np1/8/3NP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQK
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__GRAND_PRIX_ATTACK = 'r1bqkbnr/pp1ppppp/2n5/2p5/4PP2/2N5/PPPP2PP/R1BQ
SICILIAN_DEFENCE HYPER_ACCELERATED_DRAGON = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1pp1p/6p1/2p5/4P3/5N2/PPPP1P
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__KAN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkbnr/1p1p1ppp/p3p3/8/3NP3/8/PPP2PPP/RNBQKB1R w :
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__NAJDORF_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/1p2pppp/p2p1n2/8/3NP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R1BQ
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__RICHTER_RAUZER_VARIATION = 'r1bqkb1r/pp2pppp/2np1n2/6B1/3NP3/2N5/PPP
SICILIAN_DEFENCE__SCHEVENINGEN_VARIATION = 'rnbqkb1r/pp3ppp/3ppn2/8/3NP3/2N5/PPP2PPP/R
SICILIAN_DEFENCE_SMITH_MORRA_GAMBIT = 'rnbqkbnr/pp1ppppp/8/8/3pP3/2P5/PP3PPP/RNBQKBNR
SOKOLSKY_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/pppppppp/8/8/1P6/8/P1PPPPPP/RNBQKBNR b KQkq - 1 1'
TORRE_ATTACK = 'rnbqkb1r/ppp1pppp/5n2/3p2B1/3P4/5N2/PPP1PPPP/RN1QKB1R b KQkq - 4 3'
VIENNA_GAME = 'rnbqkbnr/pppp1ppp/8/4p3/4P3/2N5/PPPP1PPP/R1BQKBNR b KQkq - 2 2'
ZUKERTORT_OPENING = 'rnbqkbnr/ppppppppppppp/8/8/8/5N2/PPPPPPPPPPRNBQKB1R b KQkq - 1 1'
```

#### 4.4 Formats

```
class berserk.formats.FormatHandler(mime_type)
    Bases: object
```

Provide request headers and parse responses for a particular format.

Instances of this class should override the <code>parse\_stream()</code> and <code>parse()</code> methods to support handling both streaming and non-streaming responses.

**Parameters**  $mime_type(str)$  – the MIME type for the format

handle (response, is\_stream, converter=<function noop>)
Handle the response by returning the data.

#### **Parameters**

- response (requests.Response) raw response
- is\_stream (bool) True if the response is a stream
- converter (func) function to handle field conversions

```
Returns either all response data or an iterator of response data
     parse (response)
         Parse all data from a response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns response data
     parse_stream(response)
         Yield the parsed data from a stream response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns iterator over the response data
berserk.formats.JSON = <berserk.formats.JsonHandler object>
     Handles vanilla JSON
                                                                              decoder=<class
class berserk.formats.JsonHandler(mime_type,
                                          'json.decoder.JSONDecoder'>)
     Bases: berserk.formats.FormatHandler
     Handle JSON data.
         Parameters
               • mime_type (str) - the MIME type for the format
               • decoder (json.JSONDecoder) - the decoder to use for the JSON format
     parse (response)
         Parse all JSON data from a response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns response data
             Return type JSON
     parse stream(response)
         Yield the parsed data from a stream response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns iterator over multiple JSON objects
berserk.formats.LIJSON = <berserk.formats.JsonHandler object>
     Handles oddball LiChess JSON (normal JSON, crazy MIME type)
berserk.formats.NDJSON = <berserk.formats.JsonHandler object>
     Handles newline-delimited JSON
berserk.formats.PGN = <berserk.formats.PgnHandler object>
     Handles PGN
class berserk.formats.PgnHandler
     Bases: berserk.formats.FormatHandler
     Handle PGN data.
     handle (*args, **kwargs)
         Handle the response by returning the data.
             Parameters
                 • response (requests.Response) - raw response
```

4.4. Formats 39

```
• is_stream (bool) - True if the response is a stream
                 • converter (func) – function to handle field conversions
             Returns either all response data or an iterator of response data
     parse (response)
         Parse all text data from a response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns response text
             Return type str
     parse_stream(response)
         Yield the parsed PGN games from a stream response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns iterator over multiple PGN texts
berserk.formats.TEXT = <berserk.formats.TextHandler object>
     Basic text
class berserk.formats.TextHandler
     Bases: berserk.formats.FormatHandler
     parse (response)
         Parse all data from a response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns response data
     parse_stream(response)
         Yield the parsed data from a stream response.
             Parameters response (requests.Response) - raw response
             Returns iterator over the response data
4.5 Exceptions
exception berserk.exceptions.ApiError(error)
     Bases: berserk.exceptions.BerserkError
exception berserk.exceptions.BerserkError
     Bases: Exception
     message
exception berserk.exceptions.ResponseError(response)
     Bases: berserk.exceptions.ApiError
```

cause reason

status code

Response that indicates an error.

HTTP status text of the response.

HTTP status code of the response.

```
berserk.exceptions.get_message(e) berserk.exceptions.set_message(e, value)
```

#### 4.6 Utils

berserk.utils.build\_adapter(mapper, sep='.')
Build a data adapter.

Uses a map to pull values from an object and assign them to keys. For example:

```
>>> mapping = {
     'broadcast_id': 'broadcast.id',
      'slug': 'broadcast.slug',
. . .
     'name': 'broadcast.name',
. . .
      'description': 'broadcast.description',
     'syncUrl': 'broadcast.sync.url',
...}
>>> cast = {'broadcast': {'id': 'WxOb8OUT',
     'slug': 'test-tourney',
     'name': 'Test Tourney',
. . .
     'description': 'Just a test',
     'ownerId': 'rhgrant10',
     'sync': {'ongoing': False, 'log': [], 'url': None}},
... 'url': 'https://lichess.org/broadcast/test-tourney/WxOb8OUT'}
>>> adapt = build_adapter(mapping)
>>> adapt(cast)
{ 'broadcast_id': 'WxOb8OUT',
'slug': 'test-tourney',
'name': 'Test Tourney',
'description': 'Just a test',
'syncUrl': None}
```

#### **Parameters**

- mapper (dict) map of keys to their location in an object
- **sep** (str) nested key delimiter

Returns adapted data

Return type dict

```
berserk.utils.datetime_from_millis(millis)
```

Return the datetime for the given millis since the epoch.

UTC is assumed. The returned datetime is timezone aware.

Returns timezone aware datetime

Return type datetime

#### berserk.utils.datetime\_from\_seconds(ts)

Return the datetime for the given seconds since the epoch.

UTC is assumed. The returned datetime is timezone aware.

Returns timezone aware datetime

4.6. Utils 41

Return type datetime

berserk.utils.datetime\_from\_str(dt\_str)

Convert the time in a string to a datetime.

**Returns** timezone aware datetime

Return type datetime

berserk.utils.to\_millis(dt)

Return the milliseconds between the given datetime and the epoch.

**Parameters dt** (datetime) – a datetime

Returns milliseconds since the epoch

Return type int

## Contributing

Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given.

You can contribute in many ways:

### **5.1 Types of Contributions**

#### 5.1.1 Report Bugs

Report bugs at https://github.com/rhgrant10/berserk/issues.

If you are reporting a bug, please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

#### 5.1.2 Fix Bugs

Look through the GitHub issues for bugs. Anything tagged with "bug" and "help wanted" is open to whoever wants to implement it.

#### **5.1.3 Implement Features**

Look through the GitHub issues for features. Anything tagged with "enhancement" and "help wanted" is open to whoever wants to implement it.

#### 5.1.4 Write Documentation

berserk could always use more documentation, whether as part of the official berserk docs, in docstrings, or even on the web in blog posts, articles, and such.

#### 5.1.5 Submit Feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at https://github.com/rhgrant10/berserk/issues.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that this is a volunteer-driven project, and that contributions are welcome:)

#### 5.2 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up berserk for local development.

- 1. Fork the *berserk* repo on GitHub.
- 2. Clone your fork locally:

```
$ git clone git@github.com:your_name_here/berserk.git
```

3. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have virtualenvwrapper installed, this is how you set up your fork for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv berserk
$ cd berserk/
$ python setup.py develop
```

4. Create a branch for local development:

```
$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

5. When you're done making changes, check that your changes pass flake8 and the tests, including testing other Python versions with tox:

```
$ flake8 berserk tests
$ python setup.py test or py.test
$ tox
```

To get flake8 and tox, just pip install them into your virtualenv.

6. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

7. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.

### 5.3 Pull Request Guidelines

Before you submit a pull request, check that it meets these guidelines:

- 1. The pull request should include tests.
- 2. If the pull request adds functionality, the docs should be updated. Put your new functionality into a function with a docstring, and add the feature to the list in README.rst.
- 3. The pull request should work for Python 2.7, 3.4, 3.5 and 3.6, and for PyPy. Check https://travis-ci.org/rhgrant10/berserk/pull\_requests and make sure that the tests pass for all supported Python versions.

#### **5.4 Tips**

To run a subset of tests:

```
$ py.test tests.test_berserk
```

### 5.5 Deploying

A reminder for the maintainers on how to deploy. Make sure all your changes are committed (including an entry in HISTORY.rst). Then run:

```
$ bumpversion patch # possible: major / minor / patch
$ git push
$ git push --tags
```

Travis will then deploy to PyPI if tests pass.

# CHAPTER 6

**Authors** 

## **6.1 Development Lead**

• Robert Grant

## 6.2 Developers

• Robert Graham

#### 6.3 Contributors

- Harald Klein
- your name here:)

48 Chapter 6. Authors

## CHAPTER 7

### History

### 7.1 0.10.0 (2020-04-26)

- Add Challenge.create\_ai for creating an AI challenge
- Add Challenge.create\_open for creating an open challenge
- Add Challenge.create\_with\_accept auto-acceptance of challenges using OAuth token
- Bugfix for passing initial board positions in FEN for challenges
- Minor fixes for docstrings

### 7.2 0.9.0 (2020-04-14)

- Add remaining Board endpoints: seek, handle\_draw\_offer, offer\_draw, accept\_draw, and decline\_draw
- Multiple doc updates/fixes
- Add codecov reporting

## 7.3 0.8.0 (2020-03-08)

• Add new Board client: stream\_incoming\_events, stream\_game\_state, make\_move, post\_message, abort\_game, and resign\_game

## 7.4 0.7.0 (2020-01-26)

- · Add simuls
- · Add studies export and export chapter

- Add tournament results, games export, and list by creator
- · Add user followers, users following, rating history, and puzzle activity
- Add new Teams client: join, get members, kick member, and leave
- · Updated documentation, including new docs for some useful utils
- Fixed bugs in Tournaments.export\_games
- Deprecated Users.get\_by\_team use Teams.get\_members instead

### 7.5 0.6.1 (2020-01-20)

- Add py37 to the travis build
- Update development status classifier to 4 Beta
- Fix py36 issue preventing successful build
- Make updates to the Makefile

#### 7.6 0.6.0 (2020-01-20)

- Add logging to the berserk.session module
- Fix exception message when no cause
- Fix bug in Broadcasts.push\_pgn\_update
- Update documentation and tweak the theme

### 7.7 0.5.0 (2020-01-20)

- Add ResponseError for 4xx and 5xx responses with status code, reason, and cause
- Add ApiError for all other request errors
- Fix test case broken by 0.4.0 release
- · Put all utils code under test

### 7.8 0.4.0 (2020-01-19)

- Add support for the broadcast endpoints
- Add a utility for easily converting API objects into update params
- Fix multiple bugs with the tournament create endpoint
- Improve the reusability of some conversion utilities
- · Improve many docstrings in the client classes

50 Chapter 7. History

#### 7.9 0.3.2 (2020-01-04)

- Fix bug where options not passed for challenge creation
- · Convert requirements from pinned to sematically compatible
- Bump all developer dependencies
- Use pytest instead of the older py.test
- Use py37 in tox

#### 7.10 0.3.1 (2018-12-23)

• Convert datetime string in tournament creation response into datetime object

#### 7.11 0.3.0 (2018-12-23)

- · Convert all timestamps to datetime in all responses
- Provide support for challenging other players to a game

#### 7.12 0.2.1 (2018-12-08)

• Bump requests dependency to >-2.20.0 (CVE-2018-18074)

### 7.13 0.2.0 (2018-12-08)

- Add position and start\_date params to Tournament.create
- · Add Position enum

## 7.14 0.1.2 (2018-07-14)

• Fix an asine bug in the docs

## 7.15 0.1.1 (2018-07-14)

- · Added tests for session and formats modules
- Fixed mispelled PgnHandler class (!)
- Fixed issue with trailing whitespace when splitting multiple PGN texts
- Fixed the usage overview in the README
- Fixed the versions for travis-ci
- Made it easier to test the JsonHandler class

• Salted the bumpversion config to taste

## 7.16 0.1.0 (2018-07-10)

• First release on PyPI.

52 Chapter 7. History

# CHAPTER 8

## Indices and tables

- genindex
- modindex
- search

## Python Module Index

#### b

```
berserk.clients, 19
berserk.enums, 33
berserk.exceptions, 40
berserk.formats, 38
berserk.session, 33
berserk.utils, 41
```

56 Python Module Index

4	BOGO_INDIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-
abort_game() (berserk.clients.Board method), 20 abort_game() (berserk.clients.Bots method), 22 accept() (berserk.clients.Challenges method), 25	tribute), 35  BONGCLOUD_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  Bots (class in berserk.clients), 22
accept_challenge() (berserk.clients.Bots method), 22	Broadcasts (class in berserk.clients), 23
accept_draw() (berserk.clients.Board method), 20 Account (class in berserk.clients), 19	BUDAPEST_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35
ALEKHINES_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 34	build_adapter() (in module berserk.utils), 41 BULLET (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34
ALEKHINES_DEFENCEMODERN_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 34	CARO KANN DEFENCE (haranh arrura Porition
ANTICHESS (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 33 ANTICHESS (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34	CARO_KANN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35
ApiError, 40	CARO_KANN_DEFENCEADVANCE_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35
ATOMIC (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 33 ATOMIC (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34	CARO_KANN_DEFENCECLASSICAL_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35
В	CARO_KANN_DEFENCE_EXCHANGE_VARIATION
BENKO_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 34 BENONI_DEFENCECZECH_BENONI	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  CARO_KANN_DEFENCEPANOV_BOTVINNIK_ATTACK
2002 a (como m consenimental), 20	CRAZYHOUSE (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34 create() (berserk.clients.Broadcasts method), 23

create() (berserk.clients.Challenges method), 25 create() (berserk.clients.Tournaments method), 29 create_ai() (berserk.clients.Challenges method), 25 create_open() (berserk.clients.Challenges method),	FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAMESPANISH_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  FRANKENSTEIN_DRACULA_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  FRENCH_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  FRENCH_DEFENCEADVANCE_VARIATION
D	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCEBURN_VARIATION
DANISH_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCECLASSICAL_VARIATION
datetime_from_millis() (in module berserk.utils), 41	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCEEXCHANGE_VARIATION
datetime_from_seconds() (in module berserk.utils), 41	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCERUBINSTEIN_VARIATION
datetime_from_str() (in module berserk.utils), 42 decline() (berserk.clients.Challenges method), 26	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCETARRASCH_VARIATION
decline_challenge() (berserk.clients.Bots method), 22	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 FRENCH_DEFENCEWINAWER_VARIATION
decline_draw() (berserk.clients.Board method), 21 DUTCH_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
DUTCH_DEFENCELENINGRAD_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  DUTCH_DEFENCESTAUNTON_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35  DUTCH_DEFENCESTONEWALL_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	Games (class in berserk.clients), 27 get () (berserk.clients.Account method), 20 get () (berserk.clients.Broadcasts method), 24 get () (berserk.clients.Simuls method), 28 get () (berserk.clients.Tournaments method), 30 get () (berserk.session.Requestor method), 33
E	<pre>get_activity_feed() (berserk.clients.Users</pre>
ENGLISH_OPENING (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	<pre>get_all_top_10() (berserk.clients.Users method), 31</pre>
ENGLISH_OPENINGCLOSED_SYSTEM (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	<pre>get_among_players() (berserk.clients.Games     method), 28</pre>
ENGLISH_OPENINGREVERSED_SICILIAN (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 ENGLISH_OPENINGSYMMETRICAL_VARIATION	<pre>get_by_id() (berserk.clients.Users method), 31 get_by_team() (berserk.clients.Users method), 31 get_email() (berserk.clients.Account method), 20</pre>
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35 export () (berserk.clients.Games method), 27	get_kid_mode() (berserk.clients.Account method), 20
export () (berserk.clients.Studies method), 29 export_by_player() (berserk.clients.Games	<pre>get_leaderboard() (berserk.clients.Users method),</pre>
method), 27 export_chapter() (berserk.clients.Studies method),	<pre>get_live_streamers() (berserk.clients.Users method), 32</pre>
29 export_games() (berserk.clients.Tournaments method), 30	<pre>get_members() (berserk.clients.Teams method), 29 get_message() (in module berserk.exceptions), 40 get_ongoing() (berserk.clients.Games method), 28</pre>
export_multi() (berserk.clients.Games method), 28	get_preferences() (berserk.clients.Account method), 20
F	<pre>get_public_data() (berserk.clients.Users method), 32</pre>
FormatHandler (class in berserk.formats), 38  FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAME (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 35	get_puzzle_activity() (berserk.clients.Users method), 32
FOUR_KNIGHTS_GAMESCOTCH_VARIATION  (barsark anums Position attribute) 35	<pre>get_rating_history() (berserk.clients.Users     method), 32</pre>

<pre>get_realtime_statuses() (berserk.clients.Users</pre>	KINGS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTED (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
<pre>get_tv_channels()</pre>	KINGS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTEDBISHOPS_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
get_users_followed() (berserk.clients.Users	KINGS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTEDCLASSICAL_VARIATION
method), 32	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
<pre>get_users_following() (berserk.clients.Users</pre>	KINGS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTEDMODERN_DEFENCE
method), 32	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
GIUOCO_PIANO (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	KINGS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDCLASSICAL_VARIATION
GRUNFELD_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
tribute), 36	KINGS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDFALKBEER_COUNTERGAMBIT
GRUNFELD_DEFENCEBRINCKMANN_ATTACK	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	KINGS_INDIAN_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position at-
GRUNFELD_DEFENCEEXCHANGE_VARIATION	tribute), 36
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position
GRUNFELD_DEFENCERUSSIAN_VARIATION	attribute), 36
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCE4E4
GRUNFELD_DEFENCETAIMANOV_VARIATION	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCEAVERBAKH_VARIATION
11	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
Н	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCECLASSICAL_VARIATION
HALLOWEEN_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position at-	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
tribute), 36	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCEFIANCHETTO_VARIATION
handle() (berserk.formats.FormatHandler method),	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
38	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCEFOUR_PAWNS_ATTACK
handle() (berserk.formats.PgnHandler method), 39	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
handle_draw_offer() (berserk.clients.Board	KINGS_INDIAN_DEFENCESAMISCH_VARIATION
method), 21	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
HORDE (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34	KINGS_PAWN (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
HORDE (berserk.enums. Variant attribute), 34	1
HUNGARIAN_OPENING (berserk.enums.Position	L
attribute), 36	leave() (berserk.clients.Teams method), 29
1	LIJSON (in module berserk.formats), 39
1	LONDON_SYSTEM (berserk.enums.Position attribute),
ITALIAN_GAME (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	36
ITALIAN_GAMEEVANS_GAMBIT	M
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	
ITALIAN_GAMEHUNGARIAN_DEFENCE	<pre>make_move() (berserk.clients.Board method), 21</pre>
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	make_move() (berserk.clients.Bots method), 23
ITALIAN_GAMETWO_KNIGHTS_DEFENCE	message (berserk.exceptions.BerserkError attribute),
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	40
J	Mode (class in berserk.enums), 34
	MODERN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute),
join () (berserk.clients.Teams method), 29	36
JSON (in module berserk.formats), 39	MODERN_DEFENCE_ROBATSCH_DEFENCE
JsonHandler (class in berserk.formats), 39	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
K	N
kick_member() (berserk.clients.Teams method), 29	NDJSON (in module berserk.formats), 39
KING_OF_THE_HILL (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34	NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
KING_OF_THE_HILL (berserk.enums.Variant at-	NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCECLASSICAL_VARIATION
tribute), 34	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36
KINGS_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	

NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCEFISCHER_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36 NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCEHUBNER_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 36	push_pgn_update() (berserk.clients.Broadcasts method), 24
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCEKASPAROV_VARIATION	
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	QUEENS_GAMBIT (berserk.enums.Position attribute),
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCELENINGRAD_VARIATIO	
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	QUEENS_GAMBIT_ACCEPTED
NIMZO_INDIAN_DEFENCESAMISCH_VARIATION	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDALBIN_COUNTERGAMBIT
NIMZO_LARSEN_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position at-	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
tribute), 37	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDCHIGORIN_DEFENCE
0	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
O	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDSEMI_SLAV_DEFENCE
offer_draw() (berserk.clients.Board method), 21	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
OLD_INDIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDSEMI_TARRASCH_DEFENCE
tribute), 37	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
OPEN_GAME (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDSLAV_DEFENCE
_	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
P	QUEENS_GAMBIT_DECLINEDTARRASCH_DEFENCE
parse() (berserk.formats.FormatHandler method), 39	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
parse() (berserk.formats.JsonHandler method), 39	QUEENS_INDIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position
parse() (berserk.formats.PgnHandler method), 40	attribute), 37
parse() (berserk.formats.TextHandler method), 40	QUEENS_PAWN (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
parse_stream() (berserk.formats.FormatHandler	QUEENSS_PAWN_GAMEMODERN_DEFENCE
method), 39	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
parse_stream() (berserk.formats.JsonHandler	
method), 39	R
parse_stream() (berserk.formats.PgnHandler	RACING_KINGS (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34
method), 40	RACING_KINGS (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34
parse_stream() (berserk.formats.TextHandler	RAPID (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34
method), 40	RATED (berserk.enums.Mode attribute), 34
PerfType (class in berserk.enums), 33	reason (berserk.exceptions.ResponseError attribute),
PETROVS_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-	40
tribute), 37	request() (berserk.session.Requestor method), 33
PETROVS_DEFENCECLASSICAL_ATTACK	Requestor (class in berserk.session), 33
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	resign_game() (berserk.clients.Board method), 22
PETROVS_DEFENCESTEINITZ_ATTACK	resign_game() (berserk.clients.Bots method), 23
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	ResponseError, 40
PETROVS_DEFENCETHREE_KNIGHTS_GAME	RETI_OPENING (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	RICHTER_VERESOV_ATTACK
PGN (in module berserk.formats), 39	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
PgnHandler (class in berserk.formats), 39	Room (class in berserk.enums), 34
PHILIDOR_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-	RUY_LOPEZ (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
tribute), 37	RUY_LOPEZBERLIN_DEFENCE
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
PIRC_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	
PIRC_DEFENCEAUSTRIAN_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	RUY_LOPEZCLASSICAL_VARIATION  (harrark anyma Position attribute) 37
	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
PIRC_DEFENCECLASSICAL_VARIATION	RUY_LOPEZCLOSED_VARIATION  (howard arrange Position attribute) 27
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
PLAYER (berserk.enums.Room attribute), 34	RUY_LOPEZEXCHANGE_VARIATION
Position (class in berserk.enums), 34	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37
post () (berserk.session.Requestor method), 33	RUY_LOPEZMARSHALL_ATTACK
<pre>post_message() (berserk.clients.Board method), 21</pre>	(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37

RUY_LOPEZSCHLIEMANN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	<pre>stream_game_state()</pre>
S	<pre>stream_incoming_events()     (berserk.clients.Board method), 22</pre>
SCANDINAVIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	<pre>stream_incoming_events() (berserk.clients.Bots     method), 23</pre>
SCANDINAVIAN_DEFENCEMODERN_VARIATION (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 37	<pre>stream_results() (berserk.clients.Tournaments     method), 31</pre>
SCOTCH_GAME (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	Studies (class in berserk.clients), 28
SCOTCH_GAMECLASSICAL_VARIATION	<b>T</b>
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	T
SCOTCH_GAMEMIESES_VARIATION	Teams (class in berserk.clients), 29
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	TEXT (in module berserk.formats), 40
SCOTCH_GAMESTEINITZ_VARIATION	TextHandler (class in berserk.formats), 40
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	THREE_CHECK (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34
seek () (berserk.clients.Board method), 22	THREE_CHECK (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34
<pre>set_kid_mode() (berserk.clients.Account method),</pre>	to_millis() (in module berserk.utils), 42
20	TokenSession (class in berserk.session), 33
<pre>set_message() (in module berserk.exceptions), 41</pre>	TORRE_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38
SICILIAN_DEFENCE (berserk.enums.Position at-	Tournaments (class in berserk.clients), 29
tribute), 38	TROMPOWSKY_ATTACK (berserk.enums.Position
SICILIAN_DEFENCEACCELERATED_DRAGON	attribute), 38
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	U
SICILIAN_DEFENCEALAPIN_VARIATION	U
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	ULTRA_BULLET (berserk.enums.PerfType attribute), 34
SICILIAN_DEFENCECLOSED_VARIATION	update() (berserk.clients.Broadcasts method), 24
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	<pre>upgrade_to_bot()</pre>
SICILIAN_DEFENCEDRAGON_VARIATION	method), 20
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	Users (class in berserk.clients), 31
SICILIAN_DEFENCEGRAND_PRIX_ATTACK	M
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	V
SICILIAN_DEFENCEHYPER_ACCELERATED_DRAG	
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	VIENNA_GAME (berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38
SICILIAN_DEFENCEKAN_VARIATION	147
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	W
SICILIAN_DEFENCENAJDORF_VARIATION  (howard anyma Position attribute) 38	WHITE (berserk.enums.Color attribute), 34
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38 SICILIAN_DEFENCERICHTER_RAUZER_VARIATION	
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	$\Sigma_{\nu}$
SICILIAN_DEFENCESCHEVENINGEN_VARIATION	JZUKERTORT_OPENING (berserk.enums.Position
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	attribute), 38
SICILIAN_DEFENCESMITH_MORRA_GAMBIT	
(berserk.enums.Position attribute), 38	
Simuls (class in berserk.clients), 28	
SOKOLSKY_OPENING (berserk.enums.Position at-	
tribute), 38	
SPECTATOR (berserk.enums.Room attribute), 34	
STANDARD (berserk.enums.Variant attribute), 34	
status_code (berserk.exceptions.ResponseError at-	
tribute), 40	
stream_by_creator()	
(berserk.clients.Tournaments method), 31	
stream_game_state() (berserk.clients.Board method), 22	